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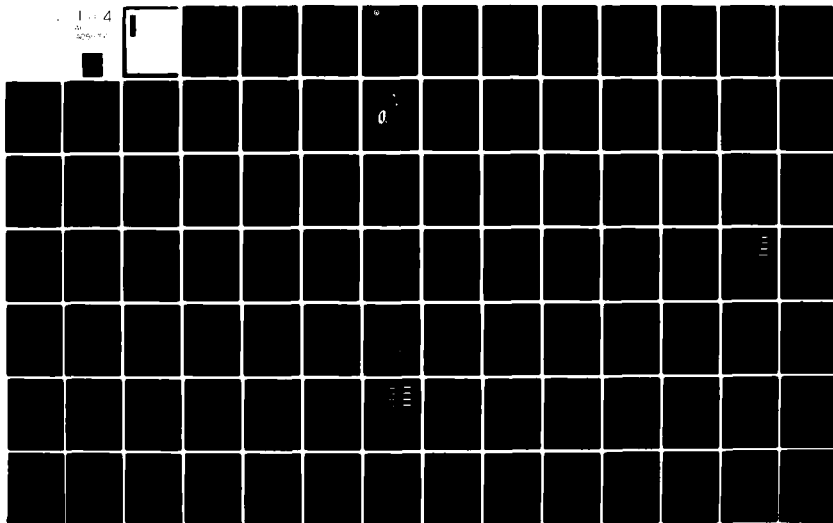
ARMY INDUSTRIAL BASE ENGINEERING ACTIVITY ROCK ISLAND IL F/G 11/6  
METALS SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT - MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY ADVISORY --ETC(U)  
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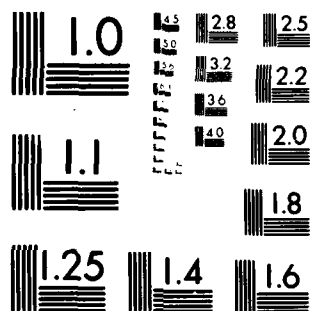
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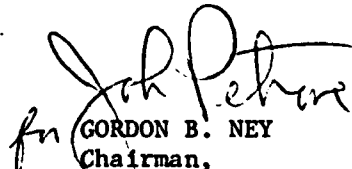
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SUBJECT: Metals Subcommittee Annual Report

SEE DISTRIBUTION

Inclosed is a copy of the Metals Subcommittee Annual Report for FY79. It describes the Subcommittee's activities for the year, planned activities for FY80 and gives an overview of the three Services' metals programs.

1 Incl  
as

*for*   
GORDON B. NEY  
Chairman,  
Metals Subcommittee

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20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) This document summarizes the mission, organization, methodology and accomplishments of the Metals Subcommittee of MTAG. Program status: past, present and projected trends are outlined by process or technical objective. A		

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4 Jan 80

SUBJECT: Metals Subcommittee Report

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1. Reference is made to Charter, DOD Manufacturing Technology Advisory Group, paragraph V D 1 and 2.
2. This document contains the Metals Subcommittee Report for 1979, as required by reference 1. Within it are the Subcommittee's analysis and findings concerning the three services' Metals Manufacturing Technology Programs for FY80, FY81, and the Five Year Planning period of FY81 through FY85. Subcommittee tasks for 1980 and letters initiating action on these tasks are included in Appendix D.
3. This Report is a compilation of many individuals' work and reflects the spirit of cooperation that exists among the members of the subcommittee.

*Gordon Ney*  
GORDON NEY  
Chairman,  
Metals Subcommittee

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# **INTRODUCTION**

- **METALS SUBCOMMITTEE**
- **METALS PROGRAM FUNDING SUMMARY**
- **REVIEW OF METALS TECHNOLOGIES**
- **SUMMARY**

THIS REPORT IS DIVIDED INTO FOUR PARTS. THE FIRST PART WILL DISCUSS THE METALS SUBCOMMITTEE. THE SECOND PART WILL PRESENT AN OVERVIEW OF FUNDING LEVELS FOR FY80, 81 AND BEYOND. A DISCUSSION OF THE MAJOR TECHNOLOGY AREAS WITHIN THE METALS PROGRAM WILL THEN FOLLOW. FINALLY, PAST AND FUTURE ACTIVITIES WILL BE SUMMARIZED.

## **OBJECTIVE**

**TO PROVIDE A FORUM FOR THE EXCHANGE OF TECHNICAL  
INFORMATION AND IDEAS DEALING WITH ADVANCED METAL  
PROCESSES AND TO OBTAIN THE MAXIMUM UTILIZATION OF  
THE FUNDS ALLOCATED TO ADVANCING THE PROCESSING  
OF METALS**

THE METAL SUBCOMMITTEE SEES ITS OBJECTIVE AS PROVIDING A FORUM FOR THE EXCHANGE OF TECHNICAL INFORMATION AND IDEAS DEALING WITH ADVANCED METAL PROCESSES AND TO OBTAIN THE MAXIMUM UTILIZATION OF THE FUNDS ALLOCATED TO ADVANCING THE PROCESSING OF METALS. WE ARE ATTEMPTING TO PREVENT DUPLICATION, PROMOTE JOINT EFFORTS WHERE APPROPRIATE, AND STIMULATE THE APPLICATION OF ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY TO PROBLEM AREAS NOT PREVIOUSLY CONSIDERED.



# **AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY**

**THE METALS SUBCOMMITTEE DEALS WITH ALL  
PROCESSES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE METALS AND  
METAL PRODUCTS AND CERAMIC PRODUCTS**

THE METALS SUBCOMMITTEE DEALS WITH ALL PROCESSES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE METALS, METAL PRODUCTS, AND CERAMIC PRODUCTS. THIS IS A VERY BROAD AREA; CONSEQUENTLY, WE CONCENTRATE ON THOSE TECHNOLOGIES THAT ARE COMMON, OR IN OUR OPINION, SHOULD BE COMMON AMONG THE SERVICES. BY CONCENTRATING ON THESE TECHNOLOGIES, WE ARE ABLE TO FAVORABLY INFLUENCE THE INDIVIDUAL SERVICE PROGRAMS IN A WAY THAT EACH SERVICE, WORKING BY THEMSELVES, CANNOT.

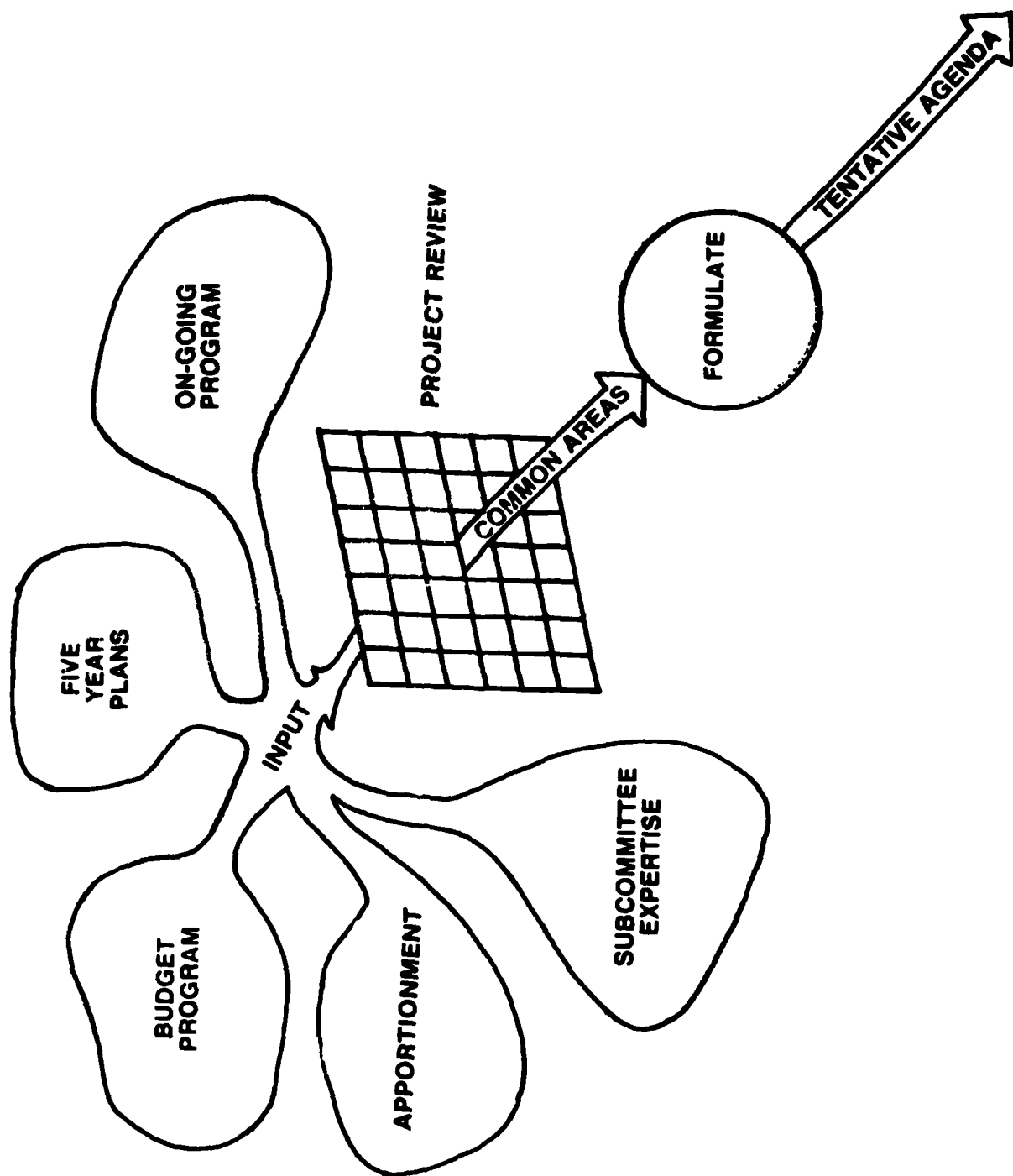
PROCESSES ASSOCIATED WITH MANUFACTURING CERAMIC PRODUCTS BECAME A NEW AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY OF THE METALS SUBCOMMITTEE THIS YEAR.

# MEMBERSHIP

	PERSONNEL	ORGANIZATIONS
ARMY	16	12
NAVY	10	9
AIR FORCE	6	2
NASA	2	2
	<hr/> 34	<hr/> 25

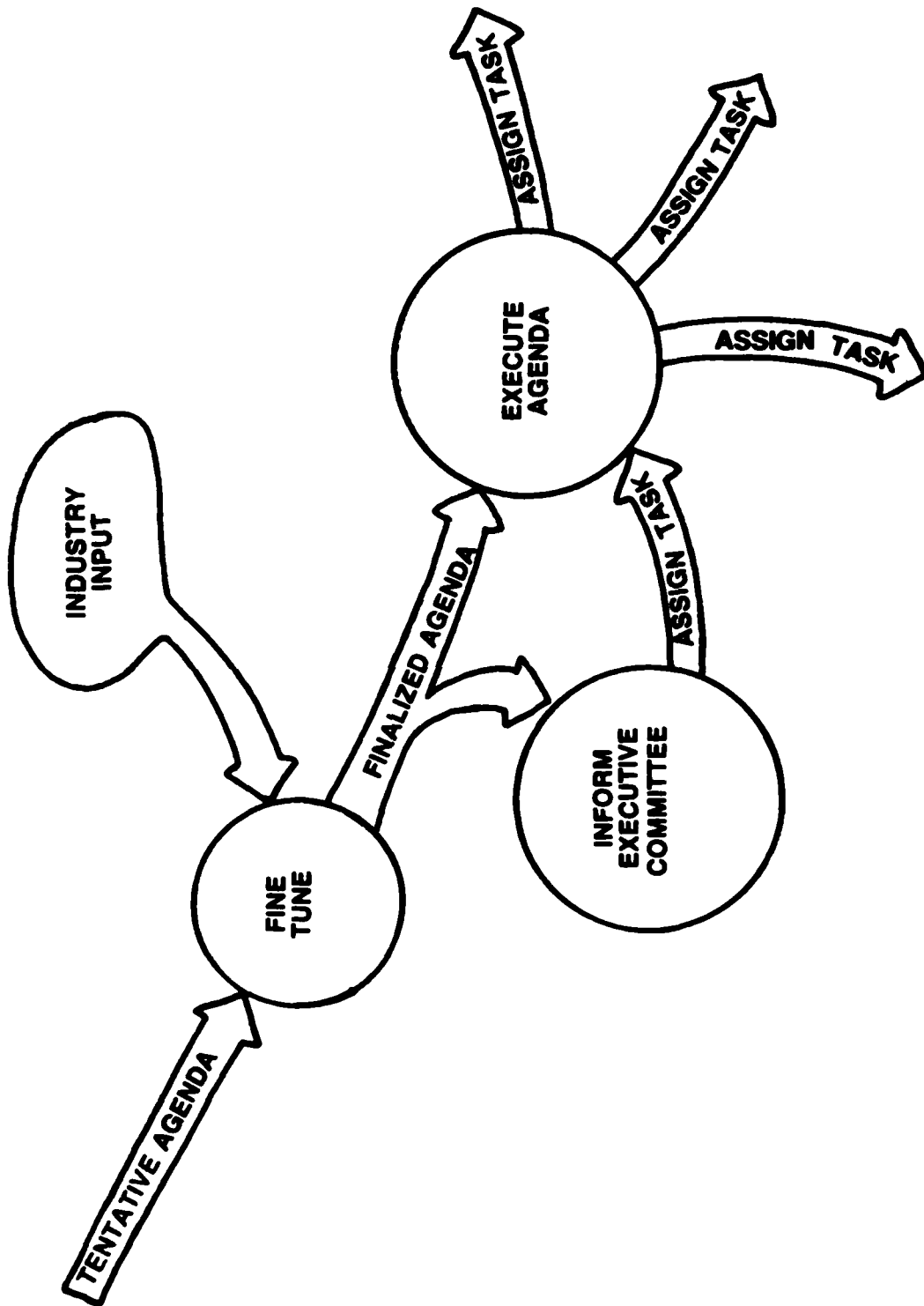
THE METALS SUBCOMMITTEE HAS 34 MEMBERS REPRESENTING 25 DIFFERENT ORGANIZATIONS. HOWEVER, SUBCOMMITTEE ACTIVITIES ARE NOT LIMITED TO MEMBERS ONLY. IN FACT, THE SUBCOMMITTEE FEELS IT IS IMPORTANT TO HAVE THE PROPER PEOPLE INVOLVED WHETHER THEY ARE MEMBERS OR NOT. AN ESTIMATED 300 INDIVIDUALS FROM GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN OUR ACTIVITIES THIS YEAR.

# OPERATIONAL PROCEDURE



THIS CHART AND THE NEXT TWO CHARTS EXPLAIN THE OPERATIONAL PROCEDURE USED BY THE METALS SUBCOMMITTEE. IT BEGINS WITH INPUT THAT CONSISTS OF THE FIVE YEAR PLAN, THE BUDGET PROGRAM, THE CHANGES THAT HAVE OCCURRED TO LAST YEAR'S BUDGET DURING APPORTIONMENT, AND THE ON-GOING PROGRAM. USING THE EXPERTISE WITHIN THE SUBCOMMITTEE, THE PROJECT INFORMATION IS REVIEWED TO ASCERTAIN THE COMMON AREAS OR AREAS THOUGHT TO BE COMMON. FROM THE LIST OF COMMON AREAS, A PRELIMINARY PLAN FOR THE FOLLOWING YEAR IS FORMULATED. THE COMMON AREAS WHICH CAN BE MOST PROFITABLY INFLUENCED ARE THEN SELECTED; AND THE TASKS TO BE PERFORMED AND THE TIME FRAMES TO ACCOMPLISH THEM ARE DETERMINED. THIS BECOMES THE TENTATIVE AGENDA.

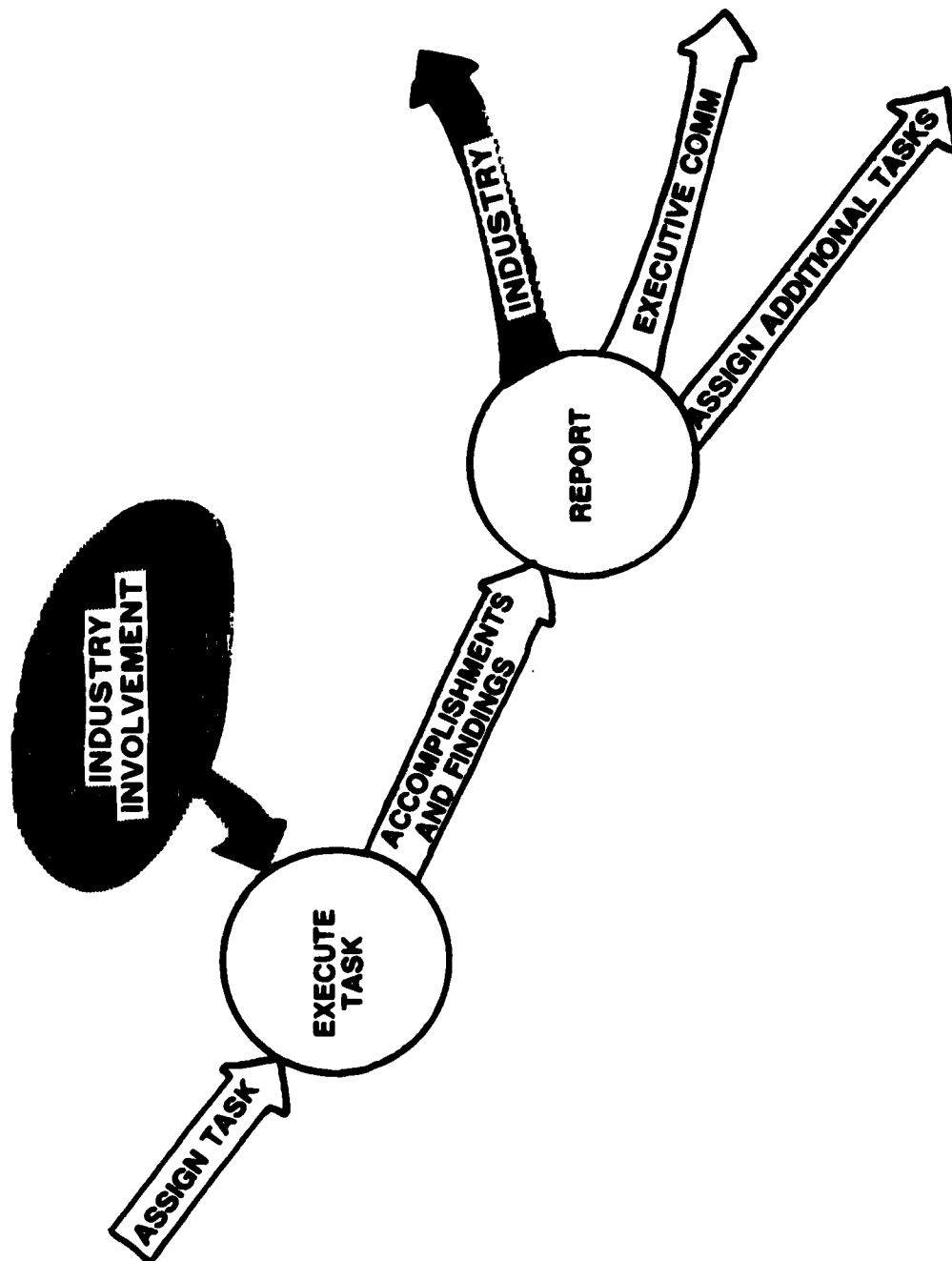
# OPERATIONAL PROCEDURES



THIS AGENDA IS FINE TUNED AT THE ANNUAL MTAG MEETING. INDUSTRY INPUT AT THIS POINT IS CONSIDERED VITAL IN ORDER TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE TASKS ARE WORTHWHILE AND IF THERE ARE ANY IMPORTANT TASKS WHICH ARE NOT INCLUDED. WHEN THE AGENDA IS FINALIZED, THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE IS INFORMED. THEY MAY IN TURN MODIFY THE AGENDA BY EITHER ADDING OR DELETING TASKS. THE TASKS ARE THEN ASSIGNED TO VARIOUS SMALL GROUPS. TO MAKE THIS PROCESS WORK, AN ATTEMPT IS MADE TO ASSIGN THESE TASKS TO THE MOST APPROPRIATE INDIVIDUALS WITHIN THE SERVICES, WHETHER THEY ARE PART OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE OR NOT. IT IS IMPORTANT TO BRING TOGETHER THE MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE INDIVIDUALS IN EACH SERVICE TO ATTACK EACH SPECIFIC PROBLEM OR SET OF PROBLEMS.



# OPERATIONAL PROCEDURES



ONCE THE TASKS HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED, THE GROUPS EXECUTE THEM. THEY ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR PLANNING ANY MEETINGS THAT MAY BE REQUIRED TO OBTAIN THE DESIRED RESULTS. INDUSTRY MAY BE INVOLVED IN EXECUTING THESE TASKS, DEPENDING ON THEIR NATURE. INDUSTRY, AS AN EXAMPLE, SHOULD NOT BE INVOLVED IN A TASK WHERE TWO OR MORE SERVICES ARE TRYING TO DETAIL THE WORKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR A SPECIFIC JOINTLY FUNDED EFFORT. ON THE OTHER HAND, INDUSTRY COULD PLAY A VITAL ROLE BY PROVIDING VALUABLE INPUT FOR CONSIDERATION IN PLANNING MULTI-SERVICE EFFORTS IN A BROAD TECHNOLOGY AREA.

ACCOMPLISHMENTS, FINDINGS, AND RECOMMENDATIONS RESULTING FROM EACH TASK ARE DOCUMENTED. THESE ARE PUT INTO A REPORT AND FORWARDED TO THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AND INDUSTRY WHERE APPROPRIATE. WHEN ADDITIONAL TASKS ARE REQUIRED, THEY ARE ASSIGNED; AND THIS COMPLETES THE CYCLE.

# **PROJECT REVIEW**

## **PURPOSE**

**TO REVIEW THE BUDGET AND APPORTIONMENT  
PROJECTS FOR DUPLICATION OF EFFORT AND POTENTIAL  
MULTI-SERVICE EFFORTS.**

THE CORE OF THIS OPERATIONAL PROCEDURE IS THE PROJECT REVIEW. DURING THE SUMMER OF EACH YEAR, THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEETS TO REVIEW THE BUDGET AND APPORTIONMENT PROGRAMS OF THE THREE SERVICES. THE PURPOSE OF THIS MEETING IS TO IDENTIFY DUPLICATION OF EFFORT AND POTENTIAL MULTI-SERVICE EFFORTS.

AT OUR FIRST MEETING IN SEPTEMBER 74, WE ADOPTED A SYSTEMATIC APPROACH FOR IDENTIFYING POTENTIAL DUPLICATION OF EFFORT. BASICALLY, THIS APPROACH IS STILL USED TODAY.

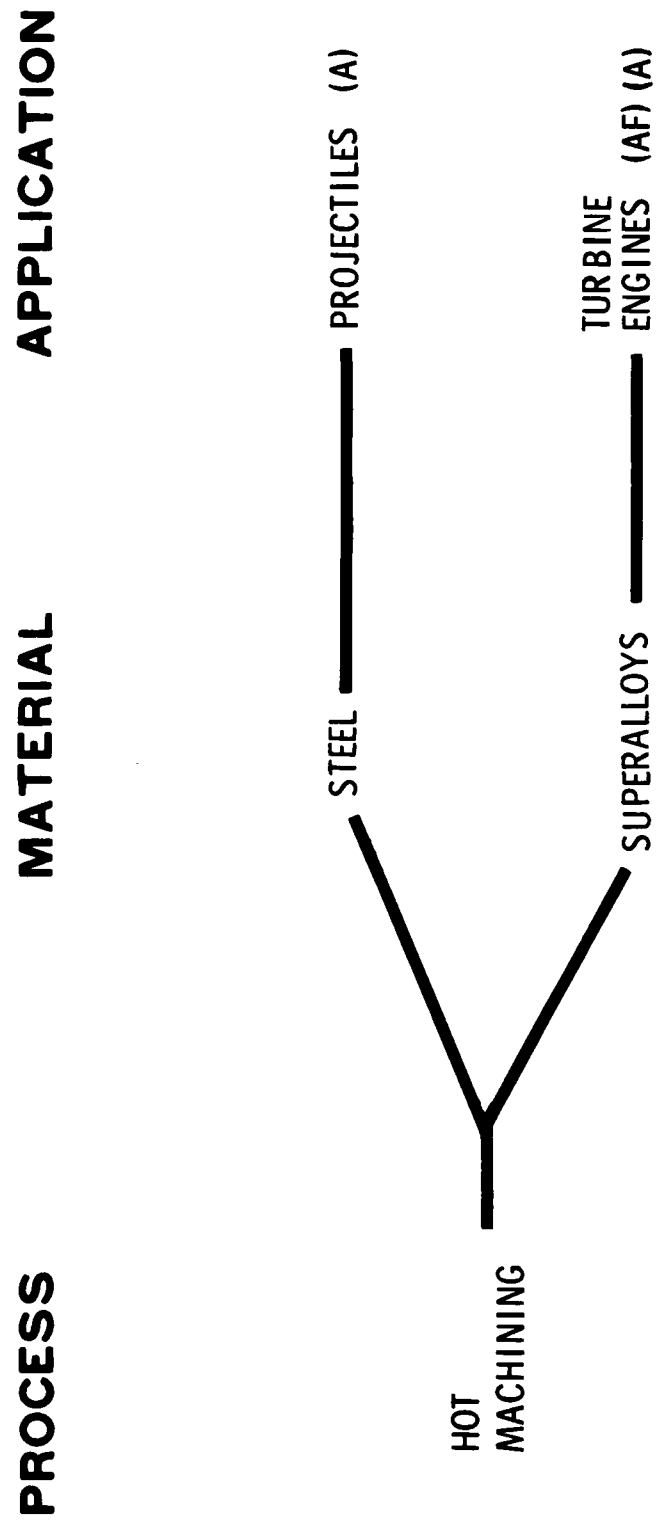
# **PROJECT REVIEW**

## **APPROACH**

- **DISCUSS PROJECTS**
- **CLASSIFY PROJECTS**
  - **PROCESS**
  - **MATERIAL**
  - **APPLICATION**
- **GROUP PROJECTS BY PROCESS**
- **DISCUSS THE SIMILARITIES AND DIFFERENCES  
AMONG THE EFFORTS**
- **RECOMMEND APPROPRIATE ACTIONS**

IT CONSISTS OF FIVE STEPS. THE FIRST STEP IS TO DISCUSS EACH PROJECT SO THAT ALL SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS KNOW WHAT EACH SERVICE'S PROGRAM CONSISTS OF. THE NEXT STEP IS TO CLASSIFY THE PROJECTS ACCORDING TO THE PROCESS BEING ADDRESSED, THE MATERIAL BEING PROCESSED, AND THE APPLICATION OF THE PROCESS. THE THIRD STEP IS TO GROUP PROJECTS BY SIMILAR PROCESSES FOLLOWED BY A DISCUSSION OF THE SIMILARITIES AND DIFFERENCES AMONG THE SIMILARLY GROUPED PROJECTS. FROM THIS DISCUSSION, THE APPROPRIATE ACTION PLAN IS FORMULATED.

# METAL REMOVAL



THIS CHART WILL BETTER ILLUSTRATE OUR APPROACH. IN THIS EXAMPLE, AFTER CLASSIFYING ALL THE PROJECTS ACCORDING TO THEIR PROCESS, MATERIAL AND APPLICATION, WE FOUND THAT HOT MACHINING WAS BEING PURSUED BY BOTH THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE. FROM OUR DISCUSSIONS, WE FOUND THAT THE ARMY'S STEEL PROJECTILE WORK IS USING A PLASMA TORCH AS THE HEAT SOURCE WHEREAS THE ARMY'S AND AIR FORCE'S SUPERALLOY WORK WOULD USE A LASER AS THE HEAT SOURCE. WE CONCLUDED THAT THERE WAS NO DUPLICATION BETWEEN THE STEEL AND SUPERALLOY EFFORTS. HOWEVER, A POTENTIAL DUPLICATION EXISTS BETWEEN THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE SUPERALLOY WORK. BOTH WILL USE LASERS AND BOTH ARE AIMED AT TURBINE ENGINE COMPONENTS. THEREFORE, OUR RECOMMENDATION IS FOR THE SPONSORS OF THESE PROGRAMS TO MEET AND FORMULATE A MULTI-SERVICE PROGRAM. THIS WILL ENSURE THAT NO DUPLICATION TAKES PLACE.



# PROJECT REVIEW

## WORK LOAD

NUMBER OF PROJECTS						
	76	77	78	79	80	81
87	X					
123		X				
116			X			
132			X			
140				X		
126					X	

FISCAL YEAR

WHILE OUR APPROACH TO THE PROJECT REVIEWS HAS NOT CHANGED, OUR METHODS HAVE.  
WE HAVE HAD TO IMPROVE OUR METHODS BECAUSE THE NUMBER OF PROJECTS REVIEWED HAS  
INCREASED SUBSTANTIALLY OVER THE YEARS. THIS INCREASE HAS LED TO GREATER PROBLEMS  
IN MAINTAINING ACCURATE DATA AND ASSURING ADEQUATE COVERAGE.

# **PROJECT REVIEW**

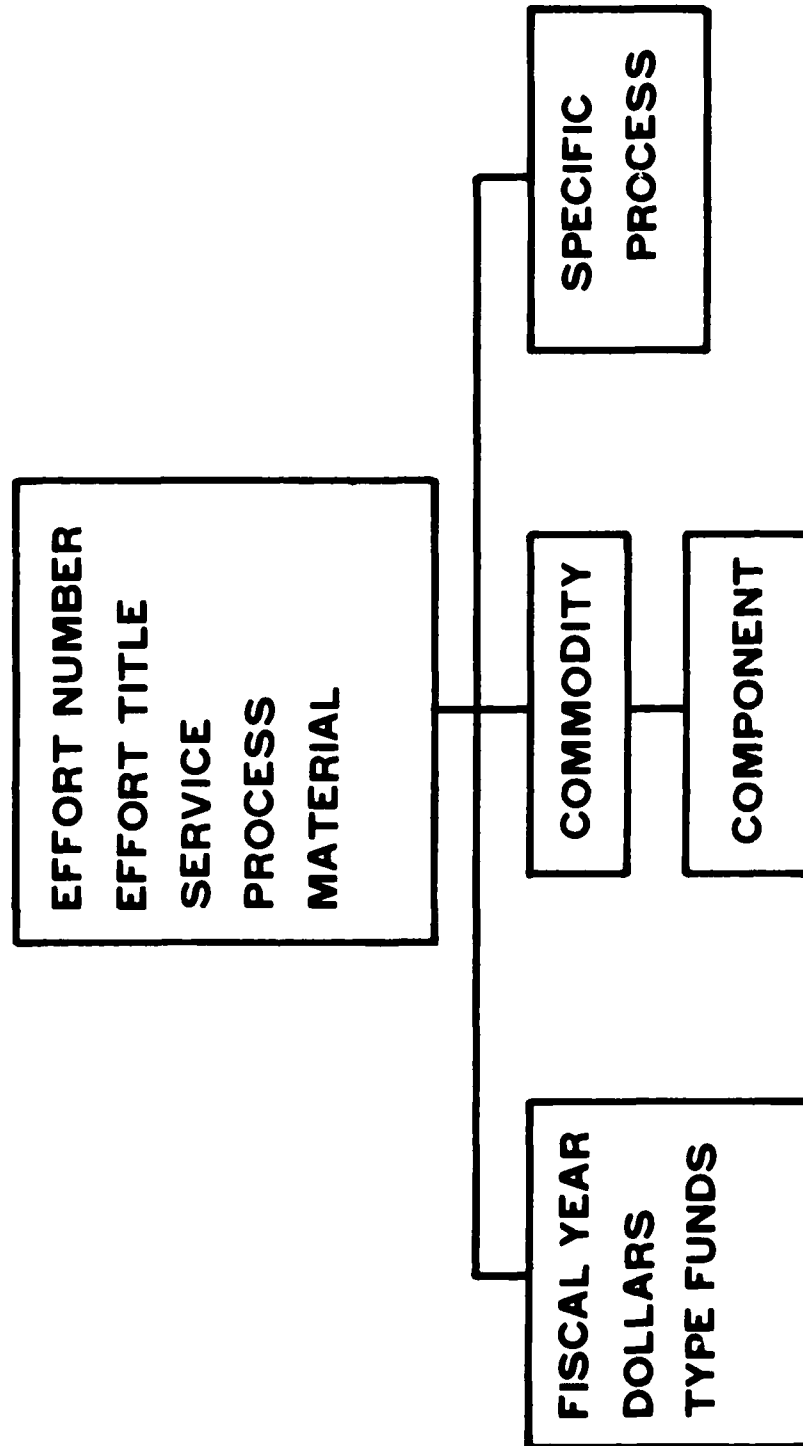
## **METHODS IMPROVEMENT**

- **EXPERIMENTED WITH USING AUTOMATED  
DATA BASE FOR THE FY80 BUDGET PROGRAM**
- **EXPANDED THE SYSTEM TO INCLUDE BUDGET,  
APPORTIONMENT AND ACTIVE PROJECTS**

THEREFORE, ONE OF THE IMPROVEMENTS IS THE USE OF AUTOMATED DATA PROCESSING. THIS HAS HELPED US TO DO A MORE COMPLETE AND THOROUGH JOB OF IDENTIFYING POTENTIAL DUPLICATION. WE FIRST EXPERIMENTED WITH AUTOMATED DATA PROCESSING WHEN WE ESTABLISHED A COMPUTERIZED DATA BASE FOR THE FY80 BUDGET PROGRAM. THIS EXPERIMENT WORKED SO WELL, THAT DURING CY79 WE EXPANDED THE DATA BASE TO INCLUDE THE BUDGET, APPORTIONMENT AND FUNDED PROGRAMS WHICH ARE CURRENTLY ON-GOING.

# PROJECT REVIEW

## DATA BASE STRUCTURE



THE DATA BASE IS STRUCTURED AS SHOWN HERE, USING SYSTEM 2000, AN M.R.I. DATA BASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM. IT IS A RELATIVELY SIMPLE STRUCTURE CONTAINING THREE LEVELS. THE FIRST LEVEL CONTAINS DATA PERTINENT TO THE EFFORT. THE PROCESS AND MATERIAL ENTRIES ARE SELECTED FROM A LIST AND INCLUDE PROCESSES SUCH AS FORGING, CASTING AND POWDER METALLURGY, AND MATERIALS SUCH AS STEEL, TITANIUM AND ALUMINUM. THE SECOND LEVEL HAS THREE MAIN DATA SECTIONS. THESE DATA SECTIONS DEAL WITH FUNDING, THE SPECIFIC PROCESSES BEING PURSUED AND THE COMMODITY TO WHICH IT IS BEING APPLIED. THE SPECIFIC PROCESSES ARE FREE FORMATTED IN THE SENSE THAT THEY ARE NOT SELECTED FROM A PREDETERMINED LIST. THE COMMODITY ENTRIES ARE SELECTED FROM A LIST WHICH CONSISTS OF ENTRIES SUCH AS SHIPS, AIRCRAFT AND WEAPONS. THE THIRD LEVEL, COMPONENTS, STEMS FROM THE COMMODITIES SUPPORTED AND ARE ALSO FREE FORMATTED.

WE CURRENTLY HAVE 325 EFFORTS WORTH 200 MILLION DOLLARS ACCOUNTED FOR IN OUR DATA BASE.

# PROJECT REVIEW

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	MATERIAL	APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
1 7322	ARMY	81 82 83		LOW COST TRANSPIRATION-COOLED COMBUSTOR LINER	SUPERALLOY	AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES COMBUSTOR	BONDING,DIFFUSION ETCHING

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	MATERIAL	APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
02M205	AIR FORCE	80 81 82		MT FOR ADVANCED VANE AND COMBUSTOR FABRICATION	SUPERALLOY	MISSILES	TURBINE ENGINES COMBUSTOR VANES	BONDING,DIFFUSION ETCHING

THIS DATA BASE SYSTEM IS USED TO SORT PROJECTS BY THEIR PROCESS, MATERIAL AND APPLICATION AND PRINT SELECTED DATA ELEMENTS IN THE FORMAT SHOWN. THE TWO PROJECTS SHOWN HERE ARE CONCERNED WITH APPLYING DIFFUSION BONDING TECHNOLOGY TO TRANSPIRATION COOLED TURBINE ENGINE COMPONENTS. THE PROJECTS REPRESENT A POTENTIAL JOINTLY FUNDED EFFORT BETWEEN THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE.



# POWDER METALLURGY

FREQUENCY	SPECIFIC PROCESS AREA
1	EXTRUSION PREFORMS
12	HOT ISOSTATIC PRESSING
1	ISOSTATIC PRESSING
1	ISOTHERMAL FORGING
1	OTHER (PM APPROACH)
3	PM FORGING
1	PREP
2	PRESS AND SINTER
2	POWDER MANUFACTURE
1	PRESSING, VACUUM HOT

ANOTHER MEANS BY WHICH THIS DATA BASE CAN BE USED TO HELP DETERMINE POTENTIAL DUPLICATION OF EFFORT IS TO IDENTIFY THE NUMBER OF EFFORTS WHICH DEAL WITH A SPECIFIC PROCESS. AN EXAMPLE OF THIS DATA IS SHOWN HERE FOR POWDER METALLURGY. WHEN THIS DATA IS COUPLED WITH DATA PRESENTED IN THE PREVIOUS CHART, IT IS A VERY POWERFUL TOOL TO AID IN DETERMINING POTENTIAL DUPLICATION OF EFFORT.

# **METALS PROGRAM FUNDING SUMMARY**

● **HISTORICAL TRENDS**

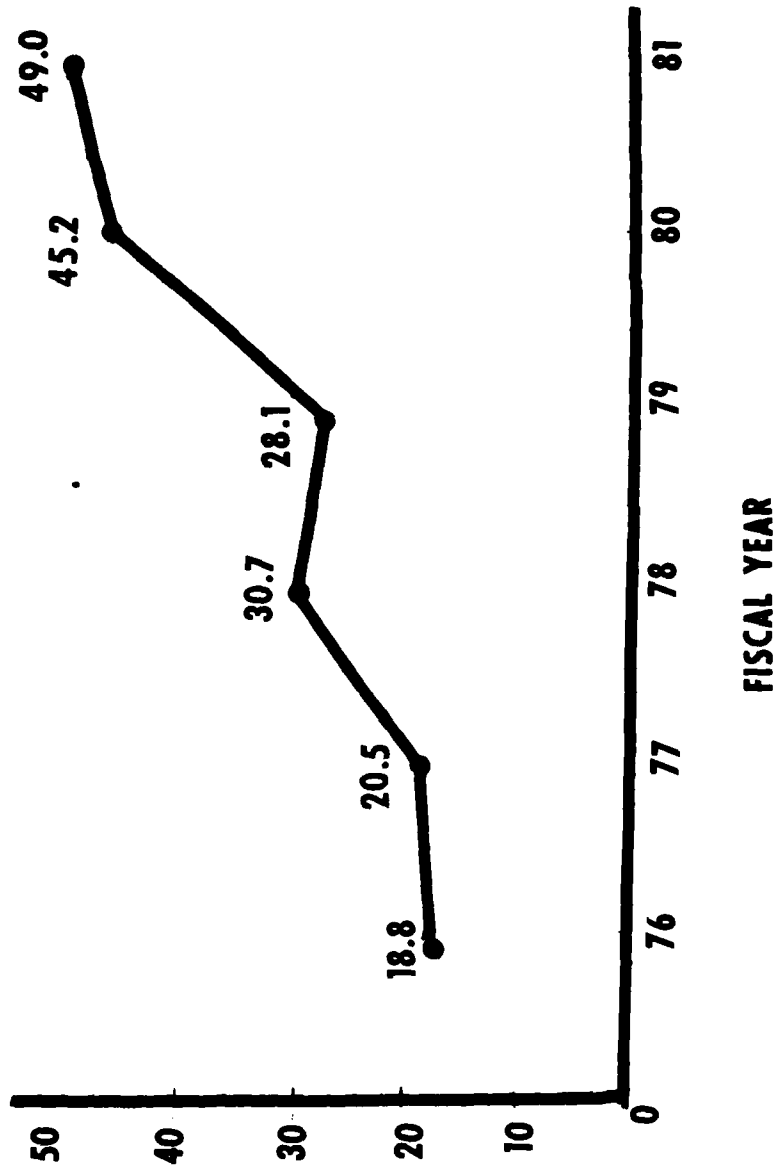
● **CURRENT BUDGET PROGRAM ANALYSIS**

● **FUTURE PROJECTIONS**

THE SECOND PART OF THIS REPORT PROVIDES THE METALS PROGRAM DATA FUNDING SUMMARY. THE TYPES OF DATA AND ANALYSES PROVIDED FALL INTO THE CATEGORIES OF HISTORICAL TRENDS, CURRENT BUDGET PROGRAM ANALYSES AND FUTURE PROJECTIONS.

# FUNDING HISTORY

MILLIONS  
OF  
DOLLARS



THIS CHART SHOWS THE GROWTH THAT HAS TAKEN PLACE IN THE METALS PROGRAM. ONE CAN SEE THAT THE PROGRAM HAS MORE THAN DOUBLED IN SIZE SINCE FY76. IT HAS GROWN FROM APPROXIMATELY 20 MILLION IN FY76 TO 49 MILLION IN FY81.

# SUMMARY OF FY80 PROGRAM CHANGES

	FY 80 BUDGET ESTIMATE	CURRENT FY80 PROGRAM
ARMY	(61) 17,138	(59) 16,614
NAVY	(24) 11,566	(17) 7,690
AIR FORCE	(55) 23,326	(47) 20,865
	— —	— —
TOTAL	(140) 52,030	(123) 45,169

NOW LET ME DISCUSS THE FUNDING PICTURE FOR FY80, FY81 AND BEYOND. THIS CHART SHOWS THE CHANGES THAT HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN THE FY80 PROGRAM. THERE HAS BEEN A DECREASE IN THE PROGRAM OF 7 MILLION DOLLARS. MOST OF THIS DECREASE IS ACCOUNTED FOR BY THE CUT IN FUNDS SUSTAINED BY THE NAVY.



# SUMMARY OF FY81 METALS PROGRAM

	NUMBER OF PROJECTS	VALUE IN THOUSANDS
ARMY	66	17,616
NAVY	21	12,500
AIR FORCE	39	18,893
	<hr/> 126	<hr/> 49,009

THE FY81 METALS PROGRAM IS MADE UP OF 126 PROJECTS WORTH 49 MILLION DOLLARS.  
THE ARMY HAS 66 PROJECTS WORTH 17.5 MILLION DOLLARS; THE NAVY HAS 21 PROJECTS  
WORTH 12.5 MILLION; AND THE AIR FORCE HAS 39 PROJECTS WORTH 19.

# FY81 METALS PROGRAM DISTRIBUTIONS

## COMMODITY/SERVICE

	ARMY	NAVY	AIR FORCE	TOTAL
AIRCRAFT	6.1	13.2	28.3	47.6
MISSILES	1.9	0	8.4	10.3
SHIPS	0	8.4	0	8.4
WEAPONS	10.0	0	0	10.0
AMMUNITION	6.8	2.6	4.9	14.3
LAND VEHICLES	8.6	0	0	8.6
SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	.8	0	0	.8
TOTAL	34.2	24.2	41.6	100.0

THERE ARE THREE MAIN COMPONENTS OF THE MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM - THE SERVICE SUPPORTING THE WORK, THE TECHNOLOGY BEING EXPLOITED, AND THE COMMODITY TO WHICH IT IS BEING APPLIED. THE NEXT THREE CHARTS SHOW THE PERCENTAGE BREAK-OUT OF THE METALS PROGRAM BY THESE COMPONENTS.

SHOWN HERE IS THE BREAK-OUT BY COMMODITY AND SERVICE. THE SIGNIFICANT CHANGE OVER LAST YEARS' FIGURES IS THAT AIRCRAFT HAS BEEN SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCED BY 7.5 PERCENTAGE POINTS. THE OTHER COMMODITIES HAVE BEEN INCREASED SLIGHTLY WITH AMMUNITION AND WEAPONS INCREASING THE MOST.

# FY81 METALS PROGRAM DISTRIBUTIONS

## TECHNOLOGY / SERVICE

	ARMY	NAVY	AIR FORCE	TOTAL
FORGING	6.5	1.6	3.5	11.6
CASTING	2.4	5.9	4.7	13.0
POWDER METALLURGY	.7	2.4	8.7	11.8
EXTRUSION & ROLLING	1.2	0	2.0	3.2
METAL REMOVAL	12.5	.6	5.4	18.5
JOINING	3.5	3.9	5.9	13.3
SURFACE TREATMENT	4.4	4.1	3.5	12.0
FORMING	1.3	5.3	6.1	12.7
OTHER	1.7	.4	1.8	3.9
TOTAL	34.2	24.2	41.6	100.0

THIS CHART SHOWS THE PROGRAM BROKEN-OUT BY TECHNOLOGY AND SERVICE. SURFACE TREATMENT HAS SIGNIFICANTLY INCREASED OVER WHAT IT HAS BEEN IN THE PAST. SMALL CHANGES HAVE OCCURRED IN THE OTHER TECHNOLOGIES.

# FY81 METALS PROGRAM DISTRIBUTIONS

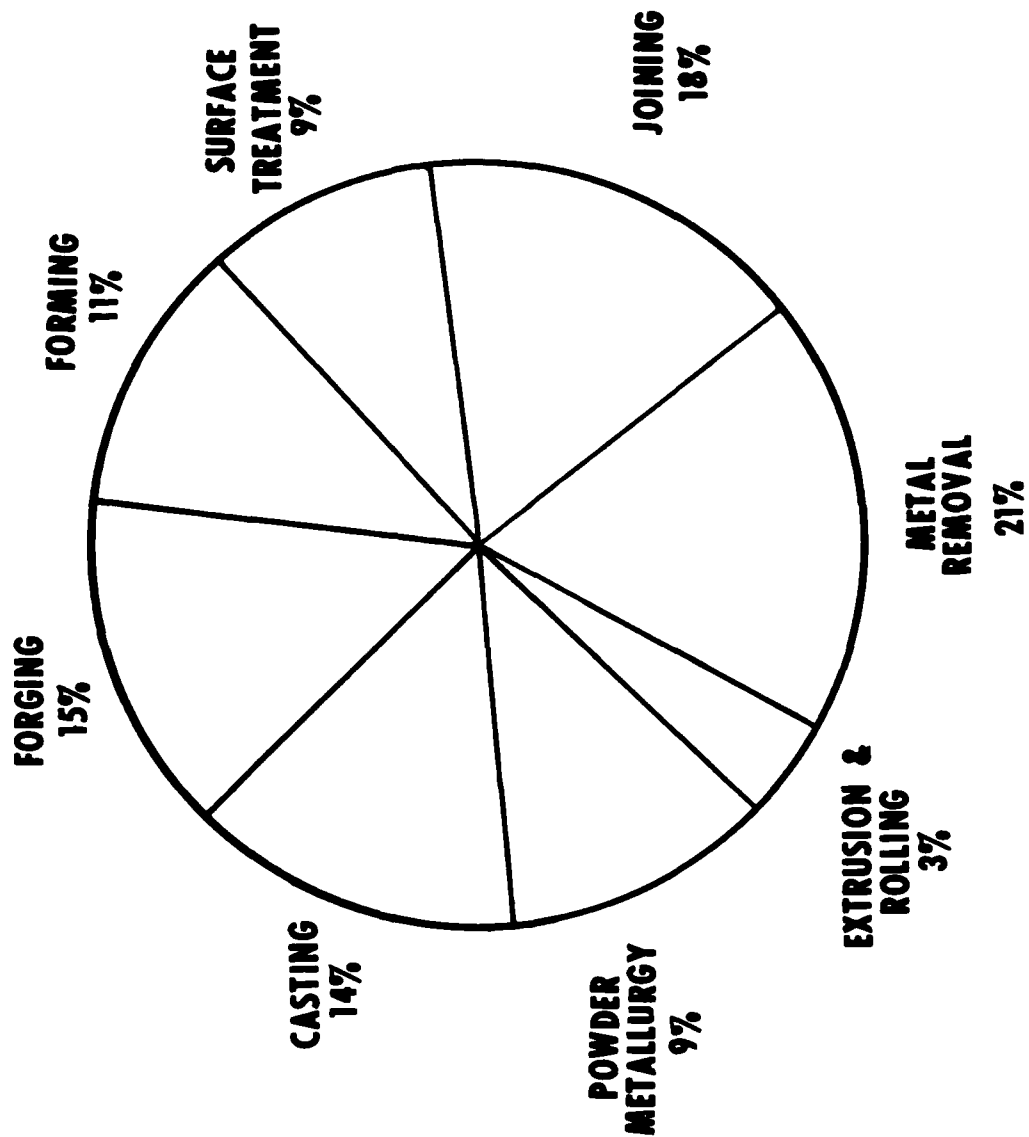
## COMMODITY/TECHNOLOGY

	FORGING	CASTING	POWDER	METALLURGY	EXTRUSION & ROLLING	METAL REMOVAL	JOINING	SURFACE TREATMENT	FORMING	OTHER	TOTAL
AIRCRAFT	3.1	7.4	10.5	1.7	7.0	6.0	6.7	4.2	1.0	47.6	
MISSILES	1.4	4.2	0	0	1.6	.6	0	1.8	.7	10.3	
SHIPS	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	1.4	3.9	.5	8.4	
WEAPONS	0	.3	.7	0	6.1	.4	2.5	0	0	10.0	
AMMUNITION	6.4	0	.6	1.5	.4	2.4	.6	2.4	0	14.3	
LAND VEHICLES	.7	1.1	0	0	3.4	1.3	.8	.4	.9	8.6	
SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.8	0	
TOTAL	11.6	13.0	11.8	3.2	18.5	13.3	12.0	12.7	3.9	100	

THE LAST BREAK-OUT IS BY COMMODITY AND TECHNOLOGY. THE ONLY COMMODITY WHERE ALL TECHNOLOGIES ARE BEING PURSUED IS AIRCRAFT, EXCEPT IN THE CASE OF FORGING, THE LARGEST PERCENTAGE OF EXPENDITURES IN EACH TECHNOLOGY OCCURS IN AIRCRAFT. METAL REMOVAL IS THE TECHNOLOGY WITH THE LARGEST PERCENTAGE OF EXPENDITURES.



# SUMMARY OF FIVE YEAR PLAN

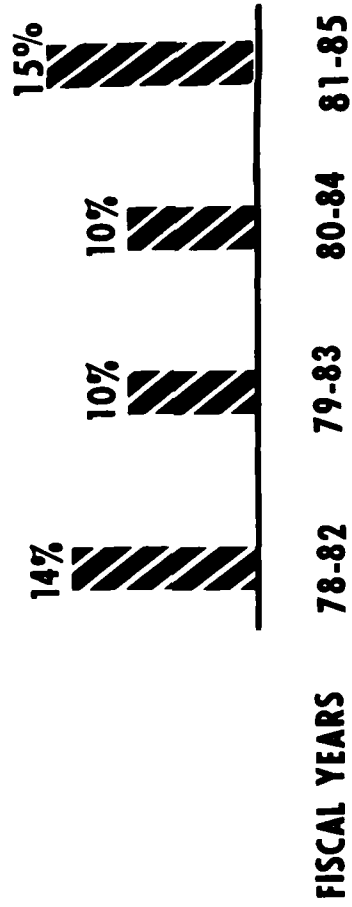


OUR ANALYSIS OF THE THREE SERVICES' FIVE YEAR PLANS REVEALS THAT APPROXIMATELY  
240 MILLION DOLLARS WILL BE EXPENDED FOR METALS PROCESSING IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.  
THE FUNDS WILL BE DIVIDED AMONG THE MAJOR PROCESSING AREAS AS SHOWN HERE.

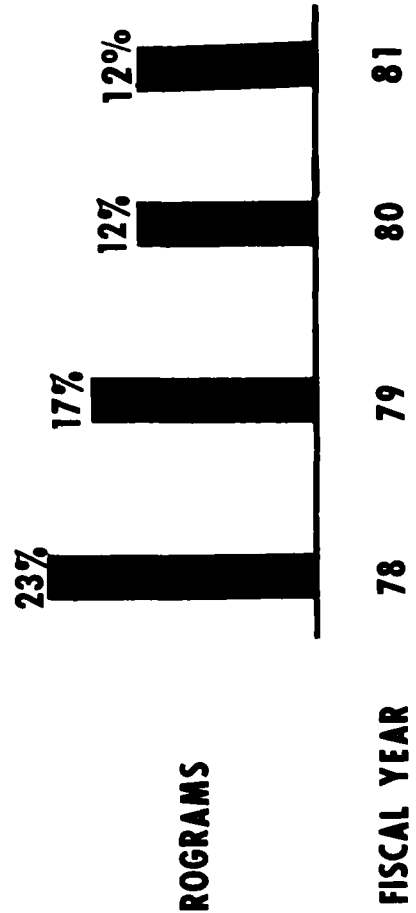
# FORGING

FIVE YEAR FUNDING FORECAST ● 34-38 MILLION

## COMPARISON OF FIVE YEAR PLANS



## COMPARISON OF INDIVIDUAL YEAR PROGRAMS



IN THE FORGING AREA, WE ARE PROJECTING FIVE YEAR EXPENDITURES OF BETWEEN 34-38 MILLION DOLLARS. THE FIVE YEAR PLAN COMPARISON PROJECTS AN INCREASE IN FORGING'S SHARE OF THE METALS PROGRAM WHILE THE COMPARISON OF INDIVIDUAL BUDGET YEAR PROGRAMS SHOWS THAT ITS SHARE IS THE SAME AS LAST YEAR. BASED UPON THESE FIGURES, IT APPEARS THAT A RENEWED INTEREST IN FORGING TECHNOLOGY HAS DEVELOPED AND THAT FORGING EXPENDITURES WILL INCREASE.

# **FORGING**

## **TECHNICAL OBJECTIVES**

- **REDUCE THE "ART" FACTOR**
- **IMPROVE MATERIAL UTILIZATION**
- **REDUCE TOOLING COSTS**
- **MINIMIZE ENERGY USED**

THE TECHNICAL OBJECTIVES BEING SOUGHT IN THE FORGING AREA ARE TO REDUCE  
THE ART FACTOR, IMPROVE MATERIAL UTILIZATION, REDUCE TOOLING COSTS, AND  
MINIMIZE THE ENERGY USED.

# **FORGING**

## **FREQUENCY SPECIFIC PROCESS**

- 2 CAD/CAM DIE DESIGN**
- 1 COINING**
- 1 CONTROLLED DEFORMATION**
- 1 FORGING, HEADER**
- 1 FORGING, INTERNAL SHEAR**
- 2 FORGING, ISOTHERMAL**
- 5 FORGING, PRECISION**
- 6 FORGING, ROTARY**
- 1 FORGING, UPSET**
- 1 FORGING, WARM**
- 1 HEADING PRESS**
- 1 MECHANICAL TREATMENTS**
- 1 NOSING**
- 1 PIERCING**
- 1 PM FORGING**
- 1 PUNCH CHANGES**
- 1 SWAGING, TAPER**

THE TYPES OF FORGING PROCESSES BEING PURSUED AND THE NUMBER OF PROJECTS  
PURSUING THOSE PROCESSES ARE SHOWN ON THIS CHART.



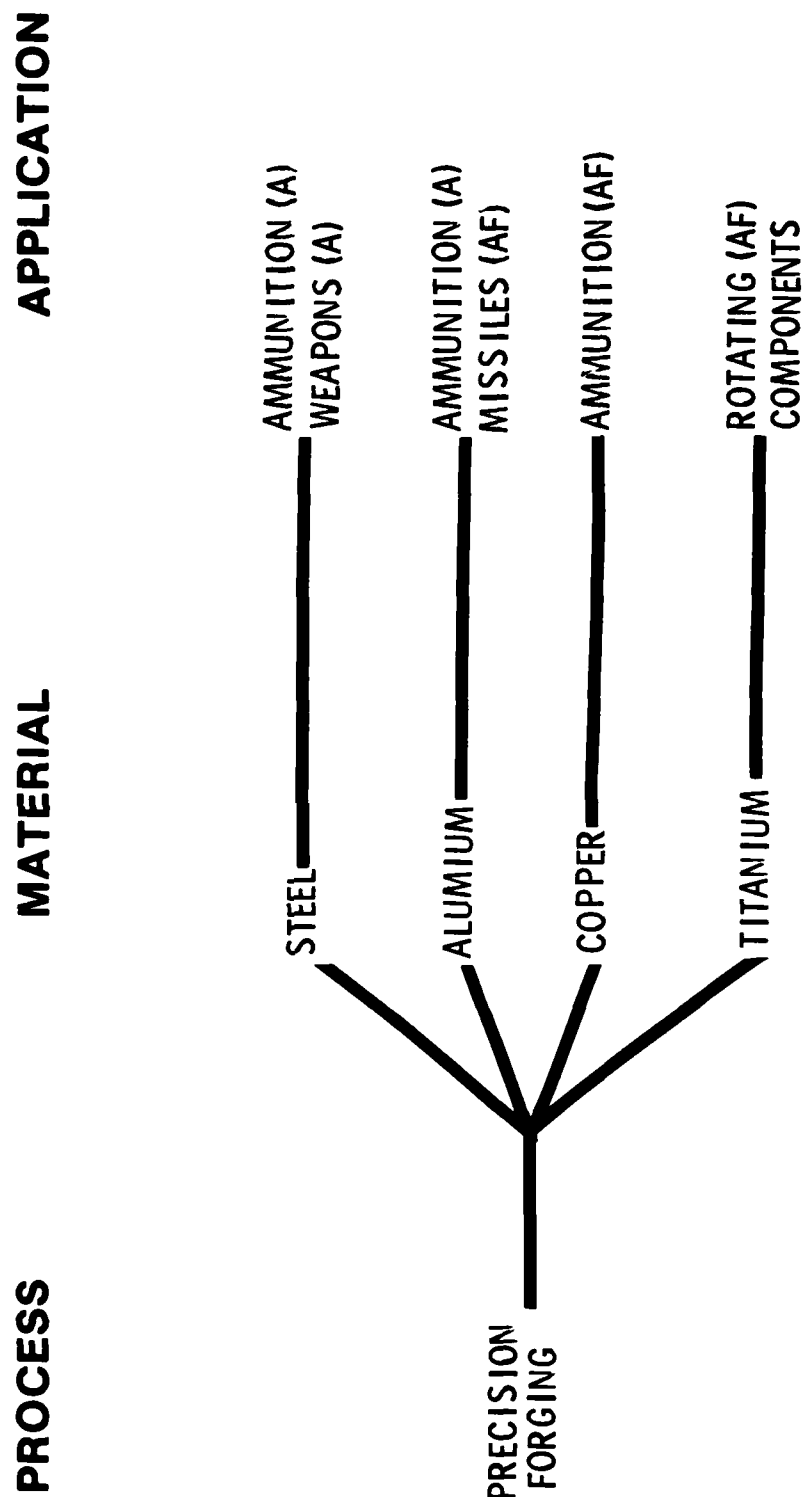
# **FORGING**

## **FY81 PROGRAM REVIEW**

- 15 PROJECTS REVIEWED
- COMMON AREAS IDENTIFIED
- PRECISION FORGING

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REVIEWED 15 FY81 PROJECTS. WE IDENTIFIED PRECISION  
FORGING AS A COMMON AREA AMONG THE SERVICES.

# FORGING



THE ARMY'S EFFORT IN PRECISION FORGING OF ALUMINUM IS DIRECTED AT HIGH VOLUME PARTS WHEREAS THE AIR FORCE IS ADDRESSING A SMALL NUMBER OF LARGE PLAN AREA PARTS (GREATER THAN 200 SQUARE INCHES) BY ISOTHERMAL TECHNIQUES. THEREFORE, WE CONCLUDED THERE IS NO DUPLICATION OF EFFORT.

# **FORGING**

## **FY 80 PROGRAM CHANGES REVIEW**

- **2 NEW PROJECT REVIEWED**
- **COMMON AREAS IDENTIFIED**
- **NO NEW AREAS**

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REVIEWED TWO NEW FY80 PROJECTS AND FOUND NO NEW COMMON AREAS THAT HAD NOT BEEN ALREADY IDENTIFIED IN THE REVIEW OF THE FY81 PROJECTS.

THE FOLLOWING COMPUTER PRINTOUT CONTAINS THE DATA FOR ALL ACTIVE, APPORTIONMENT AND BUDGET PROJECTS WHICH HAVE BEEN CLASSIFIED AS FORGING. THE PROJECTS ARE SORTED BY THE MATERIAL BEING FORGED AND ITS APPLICATION.

# FORGING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1 6120	ARMY	75 74		IMPROVED HELICOPTER SKIN MATERIAL BY CONTROLLED SOLIDIFICATION	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		ALUMINUM		AIRCRAFT	AIRFRAME	THERMAL TREATMENTS
*						MECHANICAL TREATMENTS
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	5 4309-10	ARMY	81		FORMING TAIL FIN FOR APFSDS PROJECTILE	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		ALUMINUM		AMMUNITION	TAIL FINS	FORGING, PRECISION
*						HEAT TREATMENT
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	5 4309-11	ARMY	81		FORMING BOOM OF HEAT AMMO BY UPSET FORGING	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		ALUMINUM		AMMUNITION	TAIL BOOM EXTENSION	FORGING, UPSET
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	5 4184	ARMY	80		FORM SABOT SEGMENTS TO NET SHAPE ON APFSDS AMMO	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		ALUMINUM		AMMUNITION	SABOT	FORGING, PRECISION
*						HEAT TREATMENT

# FORGING

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
R 3204	ARMY	78		INTERNAL SHEAR FORGING FOR MISSILE PRIMARY STRUCTURE	
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	ALUMINUM		MISSILES	PRIMARY STRUCTURE STIFFENING RING	FORGING, INTERNAL SHEAR
				SPLICE RING	

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
02M145	AIR FORCE	80 81	NU	MT FOR LARGE ALUMINUM PRECISION FORGINGS	
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	ALUMINUM		MISSILES	STRUCTURE	FORGING PRECISION

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
08M128	AIR FORCE	81 80		MT FOR WAAM METAL PARTS	
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	COPPER		AMMUNITION	ARMOR ANTI WIDE AREA	

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
DN300559	NAVY	79		PRODUCTION OF DU PENETRATORS	
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	OTHER		AMMUNITION	PROJECTILE, PENETRATOR	



# FORGING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	5 4410	ARMY	77		MFG TUNGSTEN PENETRATORS TO SHAPE BY TAPER SWAGING	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		OTHER		AMMUNITION	METAL PARTS PROJECTILE	SWAGING, TAPER
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1 6673	ARMY	73		PRECISION FORGING OF SPIRAL BEVEL GEAR	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		STEEL		AIRCRAFT	TRANSMISSION GEARS	PRECISION CLOSED-DIE
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	5 4189	ARMY	82 80 81 79		HIGH FRAGMENTATION STEEL PRODUCTION PROCESS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		STEEL		AMMUNITION	PROJECTILE BODY	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	5 4369	ARMY	81		TECHNIQUES TO IMPROVE PROJECTILE CAVITY QUALITY	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		STEEL		AMMUNITION	PROJECTILE CAVITY	MULT PREPARATION PUNCH CHANGES COINING

# FORGING

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***
EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
      5 4401  ARMY      81      HOT FORMING AND COLD HEADING OF FUZE COMPONENTS
***
MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT  SPECIFIC PROCESS
STEEL     AMMUNITION  FUZE      FORGING, WARM
-----

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***
EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
      5 4309-12  ARMY      81      FORMING OF STUB BASE CARTRIDGE CASE
***
MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT  SPECIFIC PROCESS
STEEL     AMMUNITION  STUB BASE CARTRIDGE CASE  FORGING, HEADER
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***
EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
      5 6759  ARMY      76      AUTOMATIC TRANSFER-HOT FORMING PRESSES FOR MORTAR AMMO
      *      81
***
MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT  SPECIFIC PROCESS
STEEL     AMMUNITION  METAL PARTS  HEADING PRESS
MORTAR
-----

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***
EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
      5 6716  ARMY      79      DEVELOP COMPUTER-AIDED MODEL OF FORMING OPERATIONS FOR ARTILLERY MPTS
      *      77
      *      76
      *      81
***
MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT  SPECIFIC PROCESS
STEEL     AMMUNITION  METAL PARTS  NOSING
      *      *      *      PIERCING
      *      *      *      DRAWING
-----

```

# FORGING

\*\*\*  
 \* EFFORT NO SERVICE YEARS OF FUNDING STATUS TITLE  
 \* 5 6681 ARMY 78 OPTIMIZE PARAMETERS FOR PROD FORMING OF PROJECTILES  
 \* MATERIAL APPLICATION COMPONENT SPECIFIC PROCESS  
 \* STEEL AMMUNITION METAL PARTS FORGING, ROTARY  
 \* PROJECTILES CASTING, SQUEEZE  
 \* -----

\*\*\*  
 \* EFFORT NO SERVICE YEARS OF FUNDING STATUS TITLE  
 \* T 5024 ARMY 81 GEAR DIE DESIGN AND MFG UTILIZING COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY (CAM)  
 \* 79  
 \* 78  
 \* -----

\*\*\*  
 \* MATERIAL APPLICATION COMPONENT SPECIFIC PROCESS  
 \* STEEL LAND VEHICLES PROPULSION SYSTEM CAD/CAM DIE DESIGN  
 \* -----

\*\*\*  
 \* EFFORT NO SERVICE YEARS OF FUNDING STATUS TITLE  
 \* Q 8053 ARMY 77 CAD/CAM FOR MANUFACTURE OF 3-DIMENSIONAL FURMS AND DIES  
 \* MATERIAL APPLICATION COMPONENT SPECIFIC PROCESS  
 \* STEEL SUPPORT EQUIPMENT PARACHUTE CAD/CAM DIE DESIGN  
 \* -----

\*\*\*  
 \* EFFORT NO SERVICE YEARS OF FUNDING STATUS TITLE  
 \* 6 7586 ARMY 77 ROTARY FORGE INTEGRATED PRODUCTION TECHNOLOGY  
 \* MATERIAL APPLICATION COMPONENT SPECIFIC PROCESS  
 \* STEEL WEAPONS LARGE CALIBER FORGING, ROTARY  
 \* TUBES HEAT TREATMENT  
 \* -----

# FORGING

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***
***
*   EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
*   6 7722      ARMY    77          IMPLEMENTATION OF THE 8 INCH XM201 ON ROTARY FORGE LINE
***
***
*   MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT  SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   STEEL    WEAPONS      LARGE CALIBER  FORGING, ROTARY
*   TUBES
-----

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***
*   EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
*   6 7726      ARMY    79          APPLICATION OF COLD AND WARM FORGING
*   78
*   77

```

```

***
*   MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT  SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   STEEL    WEAPONS      LARGE CALIBER  FORGING, ROTARY
*   TUBES, THIN WALLED
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```

***
*   EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
*   6 7727      ARMY    79          RECYCLING OF SCRAP GUN TUBES BY ROTARY FORGING
*   77

```

```

***
*   MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT  SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   STEEL    WEAPONS      LARGE CALIBER  FORGING, ROTARY
*   TUBES
-----

```

```

***
*   EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
*   6 7985      ARMY    80          SMALL ARMS WEAPONS NEW PROCESS PRODUCTION TECHNOLOGY
*   79

```

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***
*   MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT  SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   STEEL    WEAPONS      CAL 50 THRU 40MM BARRELS  FORGING, ROTARY
*   TUBES
-----

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# FORGING

```

***
*   EFFORT NO   SERVICE   YEARS OF   STATUS   TITLE
*   11M102     AIR FORCE   FUNDING
*   82
*   81
*
*   MF FOR THERMAL-MECHANICAL PROCESSING OF LOW COBALT ALLOYS
*
*   MATERIAL     APPLICATION   COMPONENT
*   SUPERALLOY   AIRCRAFT
*
*   TURBINE ENGINES
*
*   SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   CONTROLLED DEFORMATION
*   HEAT TREATMENT
*
*-----

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```

***
*   EFFORT NO   SERVICE   YEARS OF   STATUS   TITLE
*   92M252     AIR FORCE   FUNDING
*   79
*   81
*
*   MT FOR INTEGRAL ROTATING COMPONENTS BY ISOTHERMAL FORGING
*
*   MATERIAL     APPLICATION   COMPONENT
*   SUPERALLOY   MISSILES
*
*   TURBINE ENGINES
*   DISKS
*
*   SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   FORGING, ISOTHERMAL
*
*-----

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```

***
*   EFFORT NO   SERVICE   YEARS OF   STATUS   TITLE
*   DNA00400   NAVY        FUNDING
*   80
*   81
*
*   RARE EARTH ADDITIONS TO TITANIUM ALLOYS
*
*   MATERIAL     APPLICATION   COMPONENT
*   TITANIUM     AIRCRAFT
*
*   AIRCRAFT STRUCTURES
*
*   SPECIFIC PROCESS
*
*-----

```

```

***
*   EFFORT NO   SERVICE   YEARS OF   STATUS   TITLE
*   11M122     AIR FORCE   FUNDING
*   81
*
*   LOW COST TITANIUM WROUGHT PRODUCTS
*
*   MATERIAL     APPLICATION   COMPONENT
*   TITANIUM     AIRCRAFT
*
*   SPECIFIC PROCESS
*
*-----

```

# FORGING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE
***	71M233	AIR FORCE	80	NU	MT FOR PRODUCIBILITY OF HIGH TEMP TI ALLOY FRENCH CONNECTION
*			79		
*			77		

## SPECIFIC PROCESS

***	MATERIAL	APPLICATION	COMPONENT
***	TITANIUM	AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES
*			DISKS

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE
***	71M231	AIR FORCE	77		MT FOR ISOTHERMAL FORGING FAN BLADES
*			78		

## SPECIFIC PROCESS

***	MATERIAL	APPLICATION	COMPONENT
***	TITANIUM	AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES
*			FAN BLADES

## FORGING, ISOTHERMAL

## **FORGING**

### **SUBCOMMITTEE ACCOMPLISHMENTS**

- **ESTABLISHED A JOINT ARMY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR ISOTHERMAL FORGING OF INTEGRAL ROTATING COMPONENTS**
- **ESTABLISHED A JOINT NAVY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR TITANIUM ADDITIONS TO TITANIUM**

### **FUTURE SUBCOMMITTEE ACTIVITIES**

- **INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBILITY OF A JOINT NAVY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR SCALE UP OF CORONA 5**
- **INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBILITY OF A JOINT NAVY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM ON NEW MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY FOR SMALL ARMS WEAPONS**

DURING THE PAST YEAR THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR ESTABLISHING A JOINT ARMY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR ISOTHERMAL FORGING OF INTEGRAL ROTATING COMPONENTS. ALSO, A JOINT NAVY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR YTTRIUM ADDITIONS TO TITANIUM WAS ESTABLISHED.

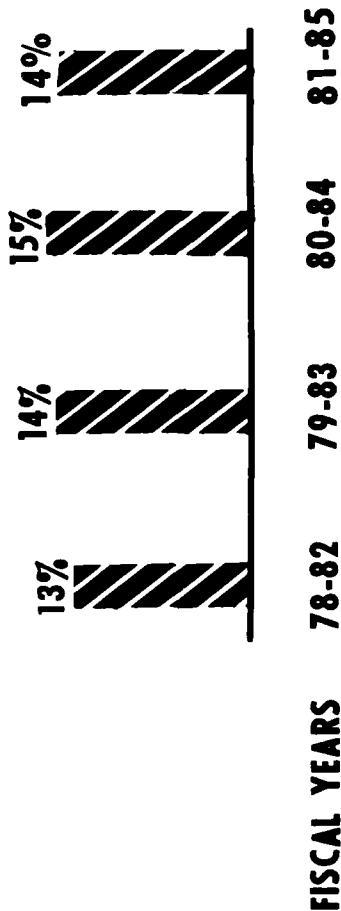
IN THE NEXT YEAR, THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBILITY OF A JOINT NAVY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR SCALE UP OF CORONA 5. ALSO, THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBILITY OF A JOINT ARMY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM ON NEW MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY FOR SMALL ARMS WEAPONS.



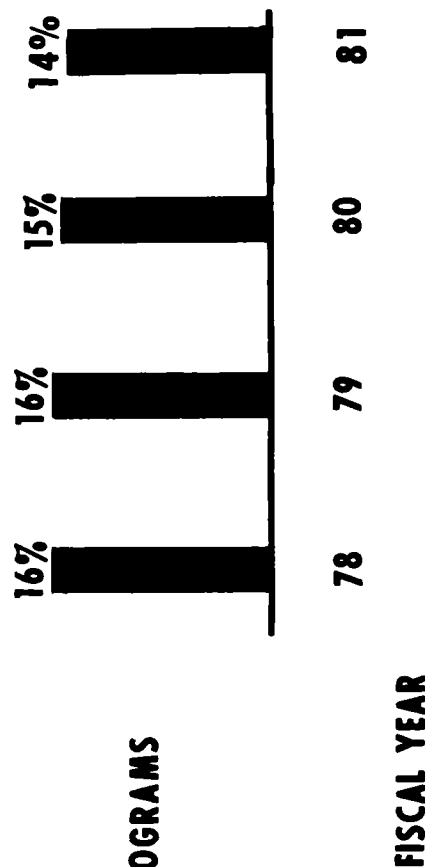
# CASTING

FIVE YEAR FUNDING FORECAST      ● 32-36 MILLION

## COMPARISON OF FIVE YEAR PLANS



## COMPARISON OF INDIVIDUAL YEAR PROGRAMS



IN THE CASTING AREA, WE ARE PROJECTING FIVE YEAR EXPENDITURES OF BETWEEN 32 TO 36 MILLION DOLLARS. THE FIVE YEAR PLAN COMPARISON SHOWS A CONSTANT LEVEL OF EFFORT AS DOES THE INDIVIDUAL YEAR COMPARISONS. WE, THEREFORE, PROJECT THAT CASTING EFFORTS WILL CONTINUE TO REPRESENT ABOUT 15 PERCENT OF THE METALS PROGRAM.

# **CASTING**

## **TECHNICAL OBJECTIVES**

- **REDUCE THE "ART" FACTOR**
- **REDUCE CASTING FACTOR**
- **REDUCE REJECTION RATE**
- **IMPROVE MATERIAL UTILIZATION**
- **INCREASE DEGREE OF AUTOMATION**
- **OBTAIN REALISTIC DESIGN ALLOWABLE DATA**

THE TECHNICAL OBJECTIVES BEING SOUGHT IN THE CASTING AREA ARE TO  
REDUCE THE ART FACTOR, REDUCE THE CASTING FACTOR, REDUCE THE REJECTION  
RATE, IMPROVE MATERIAL UTILIZATION, INCREASE THE DEGREE OF AUTOMATION  
AND OBTAIN REALISTIC DESIGN ALLOWABLE DATA.

# CASTING

<u>FREQUENCY SPECIFIC PROCESS</u>	
1	ALLOY MIXING
1	CAD/CAM MOLD DESIGN
8	CAST PLUS HIP
1	CASTING, CENTRIFUGAL
1	CASTING, DIE
1	CASTING, INVESTMENT
3	CASTING, PRECISION
1	CASTING, SQUEEZE
1	CASTING, THIN WALL
2	DATA GENERATION
1	DIRECTIONAL SOLIDIFICATION,
2	ESR
1	ESR SHAPED CASTINGS
1	EXOTHERMIC
1	INGOT SCALE UP
1	INNOCULANTS
1	NO-BAKE SANDS
1	RHEOCASTING
1	VAR
1	WITHDRAWAL

THE TYPES OF CASTING PROCESSES BEING PURSUED AND THE NUMBER OF PROJECTS PURSUING THOSE PROCESSES ARE SHOWN ON THIS CHART.

# **CASTING**

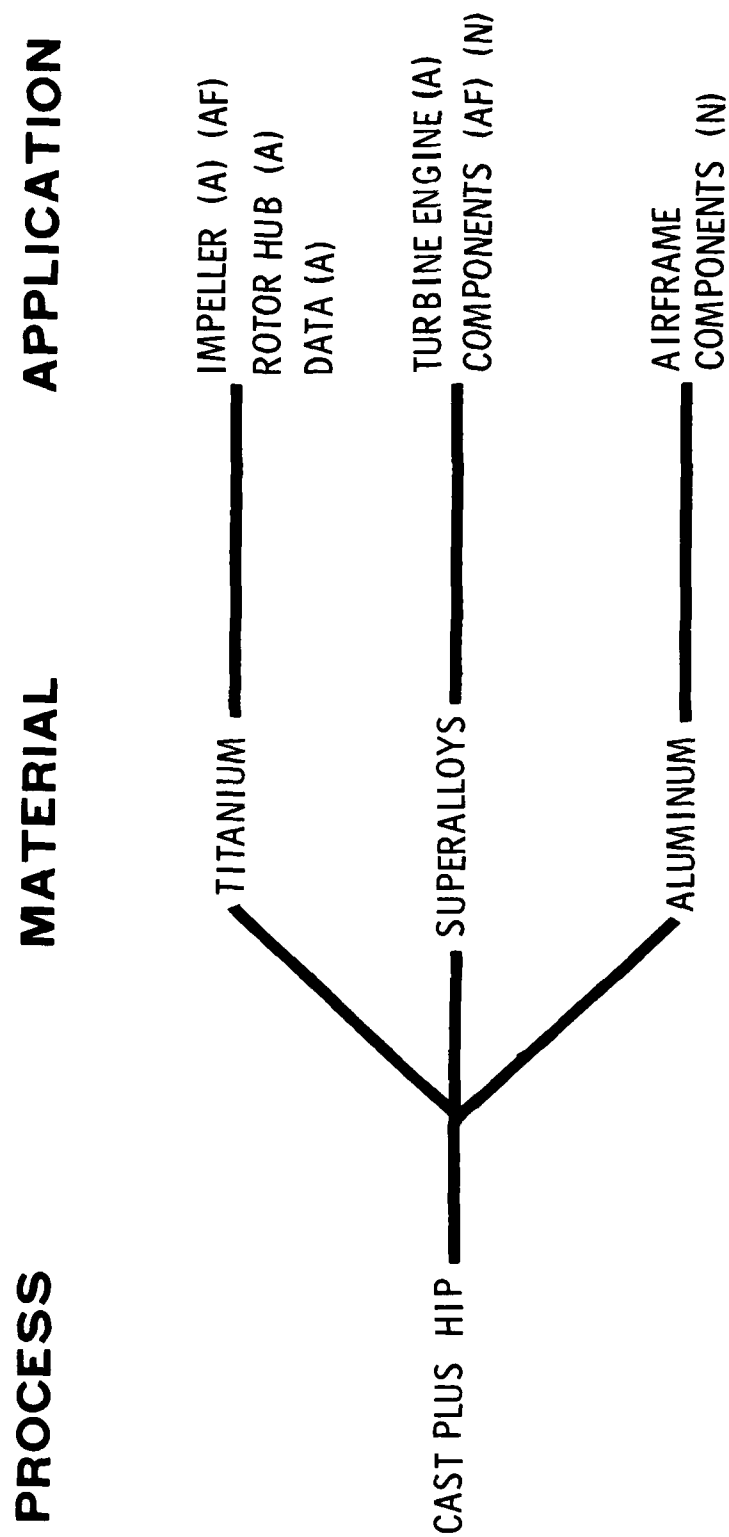
## **FY 81 PROGRAM REVIEW**

- 13 PROJECTS REVIEWED
- COMMON AREAS IDENTIFIED
  - CAST PLUS HIP
  - PRECISION CASTING

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REVIEWED 13 FY81 PROJECTS. WE IDENTIFIED CAST PLUS  
HIP AND PRECISION CASTING AS COMMON AREAS AMONG THE SERVICES.



# CASTING



THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE ARE JOINTLY PURSUING CAST PLUS HIP TECHNOLOGY FOR TURBINE ENGINE IMPELLERS. THE ARMY IS ALSO USING THIS TECHNOLOGY FOR HELICOPTER ROTOR HUBS WHICH ARE MUCH LARGER AND USE A DIFFERENT ALLOY. THE ARMY IS ALSO FUNDING AN EFFORT TO ESTABLISH A DESIGN DATA HANDBOOK FOR TITANIUM CAST PLUS HIP MATERIALS. THIS IS AN EFFORT THAT WAS RECOMMENDED BY INDUSTRY PARTICIPANTS AT THE METALS SUBCOMMITTEE'S CASTING SYMPOSIUM.

THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE ARE JOINTLY PURSUING CAST PLUS HIP TECHNOLOGY FOR PRODUCING PREMIUM QUALITY SUPERALLOY CASTINGS. THE ARMY'S FY81 PROGRAM PROPOSES TO EXTEND LOW CYCLE FATIGUE PROPERTIES OF THESE CASTINGS. THE THREE SERVICES WILL MEET DURING THE COMING YEAR TO MAKE SURE THAT THESE EFFORTS WILL NOT DUPLICATE ONE ANOTHER.

THE NAVY PROPOSES TO APPLY CAST PLUS HIP TECHNOLOGY TO ALUMINUM CASTINGS. THE AIR FORCE HAS EXPRESSED INTEREST IN THIS APPROACH AND MAY JOIN THE NAVY IN THIS PROGRAM.

# CASTING

PROCESS

MATERIAL

APPLICATION

PRECISION  
CASTING

SUPERALLOY

MONOCRYSTAL BLADES (AF) (N)

DS BLADES (AF) (N)

THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE WILL INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBILITY OF JOINTLY FUNDING A PRECISION CASTING EFFORT FOR MONOCRYSTAL BLADES.

THE AIR FORCE ESTABLISHED THE RAM-DS PROCESS IN A PRIOR PROGRAM. THE NAVY WILL APPLY COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY TO THIS PROCESS TO PRODUCE AN ADAPTIVELY CONTROLLED PROCESS. THE SUBCOMMITTEE DETERMINED THAT NO DUPLICATION EXISTS.

# **CASTING**

## **FY80 PROGRAM CHANGES REVIEW**

- **8 NEW PROJECTS REVIEWED**
- **COMMON AREAS IDENTIFIED**
- **NO NEW AREAS**

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REVIEWED EIGHT NEW FY80 PROJECTS AND FOUND NO NEW COMMON AREAS THAT HAD NOT BEEN ALREADY IDENTIFIED IN THE REVIEW OF THE FY81 PROJECTS.

THE FOLLOWING COMPUTER PRINTOUT CONTAINS THE DATA FOR ALL ACTIVE, APPORTIONMENT, AND BUDGET PROJECTS WHICH HAVE BEEN CLASSIFIED AS CASTING. THE PROJECTS ARE SORTED BY THE MATERIAL BEING CAST AND ITS APPLICATION.

# CASTING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	* DNA00744	NAVY	80	NU	HIP OF ALUMINUM CASTINGS	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		ALUMINUM		AIRCRAFT	AIRFRAME PARTS	CAST PLUS HIP
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	* 91M167	AIR FORCE	80	NU	MT FOR PROCESS EFFECTS ON ALUMINUM CASTING ALLOWABLES	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		ALUMINUM		AIRCRAFT MISSILES	STRUCTURES	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	* 91M268	AIR FORCE	79		MT FOR PROCESS EFFECTS ON ALUMINUM ALLOWABLES	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		ALUMINUM		AIRCRAFT	AIRFRAME COMPONENTS	DATA GENERATION
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	* S 1903	ARMY	79 80		DIE CAST TAILCONE AND DESIGN MACHINE FOR BLU-96/B	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		ALUMINUM		AMMUNITION	BOMB	CASTING, DIE
***					TAIL CONE	

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE
T 5080	ARMY	79 80		FABRICATION METHODS FOR HIGH STRENGTH NET SHAPE ALUMINUM TRANSMISSION CASES
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT
	ALUMINUM		LAND VEHICLES	TRANSMISSION CASES
				CAST PLUS HIP
				SPECIFIC PROCESS
02M175	AIR FORCE	80 81	NU	MT FOR HIGH DUCTILITY ALUMINUM CASTINGS
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT
	ALUMINUM		MISSILES	STRUCTURES
				SPECIFIC PROCESS
71M174	AIR FORCE	78 77 79		MT FOR WROUGHT FABRICATION METHODS FOR TI ALUMINIDE
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT
	OTHER		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES
				INGOT SCALE UP
				SPECIFIC PROCESS
DNS00673	NAVY	80	NU	BATTERY GRID CASTING
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT
	OTHER		SHIPS	BATTERIES SUBMARINES
				SPECIFIC PROCESS



# CASTING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	T 5006	ARMY	79 80		PRODUCTION OF LIGHTWEIGHT STEEL CAST TRACK SHOES	
*						
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	TRACK SHOES	CASTING, THIN WALL
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	T 4586	ARMY	79 80		IMPROVED LARGE ARMOR STEEL CASTINGS	
*						
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	TURKET	CONDUCTIVE SAND INNOCLANTS CHILLS
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	T 5002	ARMY	79 80		FABRICATING TORSION BAR SPRINGS FROM HIGH STRENGTH STEEL	
*						
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	TORSION BARS	ESR VAR
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	T 5092	ARMY	82 81		RHEOCAST PRESSURE CASTING FOR COMBAT VEHICLE PARTS	
*						
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	END CONNECTORS	RHEOCASTING THIXOFORGING
*					TRACK SHOES	

# CASTING

***									
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE				
*	T 5097	ARMY	78		INTEGRALLY CAST LOW COST COMPRESSOR				
*			77						
*			81						
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT			SPECIFIC PROCESS	
*		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	TURBINE ENGINES COMPRESSOR			CAST PLUS HIP	
*									
***									
***									
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE				
*	T 5014	ARMY	78		FOUNDRY CASTING PROCESSES USING FLUID FLOW AND THERM ANAL				
*			77						
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT			SPECIFIC PROCESS	
*		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	HULL/BODY			CAD/CAM MOLD DESIGN	
***									
***									
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE				
*	R 3231	ARMY	76		SQUEEZE CASTING				
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT			SPECIFIC PROCESS	
*		STEEL		MISSILES				CASTING, SQUEEZE	
***									
***									
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE				
*	6 7605	ARMY	80		CHEMICALLY BONDED SAND FOR CLOSE TOLERANCE CASTING				
*			79						
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT			SPECIFIC PROCESS	
*		STEEL		WEAPONS	GUN MOUNTS			MOLD MAKING	
*								NO-BAKE SANDS	
***									

# CASTING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 8050	ARMY	80		RECYCLING SPENT GUN TUBES BY ESR MELTING	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	ESR
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	CANNON TUBES	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 8117	ARMY	81		SHAPED CASTINGS OF ESR STEEL	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	ESR SHAPED CASTINGS
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	BREECH BLOCKS BREECH RINGS	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	DNAB1059	NAVY	81		CAM RAM-DS	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	DIRECTIONAL SOLIDIFICAT.
***		SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES TURBINE BLADES	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	DNAA00746	NAVY	80		HIGH STRENGTH INCO 718 CASTINGS	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	QUALITY CONTROL
***		SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	IMPELLER	

# CASTING

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***					
***					
1	AIR FORCE	80		PREMIUM TURBINE WHEEL CASTINGS	
2		82			
***					
1	SUPERALLOY		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
2			AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES	
3				STATIC COMPONENTS	CASTING
4				ROTATING COMPONENTS	
5					
***					
1	ARMY	81		IMPROVED LOW CYCLE FATIGUE CAST ROTORS	
2		82			
3		83			
***					
1	SUPERALLOY		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
2			AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES	
3				ROTORS	CAST PLUS HIP
4					HEAT TREATMENT
5					
***					
1	NAVY	81		MONOCRYSTAL TURBINE AIRFOILS	
2					
***					
1	SUPERALLOY		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
2			AIRCRAFT	TURBINE BLADES	
3				TURBINE ENGINES	
4					
5					
***					
1	AIR FORCE	78	NU	MT FOR HP OS EUTECTIC BLADE FABRICATION	
2		80			
3		81			
***					
1	SUPERALLOY		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
2			AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES	
3				BLADES	CASTING, INVESTMENT
4					
5					

# CASTING

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
81M876	AIR FORCE	76		MT FOR AUTOMATION OF DIRECTIONAL SOLIDIFICATION		
	MATERIAL					
	SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES		EXOTHERMIC WITHDRAWAL
				BLADES		

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
81M855	AIR FORCE	76 77		MT FOR DEVELOPMENT OF ADVANCED VANES		
	MATERIAL					
	SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES		
				NOZZLES		
				VANES		

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
81M161	AIR FORCE	76 77 78		MT FOR HIGH INTEGRITY CASTING PROCESS		
	MATERIAL					
	SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES		CAST PLUS HIP

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
82M1H4	AIR FORCE	81 80 82	NU	MT FOR MONO CRYSTAL TURBINE BLADE SCALE-UP		
	MATERIAL					
	SUPERALLOY		MISSILES	TURBINE ENGINES		
				BLADE		

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	82M143	AIR FORCE	78		MT FOR HIGH INTEGRITY CAST DIFFUSER FOR SMALL ENGINES	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		SUPERALLOY		MISSILES	TURBINE ENGINES DIFFUSER	CASTING, PRECISION
***						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	UNA00402	NAVY	81 80	NU	HIGH TOUGHNESS TITANIUM	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	MICS HARDWARE	ALLOY MIXING
***						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1 7241	ARMY	78 79 80 82		HOT ISOSTATIC PRESSED TITANIUM CASTINGS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	ROTOR HUB	CAST PLUS HIP
***						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1 7285	ARMY	78 79 80 81		CAST TITANIUM COMPRESSOR IMPELLAR	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES COMPRESSOR IMPELLARS	CAST PLUS HIP
***						

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ARMY INDUSTRIAL BASE ENGINEERING ACTIVITY ROCK ISLAND IL F/G 11/6  
METALS SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT - MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY ADVISORY --ETC(U)  
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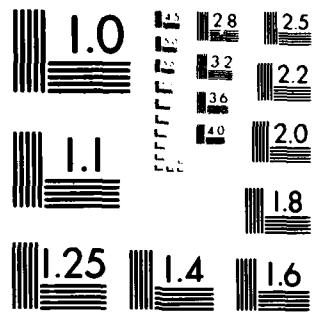
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MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART  
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS-1963-A



# CASTING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1 7070	ARMY	75		CAST COMPRESSOR COMPONENTS	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	COST PLUS HPI
*		TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES COMPRESSOR	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1 7046	ARMY	77		PRECISION CAST TITANIUM COMPRESSOR CASING	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	CASTING, PRECISION CASTING, CENTRIFUGAL
*		TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES COMPRESSOR	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1 7362	ARMY	81 32		ENGINEERING DESIGN HANDBOOK FOR TITANIUM CASTINGS	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	DATA GENERATION
*		TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES AIRFRAME COMPONENTS	
*				MISSILES	AIRFRAME COMPONENTS	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	02M163	AIR FORCE	80 81	NU	MT FOP LARGE TITANIUM INLET CASTINGS	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	PRECISION CASTING
*		TITANIUM		MISSILES	STRUCTURES	

# CASTING

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
82H151	AIR FORCE	78 79		MT FOR CAST TITANIUM COMPRESSOR ROTOR	
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	TITANIUM		MISSILES	TURBINE ENGINES COMPRESSOR IMPELLER CAST	

# **CASTING**

## **SUBCOMMITTEE ACCOMPLISHMENTS**

- ESTABLISHED JOINT NAVY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR PREMIUM SUPERALLOY CASTINGS

## **FUTURE SUBCOMMITTEE ACTIVITY**

- INVESTIGATE POSSIBILITY OF JOINT NAVY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR MONO-CRYSTAL AIR FOILS
- INTEGRATE ARMY PROGRAM FOR LCF PROPERTY IMPROVEMENT WITH JOINT NAVY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR PREMIUM SUPERALLOY CASTINGS
- INVESTIGATE POSSIBILITY OF JOINT NAVY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR HIP ALUMINUM CASTINGS

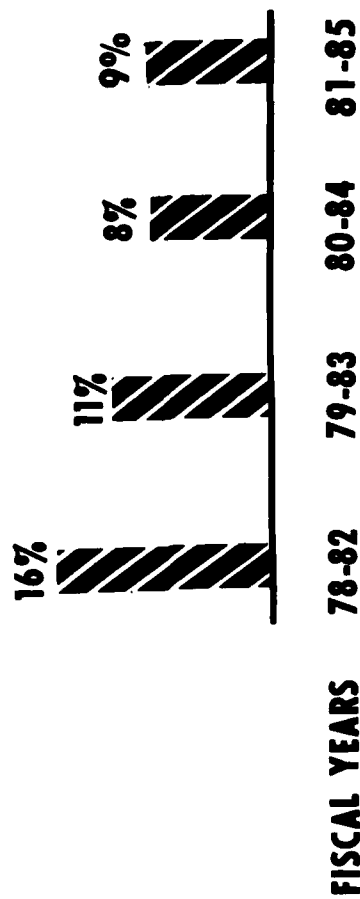
DURING THE PAST YEAR THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR ESTABLISHING A JOINT NAVY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR PREMIUM SUPERALLOY CASTINGS.

IN THE NEXT YEAR, THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBILITY OF A JOINT NAVY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR MONOCRYSTAL AIR FOILS. THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL INTEGRATE THE ARMY PROGRAM FOR LCF PROPERTY IMPROVEMENT WITH THE JOINT NAVY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR PREMIUM SUPERALLOY CASTINGS TO ENSURE NO DUPLICATION. THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL ALSO INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBILITY OF A JOINT NAVY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR HIP ALUMINUM CASTINGS.

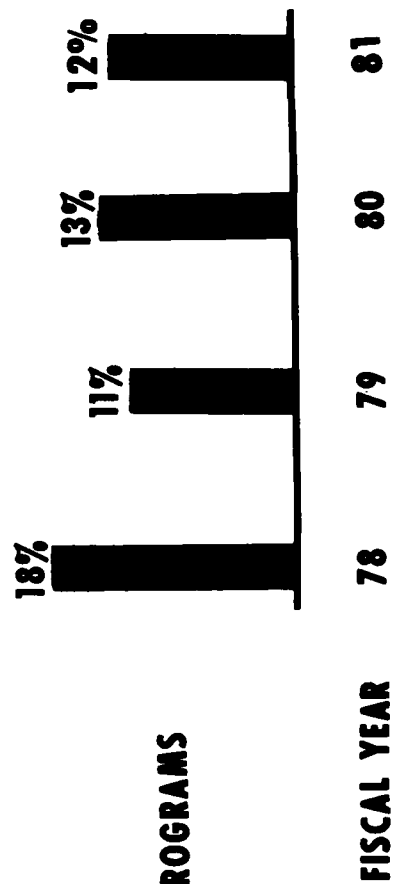
# POWDER METALLURGY

FIVE YEAR FUNDING FORECAST ● 19-23 MILLION

COMPARISON OF FIVE YEAR PLANS



COMPARISON OF INDIVIDUAL YEAR PROGRAMS



IN THE POWDER METALLURGY AREA, THE FIVE YEAR FUNDING FORECAST PROJECTS EXPENDITURES OF 19 TO 23 MILLION DOLLARS. A DOWNWARD TREND THAT APPEARS TO BE LEVELING OFF IS INDICATED BY THE COMPARISON OF THE FIVE YEAR PLANS WHEREAS THE COMPARISON OF INDIVIDUAL YEAR PROGRAMS SHOWS A HIGHER CONSTANT LEVEL OF EFFORT. THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE TWO WOULD INDICATE THAT THE POWDER METALLURGY EFFORT WILL BE DECREASING IN THE FUTURE.

# **POWDER METALLURGY**

## **TECHNICAL OBJECTIVES**

- **REFINE PROCESS PARAMETERS**
- **OBTAIN BETTER MATERIAL UTILIZATION**
- **OBTAIN HIGH UNIFORM DENSITY AND PROPERTIES**
- **MEET UNIQUE PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS**
- **REDUCE TOOLING AND PROCESSING COSTS**

THE TECHNICAL OBJECTIVES BEING SOUGHT IN THE POWDER METALLURGY AREA  
ARE TO REFINER THE PROCESSING PARAMETERS, OBTAIN BETTER MATERIAL UTILIZATION,  
OBTAIN HIGH UNIFORM DENSITY AND PROPERTIES, MEET UNIQUE PERFORMANCE  
REQUIREMENTS, AND REDUCE TOOLING AND PROCESSING COSTS.



# POWDER METALLURGY

FREQUENCY	SPECIFIC PROCESS AREA
1	EXTRUSION PREFORMS
12	HOT ISOSTATIC PRESSING
1	ISOSTATIC PRESSING
1	ISOTHERMAL FORGING
1	OTHER (PM APPROACH)
3	PM FORGING
1	PREP
2	PRESS AND SINTER
2	POWDER MANUFACTURE
1	PRESSING, VACUUM HOT

THIS CHART SHOWS THE PROCESSES BEING WORKED ON IN THE POWDER METALLURGY  
AREA AND THE NUMBER OF PROJECTS PURSUING EACH SPECIFIC PROCESS.

# **POWDER METALLURGY**

## **FY 81 PROGRAM REVIEW**

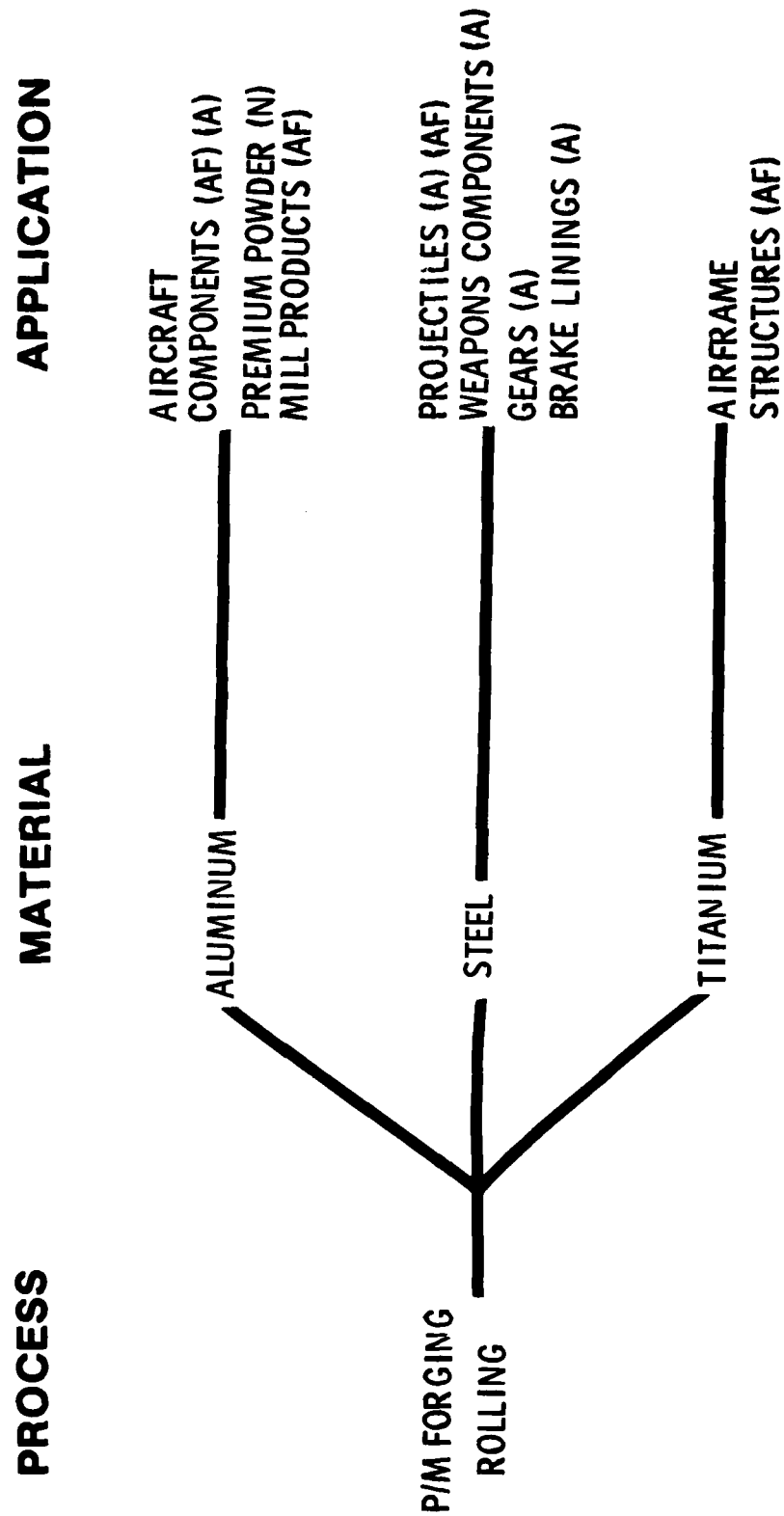
### **● 12 PROJECTS REVIEWED**

### **● COMMON AREAS IDENTIFIED**

- P/M FORGING/ROLLING
- HOT ISOSTATIC PRESSING

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REVIEWED 12 FY81 PROJECTS. WE IDENTIFIED P/M  
FORGING/ROLLING AND HOT ISOSTATIC PRESSING AS COMMON AREAS.

# POWDER METALLURGY

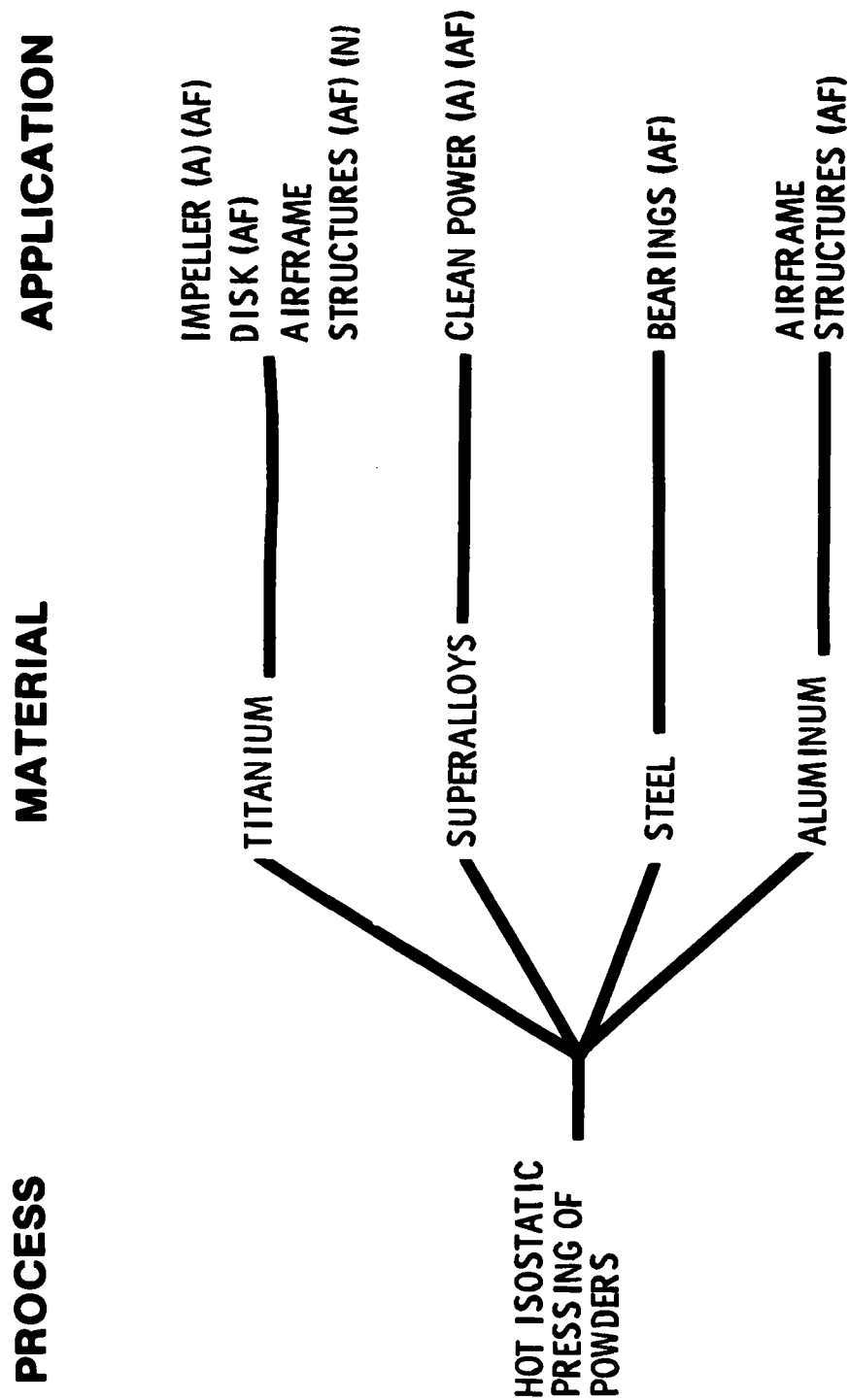


THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE ARE JOINTLY FUNDING AN EFFORT TO VACUUM HOT PRESS ALUMINUM AIRCRAFT STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS. THE NAVY IS PROPOSING TO SCALE-UP THE PRODUCTION OF PREMIUM ALUMINUM POWDER AND THE AIR FORCE IS PROPOSING TO SCALE-UP ARMY ESTABLISHED PROCESSES FOR MAKING ALUMINUM MILL PRODUCTS.

THE ARMY'S STEEL PROJECTILE WORK ESTABLISHED A PROCESS FOR MAKING 100 PERCENT DENSE MORTAR ROUNDS WHEREAS THE AIR FORCE IS ESTABLISHING PROCESSES TO MAKE PARTIALLY DENSE TARGET PRACTICE ROUNDS WHICH WILL DISINTEGRATE UPON IMPACT. THE REST OF THE STEEL P/M WORK IS FUNDED BY THE ARMY.

THE AIR FORCE HAS ESTABLISHED VACUUM HOT PRESSING OF TITANIUM AIRFRAME STRUCTURES.

# POWDER METALLURGY



THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE ARE JOINTLY ESTABLISHING THE HOT ISOSTATIC PRESSING PROCESS FOR MAKING TITANIUM TURBINE ENGINE IMPELLERS. THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE ARE JOINTLY FUNDING AN EFFORT TO APPLY HOT ISOSTATIC PRESSING TO TITANIUM AIR FRAME STRUCTURES.

THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE ARE ESTABLISHING PROCESSING PARAMETERS FOR MAKING CLEAN SUPERALLOY POWDERS.



# **POWER METALLURGY**

## **FY80 PROGRAM CHANGES REVIEW**

● **7 NEW PROGRAM CHANGES REVIEWED**

● **COMMON AREAS IDENTIFIED**

● **NO NEW AREAS**

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REVIEWED SEVEN NEW FY80 PROJECTS AND FOUND NO NEW COMMON AREAS THAT HAD NOT BEEN IDENTIFIED IN THE REVIEW OF FY81 PROJECTS.

THE FOLLOWING COMPUTER PRINTOUT CONTAINS ALL ACTIVE, APPORTIONMENT AND BUDGET PROJECTS WHICH HAVE BEEN CLASSIFIED AS POWDER METALLURGY. THEY HAVE BEEN SORTED BY THE MATERIAL BEING PROCESSED AND THE APPLICATION TO WHICH IT IS BEING APPLIED.

# POWDER METALLURGY

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***
*   EFFORT NO   SERVICE   YEARS OF   STATUS   TITLE   SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   DNAB1078    NAVY      81        PREMIUM ALUMINUM POWDER
*               MATERIAL   APPLICATION   COMPONENT
*               ALUMINUM   AIRCRAFT     MISC HARDWARE
*               -----

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***
*   EFFORT NO   SERVICE   YEARS OF   STATUS   TITLE   SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   01M167     AIR FORCE   81 80      MT FOR PM ALUMINUM PLATE PRODUCTION SCALE-UP
*

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***
*   MATERIAL   APPLICATION   COMPONENT   SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   ALUMINUM   AIRCRAFT     STRUCTURES
*   -----

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***
*   EFFORT NO   SERVICE   YEARS OF   STATUS   TITLE   SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   11M121     AIR FORCE   81 82      PM ALUMINUM LONGERON COMPONENTS
*

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***
*   MATERIAL   APPLICATION   COMPONENT   SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   ALUMINUM   AIRCRAFT     LONGERON    FORGING
*               -----          EXTRUSION

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***
*   EFFORT NO   SERVICE   YEARS OF   STATUS   TITLE   SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   1 7236     ARMY      79 77      PRECISION FORGED ALUMINUM PM
*

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***
*   MATERIAL   APPLICATION   COMPONENT   SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   ALUMINUM   AIRCRAFT     AIRFRAME    PM FORGING
*               -----          MISC COMPONENTS

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# POWDER METALLURGY

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	71M169	AIR FORCE	80 77	NU	ALUMINUM PM FOR PRECISION PARTS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		ALUMINUM		AIRCRAFT	AIRFRAMES	HOT ISOSTATIC PRESSING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	91M116	AIR FORCE	80 79 81		HIGH STRENGTH PM ALUMINUM MILL PRODUCTS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		ALUMINUM		AIRCRAFT	STRUCTURES	PM FORGING EXTRUSION PREFORMS

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	02M172	AIR FORCE	80	NU	MT FOR INJECTION MOLDED COLUMBIUM COMBUSTORS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		COLUMBIUM		MISSILES	TURBINE ENGINES COMBUSTOR	

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	T 5007	ARMY	79 80		ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY BRAKE LINING MATERIALS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		IRON		LAND VEHICLES	BRAKE LININGS	PRESS AND SINTER

# POWDER METALLURGY

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
5 6683	ARMY	78 77		PRODUCTION OF TUNGSTEN BASE ALLOY PENETRATORS FOR AP MUNITION	HOT ISOSTATIC PRESSING
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	OTHER		AMMUNITION	METAL PARTS PROJECTILE PENETRATORS	

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
DN800587	NAVY	79		POWDERED METAL SINTERING	
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	OTHER		MISSILES	ROCKET MOTORS JET VANE	

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
11M103	AIR FORCE	81 82		MT FOR SCALE UP OF PM BEARING MATERIALS	HOT ISOSTATIC PRESSING
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	STEEL		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES	

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
08M129	AIR FORCE	80 81		MT FOR 20MM FRANGIBLE PROJECTILE FABRICATION	OTHER (PM APPROACH)
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	STEEL		AMMUNITION	PROJECTILE FRANGIBLE	

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	5 6211	ARMY	75		SINTERED STEEL PREFORMS FOR WORKING INTO FRAG SMOEL BODIES	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		AMMUNITION	METAL PARTS	EXTRUSION, COLD
***					PROJECTILES	PRESS AND SINTER
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	78M159	AIR FORCE	77		MT FOR FRANGIBLE PROJECTILES	
***			78			
***			79			
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		AMMUNITION	TARGET PROJECTILES	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	T 5083	ARMY	79		UPSCALING OF ADVANCED POWDER METALLURGY PROCESSES	
***			78			
***			77			
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	GEARS	ISOTHERMAL FORGING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 7926	ARMY	80		HOT ISOSTATIC PRESSING OF LARGE ORDNANCE COMPONENTS	
***			82			
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	BREECH BLOCKS	HOT ISOSTATIC PRESSING

# POWDER METALLURGY

```

***
EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
      6 8102  ARMY      81      83      APPLICATION OF POWDER METALLURGY FORGING WEAPONS COMPONENTS
*
*
***
MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT  SPECIFIC PROCESS
STEEL      WEAPONS      BRACKETS  PM FORGING
EXTRACTORS
FIRING PINS
-----

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***
EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
      6 7649  ARMY      76      77      COMPUTERIZED POWDER METALLURGY FORGING DESIGN-CAM
*
*

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***
MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT  SPECIFIC PROCESS
STEEL      WEAPONS      SMALL ARMS COMPONENTS  PM FORGING
-----

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***
EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
      6 8163  ARMY      81      82      P/M STEEL PREFORMS FOR SMALL CALIBER WEAPONS
*
*

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***
MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT  SPECIFIC PROCESS
STEEL      WEAPONS      BOLTS      ISOSTATIC PRESSING
SINTERING
-----

```

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***
EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
      11M186  AIR FORCE  76      77      78      MT FOR NEAR NET DISK SHAPE PRODUCTION
*
*

```

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***
MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT  SPECIFIC PROCESS
SUPERALLOY  AIRCRAFT  TURBINE ENGINES  HIP
DISKS
-----

```

# POWDER METALLURGY

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
01M103	AIR FORCE	80 81		MT FOR DR POWDER BLADES		
	MATERIAL					
	SUPERALLOY				TURBINE ENGINES BLADE TURBINE TURBINE ENGINES	GRADIENT HEATING

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
01M130	AIR FORCE	80 81 82 83		MT FOR EFFECTS OF MANUFACTURING PROCESSES ON STRUCTURAL ALLOWABLES		
	MATERIAL					
	SUPERALLOY				AIRFRAMES	HOT ISOSTATIC PRESSING

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
02M103	AIR FORCE	80 81 82	NU	MT FOR ADVANCED SUPERALLOY PM FOR ROTATING COMPONENTS		
	MATERIAL					
	SUPERALLOY				TURBINE ENGINES ROTATING COMPONENTS	HOT ISOSTATIC PRESSING

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
11M107	AIR FORCE	81		MT FOR ROP DISKS WITH LCF LIFE		
	MATERIAL					
	SUPERALLOY				DISKS	HOT ISOSTATIC PRESSING



# POWDER METALLURGY

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
1	ARMY	78 79 80		HIGH QUALITY SUPERALLOY POWDER PRODUCTION FOR TURBINE COMPONENTS	TURBINE ENGINES TURBINE COMPONENTS	STEPS FOR MAKING POWDER
71M074	AIR FORCE	77 78 79		MT FOR PRODUCTION OF AN ADVANCED SUPERALLOY DUAL-PROPERTY TURBINE	TURBINE ENGINES	HIP
81M158	AIR FORCE	80		MT FOR IMPROVED SUPERALLOY POWDER PRODUCTION	TURBINE ENGINES DISK COMPRESSOR DISK TURBINE	
91M124	AIR FORCE	80 79	NU	MT FOR IMPROVED SUPERALLOY POWDER PRODUCTION	DISKS TURBINE ENGINES	

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE
***				
***	AIR FORCE	80 77 76	NU	MT FOR PRODUCTION OF LARGE NEAR-NET TITANIUM PM PARTS BY HIP
*				
*				
***	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***	TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	AIRFRAME STRUCTURES
*				TURBINE ENGINES
*				HOT ISOSTATIC PRESSING
*****				
EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE
***	AIR FORCE	76 77 80	NU	MT FOR ADVANCED TL POWDER PRODUCTION
*				
*				
***	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***	TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES
*				POWDER MAKING
*				PREP
*****				
EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE
***	AIR FORCE	76 77		MT FOR VACUUM HOT PRESSING OF LARGE TITANIUM SHAPES
*				
***	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***	TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	AIRFRAME STRUCTURES
*				PRESSING, VACUUM HOT
*****				
EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE
***	AIR FORCE	77 78 79		MT FOR ALTERNATE LARGE TITANIUM PM PARTS BY HIP
*				
*				
***	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***	TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	ENGINE COMPONENTS
*				AIRFRAME COMPONENTS
*				HIP
*****				

# POWDER METALLURGY

***					
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE
*	1 7291	ARMY	79		TITANIUM POWDER METAL COMPRESSOR IMPELLER
*			80		
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT
*		TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES
*					COMPRESSOR IMPELLER
*					.....
					SPECIFIC PROCESS
					HOT ISOSTATIC PRESSING

## **POWDER METALLURGY**

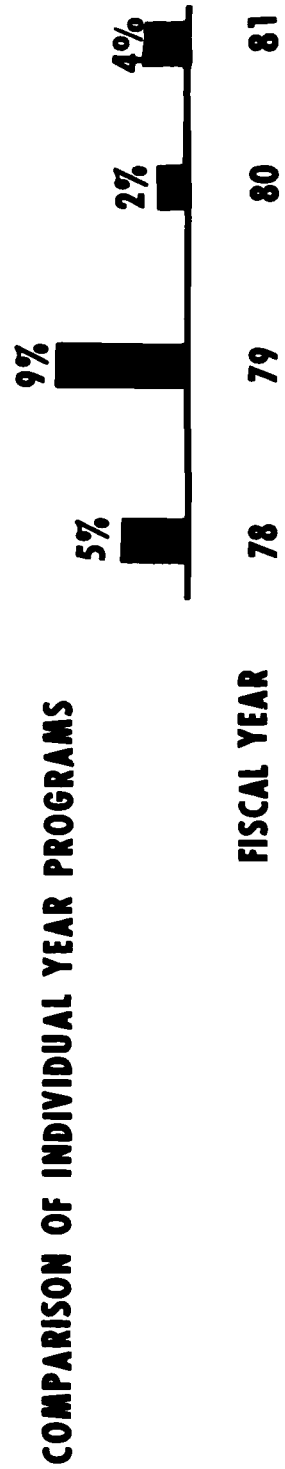
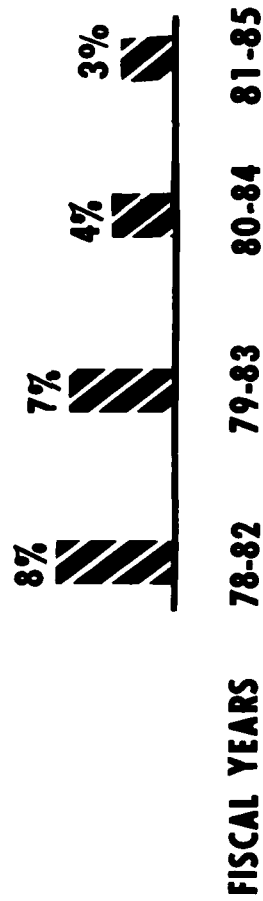
### **FUTURE SUBCOMMITTEE ACTIONS**

- **INVESTIGATE POSSIBILITY OF A JOINT NAVY/AIR FORCE  
PROGRAM FOR PM ALUMINUM MILL PRODUCTS**
- **INVESTIGATE POSSIBILITY OF A JOINT ARMY/AIR FORCE  
PROGRAM FOR PM BEARINGS**

DURING THE REVIEWS THE NAVY EXPRESSED INTEREST IN POSSIBLY JOINING THE AIR FORCE'S PROGRAM FOR ALUMINUM MILL PRODUCTS AND THE ARMY EXPRESSED INTEREST IN POSSIBLY JOINING THE AIR FORCE'S PROGRAM FOR P/M BEARINGS.

# EXTRUSION AND ROLLING

FIVE YEAR FUNDING FORECAST ● 7-10 MILLION



IN THE EXTRUSION AND ROLLING AREA, THE FIVE YEAR FUNDING FORECAST  
PROJECTS EXPENDITURES OF BETWEEN 7 TO 10 MILLION DOLLARS. THE COMPARISON  
OF THE FIVE YEAR PLANS SHOWS A RELATIVELY LOW LEVEL OF EFFORT AS DOES  
THE COMPARISON OF INDIVIDUAL YEAR PROGRAMS.

# **EXTRUSION AND ROLLING**

## **TECHNICAL OBJECTIVES**

- **IMPROVE MATERIAL UTILIZATION**
- **INCREASE ADVANCED MATERIAL CAPABILITY**
- **IMPROVE MATERIAL WORKABILITY**
- **INCREASE DEGREE OF AUTOMATION**
- **CONSERVE ENERGY**



THE TECHNICAL OBJECTIVES BEING SOUGHT IN THE EXTRUSION AND ROLLING AREA ARE TO IMPROVE MATERIAL UTILIZATION, INCREASE ADVANCED MATERIAL CAPABILITY, IMPROVE MATERIAL WORKABILITY, INCREASE THE DEGREE OF AUTOMATION AND CONSERVE ENERGY.

# EXTRUSION & ROLLING

## FREQUENCY SPECIFIC PROCESS

1	AUSTROLLING
1	COLD ROLLING
1	EDGE ROLLING
1	ROLLING THREADS
2	ROLLING, ISOTHERMAL

THIS CHART SHOWS THE SPECIFIC PROCESSES BEING ESTABLISHED AND THE NUMBER  
OF PROJECTS USING EACH SPECIFIC PROCESS.

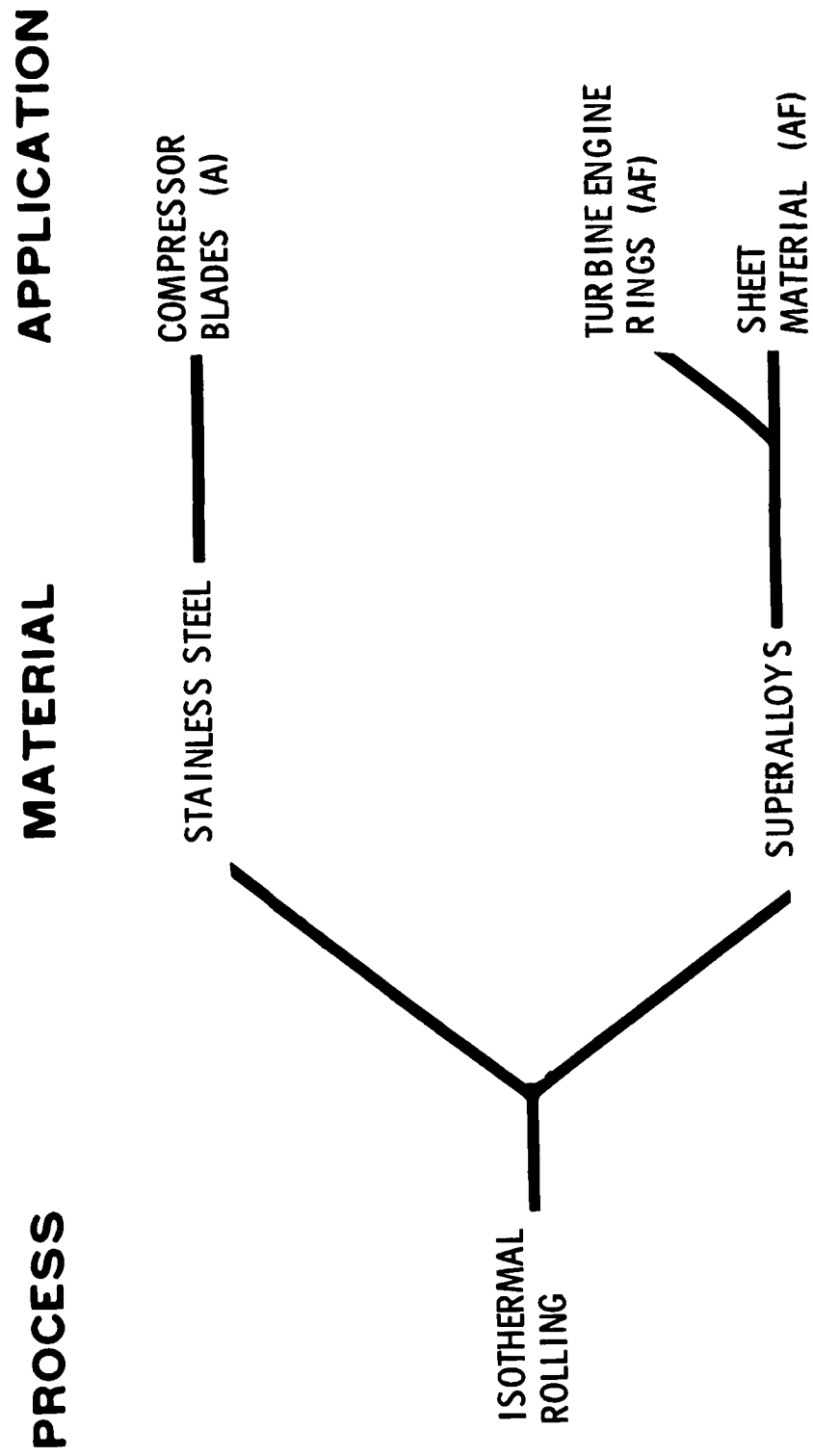
# **EXTRUSION AND ROLLING**

## **FY81 PROGRAM REVIEW**

- **4 PROJECTS REVIEWED**
- **COMMON AREAS IDENTIFIED**
- **ISOTHERMAL ROLLING**

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REVIEWED 4 FY81 PROJECTS DEALING WITH EXTRUSION AND ROLLING. ISOTHERMAL ROLLING WAS IDENTIFIED AS THE ONLY COMMON AREA OF INTEREST AMONG THE SERVICES.

# EXTRUSION AND ROLLING



THE ARMY IS ESTABLISHING ISOTHERMAL ROLLING PROCESS FOR MAKING COMPRESSOR  
BLADES AND THE AIR FORCE IS USING IT TO PRODUCE SUPERALLOY RINGS AND SHEET  
MATERIAL.

# **EXTRUSION AND ROLLING**

## **FY80 PROGRAM CHANGES REVIEW**

- 2 NEW PROJECTS REVIEWED
- COMMON AREAS IDENTIFIED
- NO NEW AREAS



TWO NEW FY80 PROJECTS WERE REVIEWED AND NO NEW COMMON AREAS WERE IDENTIFIED THAT HAD NOT BEEN ALREADY IDENTIFIED DURING THE REVIEW OF FY81 PROJECTS.

THE FOLLOWING COMPUTER PRINTOUT LISTS ALL THE ACTIVE, BUDGET AND APPORTIONMENT EXTRUSION AND ROLLING PROJECTS. THE PROJECTS HAVE BEEN SORTED BY THE MATERIAL BEING PROCESSED AND THE APPLICATION.

# EXTRUSION

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	18M134	AIR FORCE	81		MT FOR TUBULAR PROJECTILES	
*		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		OTHER		AMMUNITION		EXTRUSION, IMPACT

# ROLLING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1 7036	ARMY	79		ISOTHERMAL ROLL FORGING OF COMPRESSOR BLADES	
*			78			
*			75			
*			81			
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES	
*					COMPRESSOR BLADES	
***						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1 7155	ARMY	78		COST EFFECTIVE MFG METHODS FOR HELICOPTER GEARS	
*			80			
*			81			
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		AIRCRAFT	TRANSMISSION GEARS	AUSTROLLING
*						COLD ROLLING
*						ULTRASONIC INSPECTION
***						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	5 4309-08	ARMY	80	NU	PROCESSES FOR ECONOMICAL FABRICATION OF BODY FOR APDS AMMUNITION	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		AMMUNITION	BODY, APDS PROJECTILES	ROLLING THREADS
***						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	T 5081	ARMY	79		FABRICATION OF FRICTION RINGS AND REACTION PLATES	
*			80			
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	FRICTION RINGS	EDGE ROLLING
*					REACTION PLATES	WELDING
*						

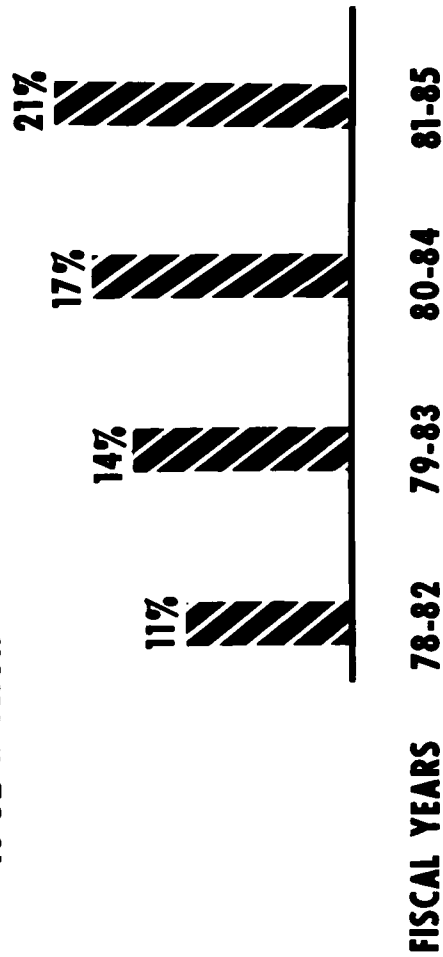
# ROLLING

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***					
91M128	AIR FORCE	80 79 81		MT FOR ROLLING HIGH TEMPERATURE SHEET	ROLLING ISOTHERMAL
***					
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES COMBUSTORS	
***					
71M868	AIR FORCE	80 77	NU	MT FOR SUPERALLOY ENGINE RING ROLLING	ROLLING ISOTHERMAL
***					
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES RINGS	
***					
51M894	AIR FORCE	76 77		MT FOR ISOTHERMAL ROLLED TITANIUM ENGINE RINGS	ROLLING, ISOTHERMAL
***					
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES RINGS	
***					

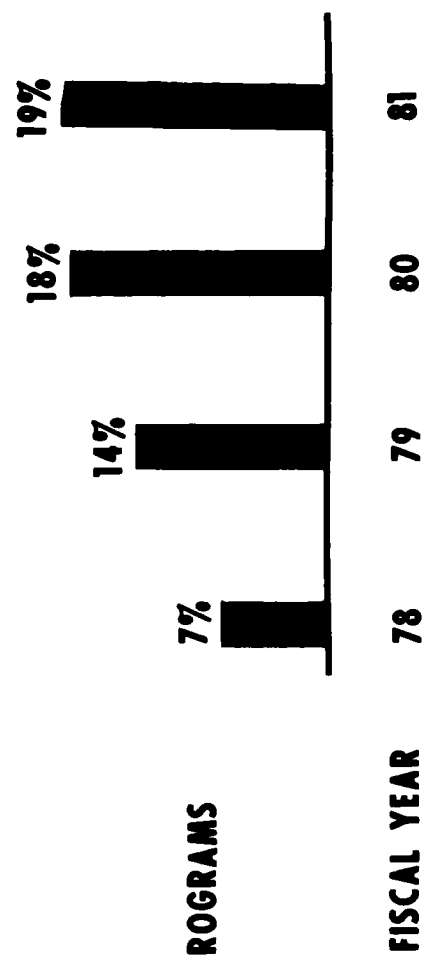
# METAL REMOVAL

FIVE YEAR FUNDING FORECAST      ● 48-52 MILLION

COMPARISON OF FIVE YEAR PLANS



COMPARISON OF INDIVIDUAL YEAR PROGRAMS



IN THE METAL REMOVAL AREA, THE FIVE YEAR FUNDING FORECAST PROJECTS EXPENDITURES OF BETWEEN 48 TO 52 MILLION DOLLARS. THE COMPARISON OF FIVE YEAR PLANS SHOWS A STRONG UPWARD TREND WHICH IS SUPPORTED BY THE COMPARISON OF THE INDIVIDUAL YEAR PROGRAMS. IT APPEARS THAT THE METAL REMOVAL EFFORT SHOULD BEGIN TO LEVEL OFF IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

# **METAL REMOVAL**

## **TECHNICAL OBJECTIVES**

- **IMPROVE MACHINABILITY DATA BASE**
- **INCREASE RATE OF REMOVAL**
- **IMPROVE PROCESS EFFICIENCY**
- **IMPROVE SURFACE INTEGRITY**

THE TECHNICAL OBJECTIVES BEING SOUGHT IN METAL REMOVAL AREA ARE TO  
IMPROVE THE MACHINABILITY DATA BASE, INCREASE THE RATE OF METAL REMOVAL,  
IMPROVE PROCESS EFFICIENCY AND IMPROVE (OR AT LEAST NOT DEGRADE) SURFACE  
INTEGRITY.



# METAL REMOVAL

## FREQUENCY SPECIFIC PROCESS

1	ABRASIVE BERT MACHING	2	GRINDING
1	ABRASIVE PARTICLE FLOW	3	IN PROCESS INSPECTION AND CONTROL
1	ADAPTIVE CONTROL	1	LAYOUT
1	AUTOMATED HOLE CUTTING	1	MACHINE TOOL TESTING
1	BENCHING	2	MACHINING, HIGH SPEED
4	BORING	2	MACHINING, LASER ASSIST*
3	BROACHING	1	MACHINING, PLASMA ASSIST
1	CENTRAL COLLANT SYSTEM	3	MACHINING, PRECISION
1	CRUSH FORM GRINDING	3	MILLING
1	CUTTING FLUID PERORMAN*	1	MILLING, HIGH SPEED
3	DATA GENERATION	1	MILL, 4 SPINDLE, 5 AXIS
4	DRILLING	1	PLASMA ARC CUTTING
1	DUAL RIFLING	1	PRECISION PINION MFR
4	ECM	1	ROTATING CUTTER CUT OFF
1	ECONOMIC MODELING	1	ROUGH THREAD BLANKING
2	EDM	1	SLITTING
2	ELECTROPOLISHING	1	STANDARDS FOR SURF FIN
1	ENGRAVING, PORTABLE	2	TOOL DESIGN
2	FIXTURING	1	TOOLS, COATING
1	FLEXIBLE MACHINING	6	TURNING
		1	TURN, MILL, DRILL

THE SPECIFIC PROCESSES AND THE NUMBER OF PROJECTS INVOLVED WITH EACH  
PROCESS IS SHOWN ON THIS CHART.

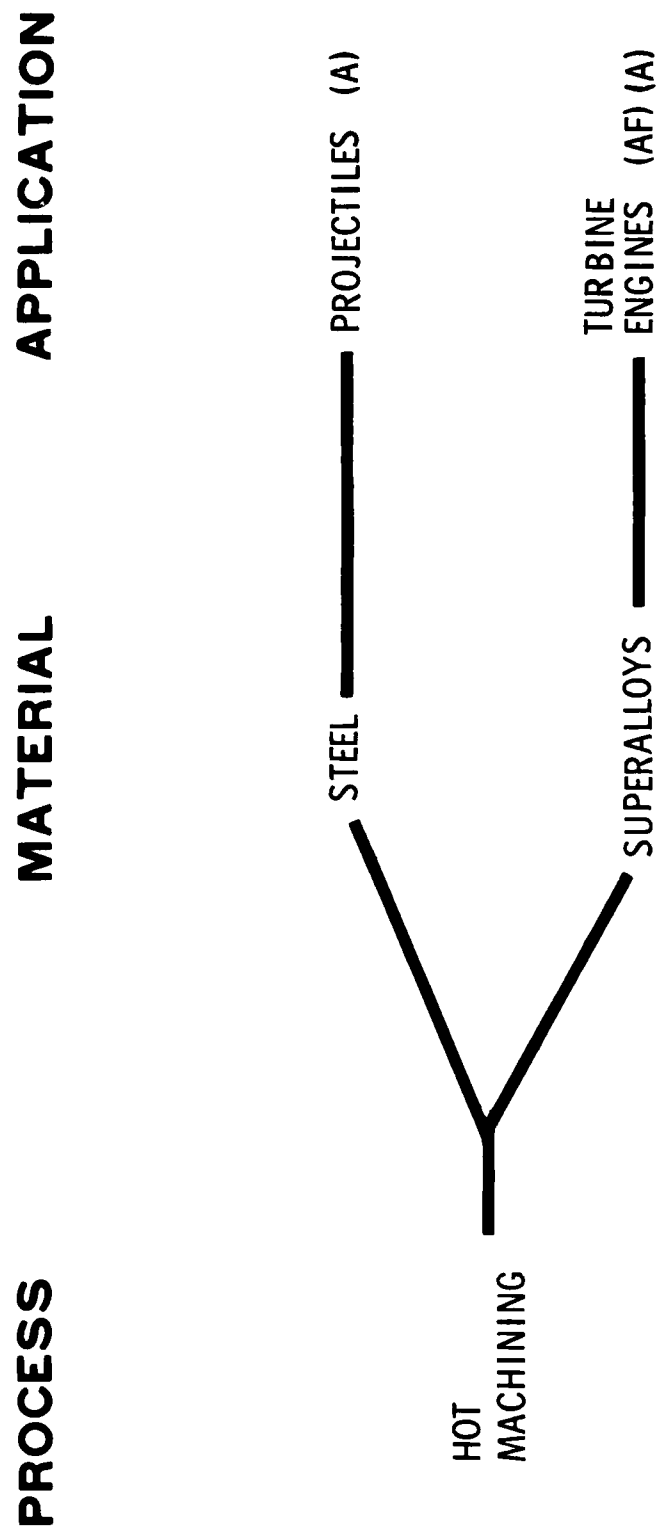
# **METAL REMOVAL**

## **FY 81 PROGRAM REVIEW**

- **27 PROJECTS REVIEWED**
- **COMMON AREAS IDENTIFIED**
  - **HOT MACHINING**
  - **IN PROCESS INSPECTION AND CONTROL**
  - **HIGH SPEED MACHINING**
  - **ECM/EDM**
  - **PRECISION MACHINING**

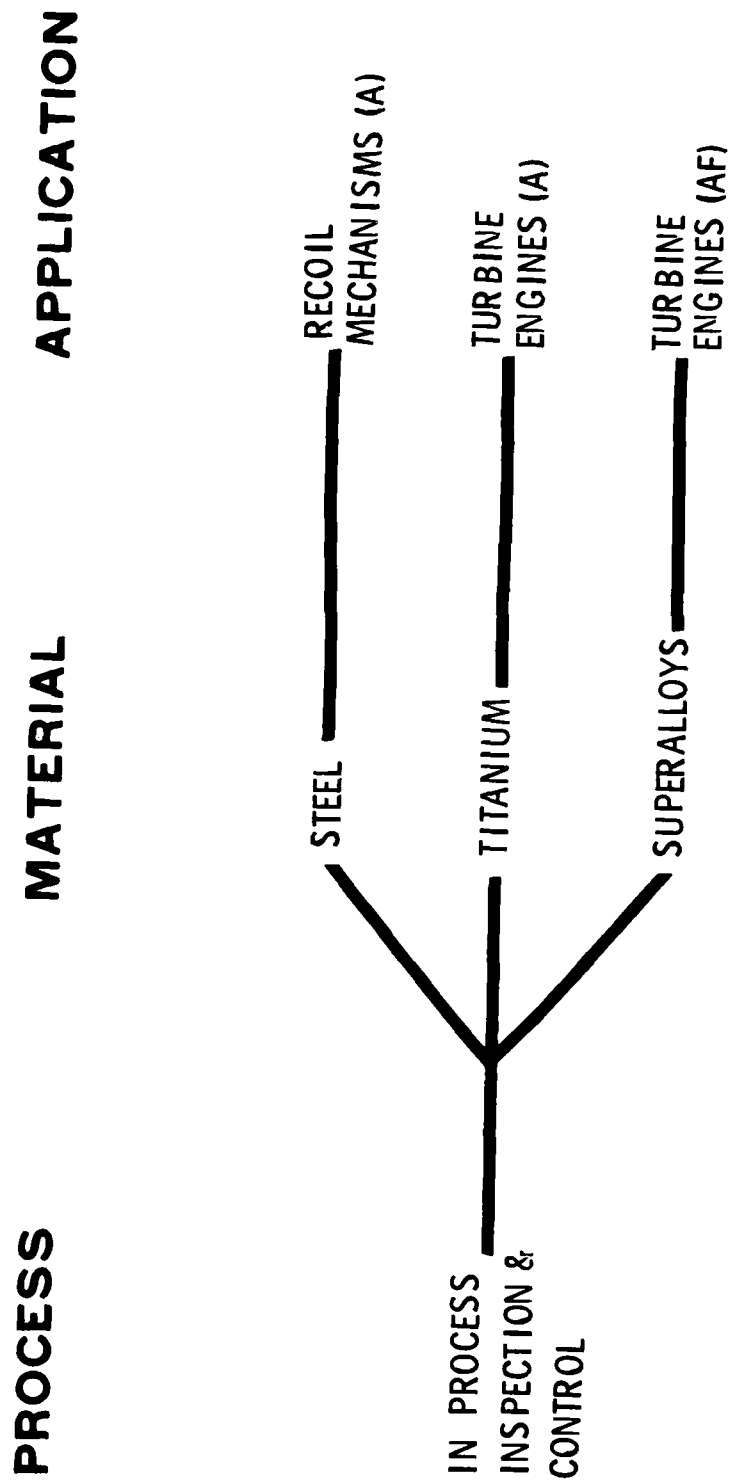
THE SUBCOMMITTEE REVIEWED 27 FY81 PROJECTS; HOT MACHINING, IN PROCESS INSPECTION AND CONTROL, HIGH SPEED MACHINING, PRECISION MACHINING, AND ECM/EDM WERE IDENTIFIED AS COMMON AREAS.

# METAL REMOVAL



BOTH THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE ARE PROPOSING TO USE LASER ASSISTED  
MACHINING FOR SUPERALLY TURBINE ENGINE COMPONENTS. THESE SERVICES WILL  
MEET TO DISCUSS HOW DUPLICATION WILL BE AVOIDED.

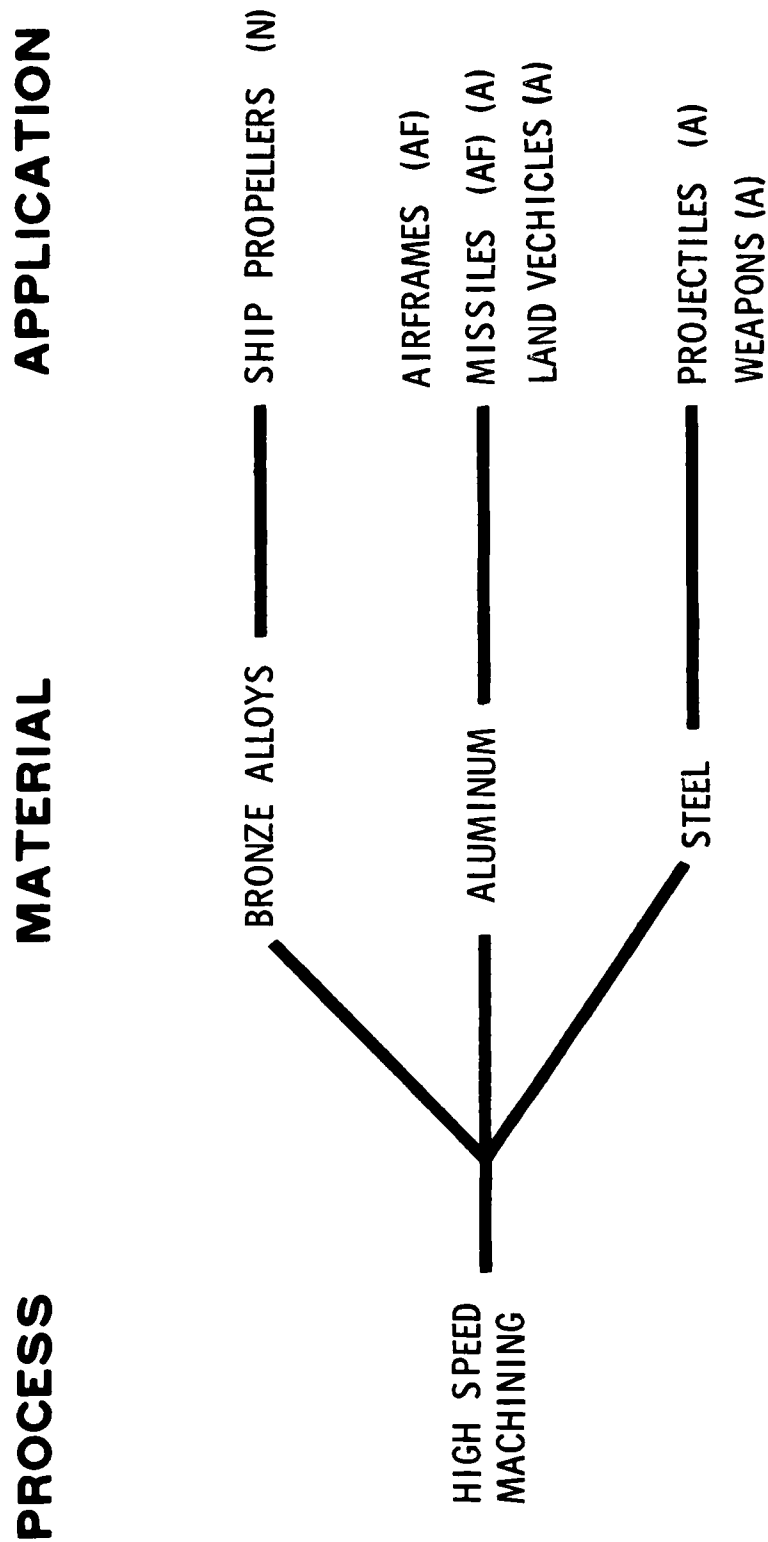
# METAL REMOVAL



THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE WILL MEET TO DISCUSS HOW DUPLICATION CAN BE  
AVOIDED IN THE APPLICATION OF IN PROCESS INSPECTION AND CONTROL.

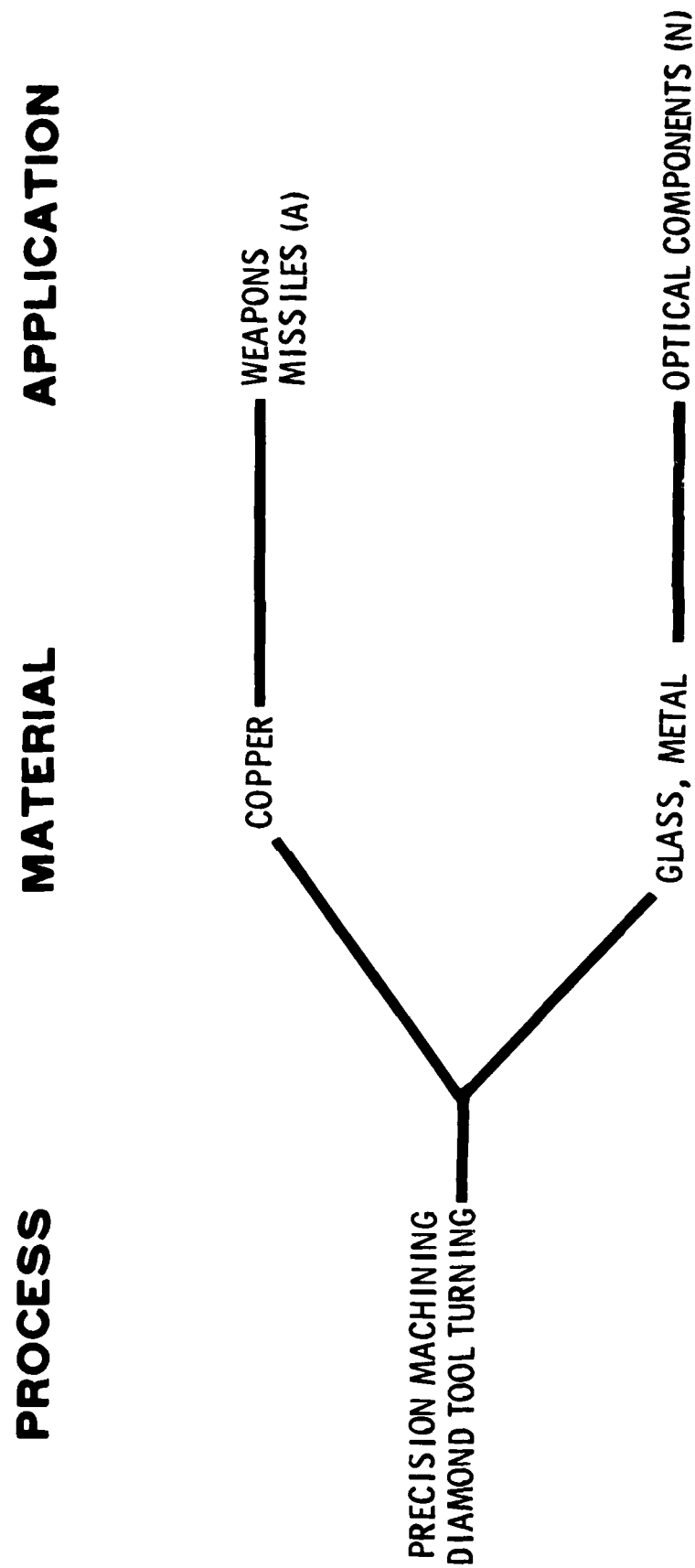


# METAL REMOVAL



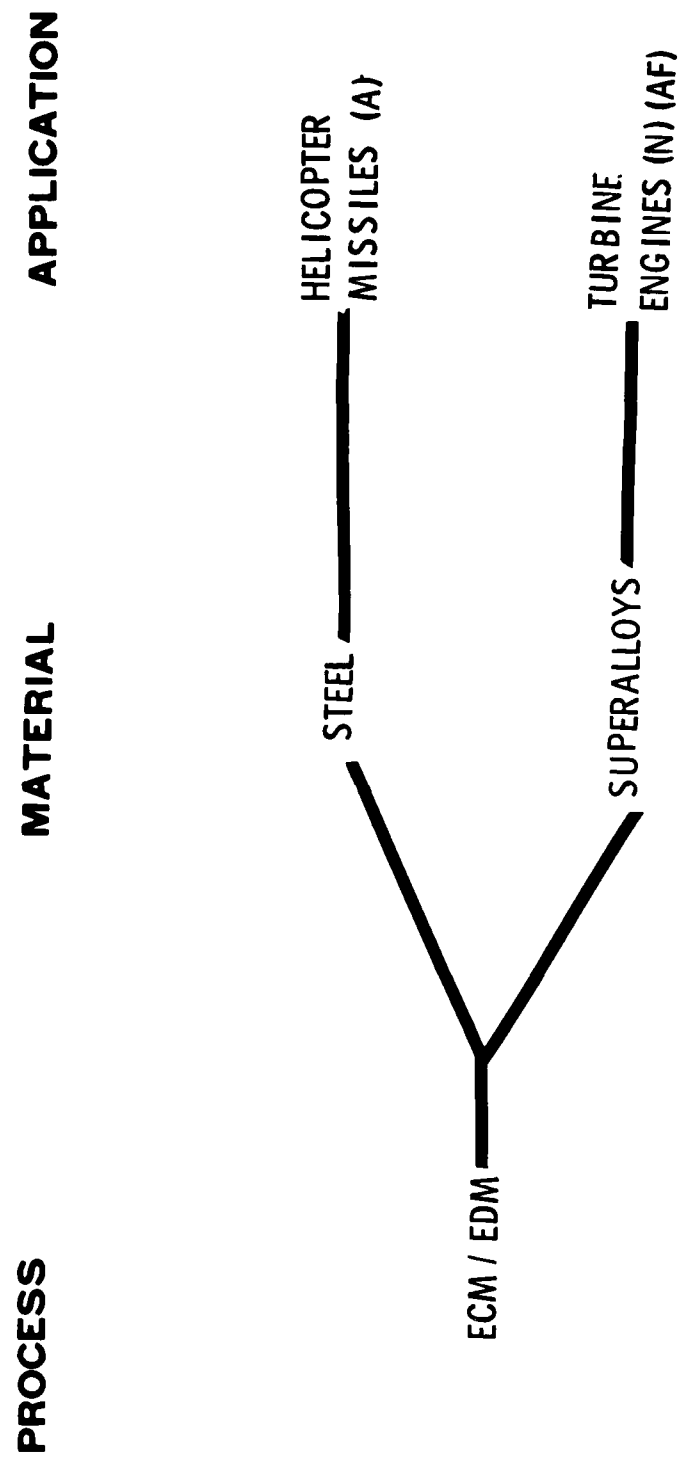
THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE WILL MEET TO DISCUSS HOW THE HIGH SPEED MACHINING OF ALUMINUM EFFORTS, THE DARPA FUNDED RESEARCH EFFORT AND THE STEEL HIGH SPEED MACHINING EFFORTS CAN BE INTEGRATED INTO A COHESIVE PROGRAM WHICH ELIMINATES DUPLICATION OF EFFORT.

# METAL REMOVAL



THE ARMY AND NAVY PROGRAMS HAVE COORDINATED AND PLANNED SO THAT DUPLICATION  
WILL NOT OCCUR.

# METAL REMOVAL



THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE ARE APPLYING ECM TO TWO DIFFERENT TYPE MACHINING PROBLEMS. THE SUBCOMMITTEE DETERMINED THAT NO DUPLICATION EXISTED.

# **METAL REMOVAL**

## **FY 80 PROGRAM CHANGES REVIEW**

- 1 NEW PROJECTS REVIEWED
- COMMON AREAS IDENTIFIED
- NO NEW AREAS

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REVIEWED 1 NEW FY80 PROJECT. NO NEW COMMON AREAS WERE IDENTIFIED THAT HAD NOT BEEN IDENTIFIED DURING THE REVIEW OF THE FY81 PROJECTS.

THE FOLLOWING COMPUTER PRINTOUT LISTS THE ACTIVE, APPORTIONMENT, AND BUDGET PROJECTS WHICH HAVE BEEN CLASSIFIED AS METAL REMOVAL. THE PROJECTS HAVE BEEN SORTED BY THE MATERIAL BEING MACHINED AND ITS APPLICATION.



# METAL REMOVAL

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
01M250	AIR FORCE	82 81 80	NU	MT FOR ADVANCED METAL REMOVAL INITIATIVE	ECONOMIC MODELING TOOLS, INNOVATIVE MACHINING, LASER ASSISTED
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	ALUMINUM		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES	
			MISSILES	STRUCTURES	
				STRUCTURES	

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
T 5093	ARMY	81 82 83 84		HIGH-SPEED MACHINING OF TCY COMPONENTS (PHASE I)	MACHINING, HIGH SPEED
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	ALUMINUM		LAND VEHICLES	XM2 VEHICLE	

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
02M271	AIR FORCE	81 80	NU	MT FOR HIGH SPEED MACHINING	
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	ALUMINUM		MISSILES	STRUCTURES	

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
DN\$00510	NAVY	78		HIGH SPEED MACHINING OF SHIP PROPELLERS	MILLING, HIGH SPEED
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	BRONZE		SHIPS	PROPELLER	

# METAL REMOVAL

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 8165	ARMY	81 82		STANDARDS FOR DIAMOND TURNED OPTICAL PARTS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		COPPER		WEAPONS	OPTICAL MIRRORS	MACHINING, PRECISION STANDARDS FOR SURF FIN
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	ONS00693	NAVY	80	NU	LOW COST MACHINED OPTICS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		COPPER ALLOY		MISSILES	LENSES DOMES MIRRORS	MACHINING, PRECISION
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	H 3445	ARMY	80 79 81		PRECISION MACHINING OF OPTICAL COMPONENTS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		COPPER ALLOY		MISSILES	MIRRORS	MACHINING, PRECISION
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	81M261	AIR FORCE	80	NU	MT FOR MACHINE TOOL TASK FORCE	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		OTHER		AIRCRAFT	STRUCTURES MISSILES STRUCTURES	

# METAL REMOVAL

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***					
814760	AIR FORCE	78		MT FOR VERIFICATION OF PRODUCTION HOLE QUALITY	DRILLING
***					
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	OTHER		AIRCRAFT	AIRFRAME	
				HOLE QUALITY	
***					
***					
6A00277	NAVY	79		CUTTING TOOL COATING	TOOLS, COATING
***					
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	STEEL		AIRCRAFT		
***					
***					
1 7104	ARMY	78 77		TURBINE NOZZLE MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY	GRINDING
***					
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	STEEL		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES	
				MISC COMPONENTS	
***					
***					
1 7240	ARMY	78 79 80		MACHINING METHODS FOR ESR 4340 STEEL HELICOPTER APPLICATIONS	ECM EDM
***					
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	STEEL		AIRCRAFT	INTEGRAL ARMOR COMPONENT	
***					

# METAL REMOVAL

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	5 4402	ARMY	81 82		IMPROVED HSS PRECISION GEAR HOBS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		AMMUNITION	FUZE	PRECISION PINION MFR
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	5 6738	ARMY	79 80		ULTRA HIGH SPEED METAL REMOVAL, ARTILLERY SHELL	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		AMMUNITION	PROJECTILE, ARTILLERY	TURNING
***					PROJECTILE, MORTAR	MACHINING, PLASMA ASSIST
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	T 5082	ARMY	79 80 81		FLEXIBLE MACHINING SYSTEMS PILOT LINE FOR TCV COMPONENTS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	MID VOLUME COMPONENTS	FLEXIBLE MACHINING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	T 5090	ARMY	79 80 81		IMPROVED AND COST EFFECTIVE MACHINING TECHNOLOGY	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	HOUSINGS	TURN, MILL, DRILL
***					COVERS	DATA GENERATION

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***	R 1018	ARMY	80		IMPROVED MANUFACTURING PROCESSES FOR DRY TUNED ACCELEROMETERS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		STEEL		MISSILES	ACCELEROMETER, DRY TUNED	ECM
*						EDM
***						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*	ONS00630	NAVY	80		AUTOMATIC PLASMA ARC CUTTING MACHINE	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		STEEL		SHIPS	PIPE	PLASMA ARC CUTTING
*					BOX TUBING	
*					I BEAMS	
*						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*	ONS00635	NAVY	80		HULL ACCESS HOLES AUTOMATIC CUTTING	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		STEEL		SHIPS	HULLS	AUTOMATED HOLE CUTTING
*						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*	6 8342	ARMY	80		KEYWAY MILLING MACHINE	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
*		STEEL		WEAPONS	BARREL, CANNON	MILLING

# METAL REMOVAL

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 7730	ARMY	79 80		MANUFACTURE OF SPLIT RING BREECH SEALS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	BREECH RING SEALS	SLITTING CRIMPING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 8107	ARMY	79 80 81		CREEP FEED CRUSH FORM GRINDING	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	BRACKET FOR BREECH BLOCK RACK TEETH FOR COUPLING	CRUSH FORM GRINDING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 8024	ARMY	80 82		HIGH SPEED ABRASIVE BELT GRINDING	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	BARREL, CANNON	ABRASIVE BELT MACHING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 8105	ARMY	80 81		ESTABLISH ROUGH THREAD BLANKS, 8-INCH M201 BUSHING	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	BARREL, CANNON	ROUGH THREAD BLANKING

# METAL REMOVAL

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 8120	ARMY	81		ADAPTIVE CONTROL TECHNOLOGY	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		WEAPONS	CANNON COMPONENTS	ADAPTIVE CONTROL DRILLING
*						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 8106	ARMY	80 81 82		LARGE CALIBER POWDER CHAMBER BORING	
*		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		WEAPONS	BARRELS, CANNON	BORING, BALANCED TOOL
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 7927	ARMY	80 81		GENERATION OF BASE MACHINING SURFACE	
*		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	BREECH COMPONENTS	LAYOUT
*						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 7925	ARMY	80 81		BORE EVACUATOR BORING	
*		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	CANNON TUBES BORE EVACUATOR	BORING
*						

# METAL REMOVAL

***							
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE		
*	6 7933	ARMY	78		CENTRAL COLLANT SYSTEMS		
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS	
*		STEEL		WEAPONS	CANNON TUBES	CENTRAL COLLANT SYSTEM	
*						CUTTING FLUIDS	
***							
***							
*	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE		
*	6 7946	ARMY	80 79 81		ESTABLISH CUTTING FLUID CONTROL SYSTEM		
*		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS	
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	GUN MOUNTS	CUTTING FLUID PERFORMANCE	
*							
***							
***							
*	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE		
*	6 8043	ARMY	78		IMPROVED MACHINING PROCEDURES FOR DOVETAILS		
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS	
*		STEEL		WEAPONS	CANNON BARRELS	BROACHING	
*							
***							
***							
*	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE		
*	6 8047	ARMY	80 78		PASS THRU STEADY RESTS FOR TUBE TURNING		
*		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS	
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	CANNON TUBES	TURNING	
*						FIXTURING	
*							



# METAL REMOVAL

***									
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE				
*	6 8341	ARMY	80		HOLLOW CYLINDER CUT OFF MACHINE				
*			81						
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT			SPECIFIC PROCESS	
*		STEEL		WEAPONS	CANNON TUBES			ROTATING CUTTER CUT OFF	
***									
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE				
*	6 8103	ARMY	82		HIGH VELOCITY MACHINING				
*			81						
*			84						
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT			SPECIFIC PROCESS	
*		STEEL		WEAPONS	CANNON TUBE			TURNING	
***									
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE				
*	6 8025	ARMY	79		ELECTRONIC PROFILE READOUT GAGE FOR POWDER CHAMBERS				
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT			SPECIFIC PROCESS	
*		STEEL		WEAPONS	LARGE CALIBER			GRINDING	
*					TUBES			IN PROCESS INSPECTION	
***									
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE				
*	6 7802	ARMY	79		ESTABLISH MACHINE TOOL PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATIONS				
*			78						
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT			SPECIFIC PROCESS	
*		STEEL		WEAPONS	GENERAL			MACHINE TOOL TESTING	
***									

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
6 7715	ARMY	77		APPLICATION OF CONTROLLED-FORCE MACHINING	WEAPONS	GENERAL	BORING MILLING DRILLING
6 7707	ARMY	77		AUTOMATED PROCESS CONTROL FOR MACHINING-CAM	WEAPONS	GENERAL	SPECIFIC PROCESS
6 7652	ARMY	77		APPLICATION OF COOLANT CHIP EJECTOR TOOLING	WEAPONS	GENERAL	MACHINEABILITY DATA COMPUTERIZE
6 7485	ARMY	77		APPLICATION OF CHEMICAL PROCESSES TO IMPROVE SURFACE FINISH	WEAPONS	GENERAL	SPECIFIC PROCESS

# METAL REMOVAL

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 7482	ARMY	79		MODIFIED RIBBON RIFLING GENERATING MACHINE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	DUAL RIFLING
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	LARGE CALIBER TUBES	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 7317	ARMY	79		OPTIMIZATION OF STEP THREAD TOOLING	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	TOOL DESIGN
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	LARGE CALIBER BREECH MECHANISMS	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 7246	ARMY	79		SIMPLIFICATION OF BREECH RING MANUFACTURING AND HANDLING	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	FIXTURING
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	LARGE CALIBER BREECH MECHANISMS 105MM M48 BREECH RING	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 7025	ARMY	78		ELIMINATION OF FACILITATING HONING OPERATIONS	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	BORING
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	LARGE CALIBER TUBES	TOOL GEOMETRY

# METAL REMOVAL

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 7711	ARMY	77		ELECTROPOLISHING PROCESSES FOR ARMAMENT COMPONENTS	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	SMALL CALIBER BARRELS	ELECTROPOLISHING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 8162	ARMY	81 82		IMPROVED SC GUN BARREL RIFLING MFG TECHNIQUES	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	BARREL,GUN,SC	BROACHING,ULTRASONIC
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 8164	ARMY	81 82 83		HIGH SPEED MACHINING OF SC WEAPON COMPONENTS	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	SMALL CALIBER MPTS	MACHINING, HIGH SPEED
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 8135	ARMY	81 82		IN-PROCESS CONTROL OF MACHINING	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	RECOIL CYLINDERS	IN PROCESS INSPECTION TURNING MILLING

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
*** * *	ARMY	80 81	NU	ROBOTIZED BENCHING OPERATIONS	SPECIFIC PROCESS  BENCHING ROBOTS
*** * * * *	MATERIAL. STEEL		APPLICATION WEAPONS	COMPONENT CANNON BREACH BLOCKS BREACH RINGS	
*** * *	ARMY	81 82		POTABLE ENGRAVING SYSTEM	SPECIFIC PROCESS  ENGRAVING, PORTABLE
*** * *	MATERIAL STEEL		APPLICATION WEAPONS	COMPONENT CANNON	
*** * *	ARMY	80		DUAL RIFLING BROACH REMOVAL SYSTEM	SPECIFIC PROCESS  BROACHING
*** * *	MATERIAL STEEL		APPLICATION WEAPONS	COMPONENT CANNON, 105MM GUN, M68	
*** * *	NAVY	80	NU	MANUFACTURE OF CURVED COOLING HOLES	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*** * *	MATERIAL SUPERALLOY		APPLICATION AIRCRAFT	COMPONENT TURBINE ENGINES	ECM

# METAL REMOVAL

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1	NAVY	81		HIGH TEMPERATURE HIGH STRENGTH LAMINATE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	FLUIDIC CONTROLS	MACHINING PLATING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1	AIR FORCE	80	NU	MT FOR ADVANCED METAL REMOVAL TECHNIQUES	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES	TURNING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1	ARMY	76		ULTRASONICALLY ASSISTED MACHINING FOR SUPERALLOYS	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	ROTOR SYSTEM MISC COMPONENTS	MACHINING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1	ARMY	77		BLISK AND IMPELLER MFG BY AUTOMATIC MULT-SPINDLE MACHINING	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	COMPRESSOR	MILL, 4 SPINDLE, 5 AXIS ABRASIVE PARTICLE FLOW
***					BLISK	

# METAL REMOVAL

```

***
EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
      1 7366  ARMY      81      SPIRAL SELF-ACTING SEAL
      *      82
***
MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT
SUPERALLOY  AIRCRAFT  TURBINE ENGINES
SPIRAL GROOVE SEAL
-----
SPECIFIC PROCESS
METAL REMOVAL

```

```

***
EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
      81M254  AIR FORCE  78      MT FOR AUTOMATED ECM BORE ENTRY DISK FABRICATION
***
MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT
SUPERALLOY  AIRCRAFT  DISKS
TURBINE ENGINES
-----
SPECIFIC PROCESS
ECM, AUTOMATION

```

```

***
EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
      T 6008  ARMY      81      LASER ASSISTED MACHINING
      *      82
***
MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT
SUPERALLOY  LAND VEHICLES  TURBINE ENGINES
-----
SPECIFIC PROCESS
MACHINING, LASER ASSISTED

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***
EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
      1 7248  ARMY      81      CLOSED LOOP MACHINING
      *      82
***
MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT
TITANIUM  AIRCRAFT  TURBINE ENGINES
MID-FRAME
-----
SPECIFIC PROCESS
TURNING
IN-PROCESS CONTROL

```

# METAL REMOVAL

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE
***	"	AIR FORCE	78		MT FOR PRODUCTION MACHINABILITY DATA AND DATA BASE STRUCTURE
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT
***		TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	AIRFRAME STRUCTURES
					DATA GENERATION



# **METAL REMOVAL**

## **FUTURE SUBCOMMITTEE ACTIVITIES**

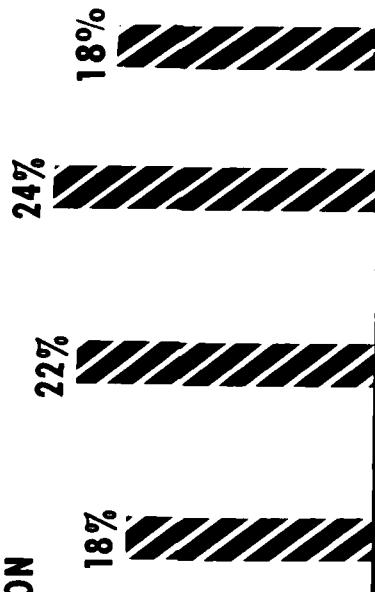
- INVESTIGATE POSSIBILITY OF JOINT ARMY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR LASER ASSISTED MACHINING
- INVESTIGATE POSSIBILITY OF JOINT ARMY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR IN-PROCESS INSPECTION AND CONTROL
- INVESTIGATE POSSIBILITY OF JOINT ARMY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR HIGH SPEED MACHINING OF ALUMINUM

THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE WILL MEET TO DISCUSS THE POSSIBILITIES OF FORMING  
JOINT PROGRAMS FOR LASER ASSISTED MACHINING, IN-PROCESS INSPECTION AND CONTROL,  
AND HIGH SPEED MACHINING OF ALUMINUM.

# JOINING

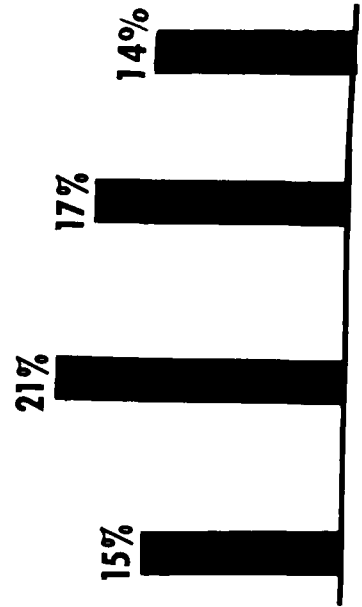
FIVE YEAR FUNDING FORECAST

● 42-46 MILLION



COMPARISON OF FIVE YEAR PLANS

FISCAL YEARS 78-82 79-83 80-84 81-85



COMPARISON OF INDIVIDUAL YEAR PROGRAMS

FISCAL YEAR 78 79 80 81

IN THE JOINING AREA, THE FIVE YEAR FORECAST PROJECTS EXPENDITURES OF BETWEEN 42 TO 46 MILLION DOLLARS. THE COMPARISON OF THE FIVE YEAR PLANS SHOWS THE BEGINNING OF A DECREASE IN THE LEVEL OF EFFORT FOR JOINING. THIS IS ALSO EVIDENT IN THE COMPARISON OF THE INDIVIDUAL YEAR PROGRAMS. WHETHER THIS TREND WILL CONTINUE IS UNCLEAR.

# **JOINING**

## **TECHNICAL OBJECTIVES**

- **REDUCE FILLER MATERIAL USAGE**
- **INCREASE DESIGN FLEXIBILITY**
- **INCREASE SERVICE LIFE**
- **INCREASE DEPOSITION RATES**
- **REDUCE DISTORTION**
- **INCREASE THE DEGREE OF AUTOMATION**

THE TECHNICAL OBJECTIVES BEING SOUGHT IN JOINING ARE TO REDUCE  
FILLER MATERIAL USAGE, INCREASE DESIGN FLEXIBILITY, INCREASE SERVICE  
LIFE, INCREASE DEPOSITION RATES, REDUCE DISTORTION AND INCREASE THE  
DEGREE OF AUTOMATION.

# JOINING

## FREQUENCY SPECIFIC PROCESS

1	ACOUSTIC EMISSION INSPEC
3	ARC FUSION PROCESSES
1	BONDING, ADHESIVE
5	BONDING, DIFFUSION
1	BONDING, DIFFUSION, SEAM
3	BONDING, HIP
1	BONDING, PRESSURE
6	BRAZING
1	MECHANICAL JOINING
2	POWDER METAL FILLER
1	REPAIR OF SPF/DB PANELS
1	SOLDERING, VAPOR
1	WELDBOND
1	WELDING BI-METAL STRIPS
5	WELDING, EB
1	WELDING. EXPLOSIVE
3	WELDING, INERTIA
3	WELDING, LASER
3	WELDING, MIG
1	WELDING, NARROW GAP
1	WELDING, PLASMA
1	WELDING, RESISTANCE
2	WELDING, SUBMERGED ARC
3	WELDING, TIG
1	WELDING, ULTRASONIC

THE SPECIFIC JOINING PROCESSES AND THE NUMBER OF PROJECTS INVOLVED  
IN EACH PROCESS ARE SHOWN ON THIS CHART.



# **JOINING**

## **FY81 PROGRAM REVIEW**

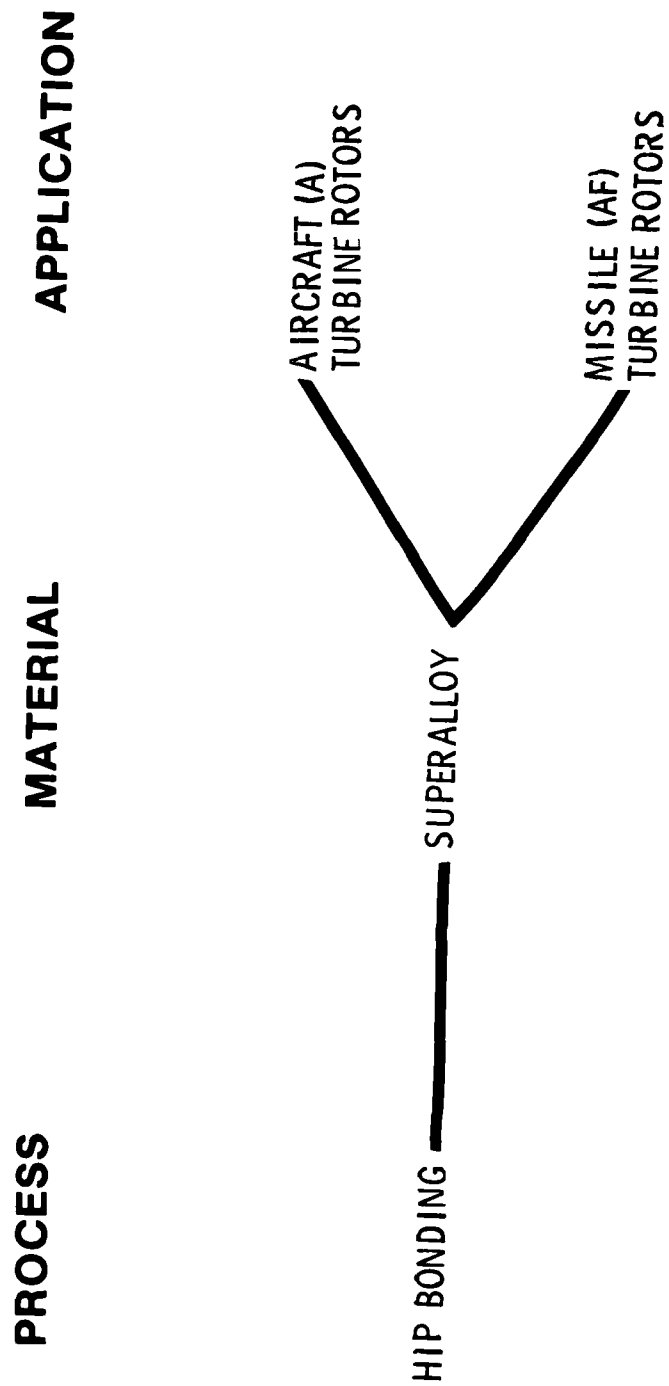
### **● 20 PROJECTS REVIEWED**

### **● COMMON AREAS IDENTIFIED**

- HIP BONDING
- DIFFUSION BONDING
- AUTOMATION OF CONVENTIONAL WELDING
- HIGH ENERGY BEAM WELDING

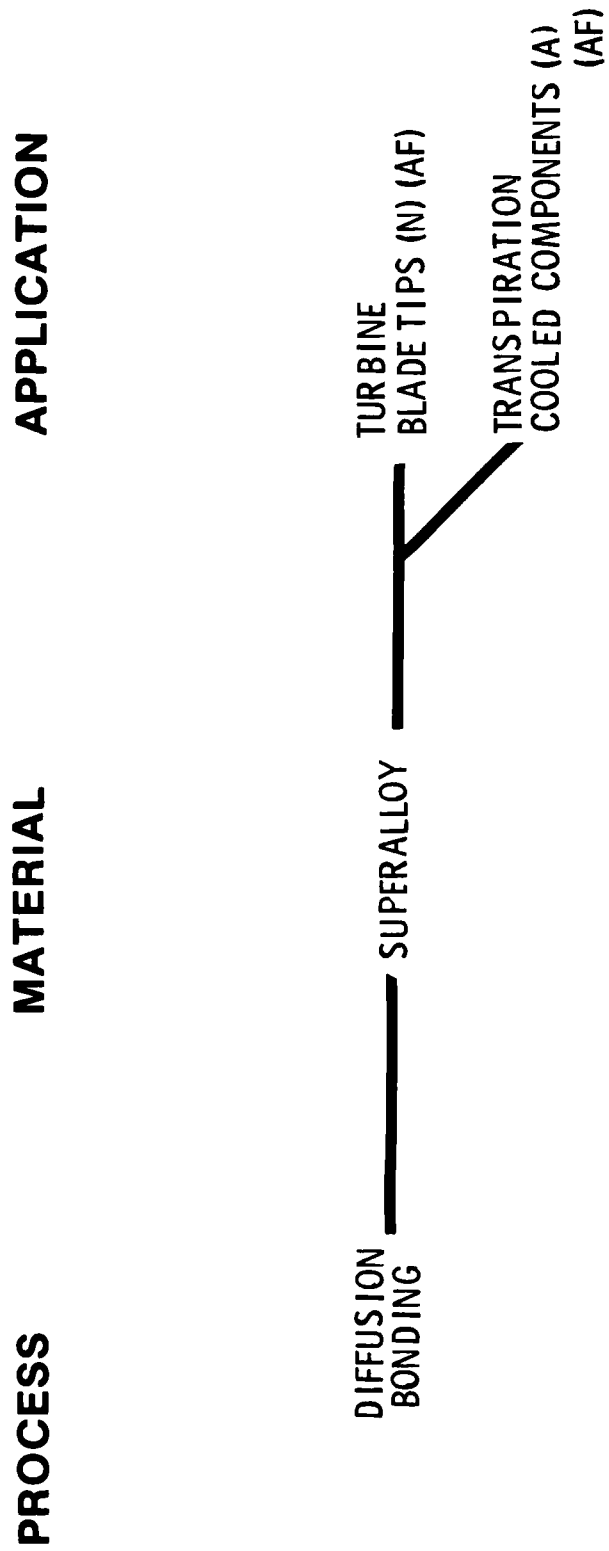
THE SUBCOMMITTEE REVIEWED 20 FY81 PROJECTS AND IDENTIFIED HIP BONDING, DIFFUSION BONDING, AUTOMATION OF CONVENTIONAL WELDING, AND HIGH ENERGY BEAM WELDING AS THE COMMON AREAS OF INTEREST AMONG THE SERVICES.

# JOINING



THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE ARE ESTABLISHING HIP BONDING AS A METHOD FOR  
FABRICATING DUAL PROPERTY ROTORS.

# JOINING



THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE ARE JOINTLY PURSUING A PROGRAM FOR APPLYING  
TIPS TO TURBINE BLADES. THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE ARE JOINTLY PURSUING  
A PROGRAM FOR MAKING TRANSPIRATION COOLED COMPONENTS.

# JOINING

PROCESS	MATERIAL	APPLICATION
AUTOMATION OF CONVENTIONAL WELDING PROCESSES	STEEL	SHIPS (N) ARMOR (A)

WHILE THE NAVY AND ARMY ARE PROPOSING DIFFERENT PROGRAMS DEALING WITH  
AUTOMATION OF CONVENTIONAL WELDING PROCESSES, THESE PROGRAMS OFFER AN  
OPPORTUNITY TO POSSIBLY DEVELOP A JOINT PROGRAM.



AD-A085 756

ARMY INDUSTRIAL BASE ENGINEERING ACTIVITY ROCK ISLAND IL F/G 11/6  
METALS SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT - MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY ADVISORY --ETC(U)  
JAN 80 6 NEY

UNCLASSIFIED

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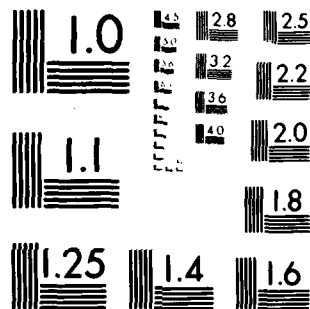
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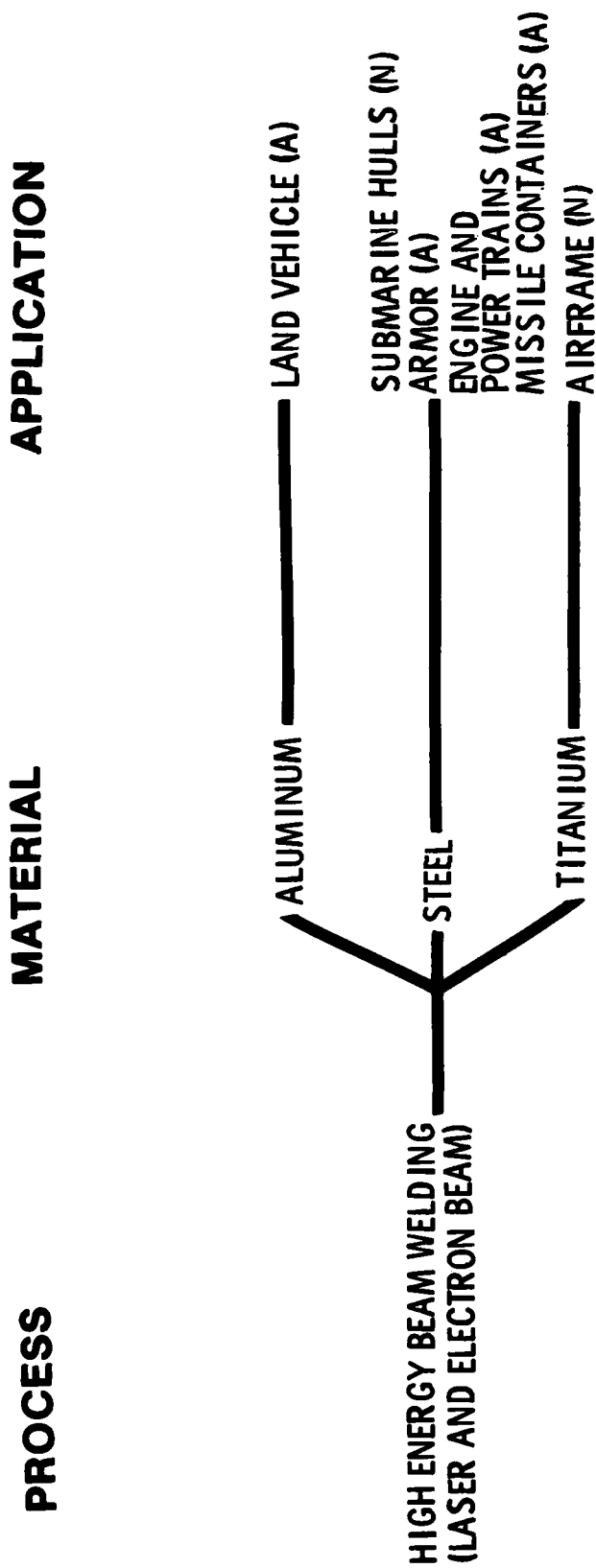
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MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART  
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS-1963-A

# JOINING



VARIOUS PROJECTS ARE BEING PURSUED IN THE APPLICATION OF LASER AND ELECTRON BEAM WELDING. IN OUR REVIEW WE FOUND NO DUPLICATION OF EFFORT.

# **JOINING**

## **FY80 PROGRAM CHANGES REVIEW**

● **4 NEW PROJECTS REVIEWED**

● **COMMON AREAS IDENTIFIED**

● **NO NEW AREAS**

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REVIEWED 4 NEW FY80 PROJECTS AND IDENTIFIED NO NEW COMMON AREAS THAT HAD NOT ALREADY BEEN IDENTIFIED IN THE REVIEW OF THE FY81 PROJECTS.

THE FOLLOWING COMPUTER PRINTOUT LISTS ALL ACTIVE, APPORTIONMENT, AND BUDGET PROJECTS WHICH HAVE BEEN CLASSIFIED AS JOINING. THE PROJECTS HAVE BEEN SORTED BY THE MATERIALS BEING JOINED AND BY ITS APPLICATION.

# JOINING

```

***
***
*   EFFORT NO   SERVICE   YEARS OF   STATUS   TITLE
*   1 7055      ARMY      FUNDING
*
*   MATERIAL    78
*   ALUMINUM
*
*   APPLICATION  COMPONENT
*   AIRCRAFT    AIRFRAME
*   SECONDARY STRUCTURES
*
*   SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   WELDING, ULTRASONIC
*
*-----

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***
*   EFFORT NO   SERVICE   YEARS OF   STATUS   TITLE
*   81M208      AIR FORCE  FUNDING
*   80
*   79
*   78
*
*   MT FOR PRODUCTION DEMONSTRATION OF A-10 WELDBOND
*
*-----

```

```

***
*   MATERIAL    APPLICATION  COMPONENT
*   ALUMINUM    AIRCRAFT
*
*   AIRFRAMES
*   FUSELAGE MID SEC PANELS
*   COCKPIT SIDE PANELS
*
*   SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   WELDBOND
*
*-----

```

```

***
*   EFFORT NO   SERVICE   YEARS OF   STATUS   TITLE
*   0NS0051     NAVY      FUNDING
*   81
*
*   MATERIAL    APPLICATION  COMPONENT
*   ALUMINUM    AMMUNITION
*
*   BATTERY, TORPEDO
*   BARRIER
*
*   SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   COATING, EPOXY GLUE
*
*-----

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***
*   EFFORT NO   SERVICE   YEARS OF   STATUS   TITLE
*   T 5008      ARMY      FUNDING
*   79
*   80
*
*   MATERIAL    APPLICATION  COMPONENT
*   ALUMINUM    LAND VEHICLES
*
*   HULL
*
*   SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   WELDING, EB
*
*-----

```

# JOINING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	7 5091	ARMY	80 81		HEAVY ALUMINUM PLATE FABRICATION	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		ALUMINUM		LAND VEHICLES	MULL	WELDING, EB WELDING, MIG WELDING, TIG
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	92M229	AIR FORCE	79		MT FOR ALUMINUM HEAT EXCHANGES	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		ALUMINUM		MISSILES	HEAT EXCHANGERS	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	DN800665	NAVY	81		ALUMINUM MIG ARGON-OXYGEN GAS MIXTURE	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		ALUMINUM		SHIPS	SUPERSTRUCTURE	WELDING, MIG
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	ONA00651	NAVY	80		HIGH PRODUCTION FLUIDIC CIRCUIT MANUFACTURE	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		BRASS		AIRCRAFT	FLUIDIC CONTROL SYSTEMS	BONING, DIFFUSION BRAZING



# JOINING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 8035	ARMY	80 81		COATING TUBE SUPPORT SLEEVES WITH BEARING MATERIALS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		BRONZE		WEAPONS	GUN MOUNTS	WELDING, MIG BRAZING, INDUCTION
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	ONS00642	NAVY	79		BATCH VAPOR SOLDERING	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		OTHER		SHIPS	PC BOARDS FLEXIBLE WIRING	SOLDERING, VAPOR
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1 7114	ARMY	77		IMPROVED MFG TECH FOR INFARED SUPPRESSION ON AIRCRAFT	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES INFARED SUPPRESSOR	BRAZING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1 7326	ARMY	82 81		ELECTRON BEAM/INERTIA WELD REPAIR SPLINE SHAFTS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		AIRCRAFT	GEAR/SPLINE REPAIR TRANSMISSIONS	ER WELDING WELDING, INERTIA

# JOINING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	DN800537	NAVY	81		HIGH FREQUENCY RESISTANCE WELDING	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		STEEL		AMMUNITION	SHELL, TORPEDU	WELDING, RESISTANCE
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	16M139	AIR FORCE	81		MT FOR HARD STRUCTURE MUNITION WARHEAD	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		STEEL		AMMUNITION	WARHEAD	
***					STRUCTURE HARD	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	5 4444	ARMY	79 78 77		BODY FOR M42/M46 GRENADE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		STEEL		AMMUNITION	METAL PARTS	FORGING, COLD
***					PROJECTILES	BRAZING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	5 6725	ARMY	78		AUTOMATED INERTIA BANDING MACHINE FOR ARTILLERY MUNITIONS	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		STEEL		AMMUNITION	METAL PARTS	WELDING, INERTIA
***					PROJECTILES	AUTOMATION

# JOINING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	5 6642	ARMY	76		INERTIA WELDED ROTATING BANDS FOR PROJECTILE BODIES	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		AMMUNITION	METAL PARTS PROJECTILES ROTATING BANDS	WELDING, INERTIA
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	7 6007	ARMY	82 81		SUBMERGED ARC WELDING USING POWDERED METALS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	ARMOR	WELDING, SUBMERGED ARC POWDER METAL FILLER
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	7 6053	ARMY	84 81 85 83 82		WELDING SYSTEMS INTEGRATION	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	ARMOR	ARC FUSION PROCESSES AUTOMATION
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	7 6030	ARMY	79		HIGH DEPOSITION WELDING PROCESSES FOR ARMOR	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	ARMOR	WELDING, SUBMERGED ARC POWDER METAL FILLER

# JOINING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	T 4575	ARMY	79		LASER WELDING TECHNIQUES FOR MILITARY VEHICLES	
*			78			
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	ARMOR	WELDING, LASER
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
*	T 4557	ARMY	77		HIGH EFFICIENCY JOINING OF ESR ARMOR	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	ARMOR	WELDING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
*	T 4392	ARMY	76		JOINING DISSIMILAR METALS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	HULL/BODY ARMOR	WELDING BI-METAL STRIPS
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
*	T 5085	ARMY	78		PROD TECH FOR FAB OF TURBINE ENGINE RECUPERATOR	
*			77			
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	TURBINE ENGINES RECUPERATOR	WELDING, LASER

# JOINING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	R 1052	ARMY	81		ACOUSTIC EMISSION OF MOTOR CASES	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		STEEL		MISSILES	ROCKET MOTOR CASES	ACOUSTIC EMISSION INSPEC
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	R 3441	ARMY	78 79		APPLICATION OF HIGH ENERGY LASER MANUFACTURING PROCESSES	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		STEEL		MISSILES	MISSILE CONTAINERS	WELDING, LASER
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	DNS00274	NAVY	80	NU	COMPUTERIZED WELDING	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		STEEL		SHIPS	HULLS	ARC FUSION PROCESSES AUTOMATION COMPUTER CONTROL
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	DNS00388	NAVY	81		SLAG/FLUX WELD SYSTEM	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		STEEL		SHIPS	HULLS	ARC FUSION PROCESSES

# JOINING

***									
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE				
*	DNS00405	NAVY	79		NARROW GAP WELDING				
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT				SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		SHIPS	DECKS				WELDING, NARROW GAP
***									
***									
***									
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE				
*	DNS00591	NAVY	60		MECHANIZED MATERIAL APPLICATION				
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT				SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		SHIPS	HULLS				BONDING, ADHESIVE
*					RUBBER TILES				
***									
***									
***									
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE				
*	DNS00650	NAVY	61		MAGNETIC FURMING MACHINE FOR ROLLING BOILER TUBES				
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT				SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		SHIPS	SHIP BOILERS				MECHANICAL JOINING
*					TUBES				
***									
***									
***									
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE				
*	DNS00666	NAVY	61		MULTIPLE MODE WELDING SYSTEM				
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT				SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		SHIPS	STRUCTURES				WELDING
*									

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***	0NS00687	NAVY	80	NU	DISSIMILAR METAL PIPE PENETRATORS	WELDING, EXPLOSIVE
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		STEEL		SHIPS	PIPE PENETRATORS	
***						
***	01M125	AIR FORCE	80		MT FOR JOINING OF PM DISKS	
***			82			
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES	BONDING, DIFFUSION
***					COMPRESSOR ROTOR	
***						
***	0NA00747	NAVY	80		CORROSION RESISTANT TURBINE BLADE TIPS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE BLADES	BONDING, DIFFUSION
***						WELDING, TIG
***						
***	91M262	AIR FORCE	79	NU	MT FOR REPAIR OF KNIFE EDGE SEALS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES	
***					SEALS KNIFE EDGE	
***					ROTOR COMPRESSOR	

# JOINING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	11M208	AIR FORCE	82 81 83		MT FOR TRANSPORTATION COOLED AIRFOILS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	VANES	BONDING, HIP ETCHING
***					BLADES TURBINE ENGINES	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	02M205	AIR FORCE	80 81	NU	MT FOR ADVANCED VANE AND COMBUSTOR FABRICATION FOR SMALL ENGINES	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES	BRAZING WELDING BONDING, DIFFUSION
***					VANES TURBINE COMBUSTOR	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	01M207	AIR FORCE	80 81		MT FOR ABRASIVE BLADE TIPS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES BLADE TURBINE	JOINING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1 7197	ARMY	80 77 79 81		FABRICATION OF INTEGRAL ROTORS BY JOINING	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES ROTORS	BONDING, HIP



JOINING			
EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	TITLE
***			
1 7086	ARMY	79 78	ABRADABLE SEALS FOR TURBINE BLADES
***			
	MATERIAL		COMPONENT
	SUPERALLOY		TURBINE ENGINES
			TURBINE BLADES
			SPECIFIC PROCESS
			BONDING
***			
1 7322	ARMY	81 82 83	LOW COST TRANSPIRATION-COOLED COMBUSTOR LINER
***			
	MATERIAL		COMPONENT
	SUPERALLOY		TURBINE ENGINES
			COMBUSTOR
			SPECIFIC PROCESS
			BONDING, DIFFUSION
			PHOTO ETCHING
***			
1 1M245	AIR FORCE	81 82	MT FOR REAR OF ODS COMPONENTS
***			
	MATERIAL		COMPONENT
	SUPERALLOY		TURBINE ENGINES
			BLADES
			VANES
			SPECIFIC PROCESS
			BRAZING
***			
72M269	AIR FORCE	77 79	MT FOR DUAL PROPERTY INTEGRAL TURBINE WHEEL
***			
	MATERIAL		COMPONENT
	SUPERALLOY		TURBINE ENGINES
			MISSILES
			SPECIFIC PROCESS
			CASTING
			PH
			BONDING, MIP
			WHEEL TURBINE

# JOINING

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***					
***	AIR FORCE	83		MT FOR SCALE-UP OF NON-COBALT WELDABLE ALLOYS	
*		82			
*		81			
***					
*	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
*	SUPERALLOYS		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES	WELDING, TIG
*					WELDING, PLASMA
*					WELDING, EB
*				BLADES	
*				VANES	
***					
***					
*	NAVY	79		EB WELDED HIP STRUCTURES	
***					
*	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
*	TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	AIRFRAME STRUCTURES	EB WELDING
*				NACELLE	
***					
***					
*	AIR FORCE	81		MT FOR REPAIR OF SPF/DB PANELS	
***					
*	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
*	TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	DOOR, MAIN LANDING STRUT	REPAIR OF SPF/DB PANELS
***					
***					
*	ARMY	76		DIFFUSION BONDED TITANIUM SPAR FABRICATION	
***					
*	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
*	TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	ROTOR SYSTEM	BONDING, DIFFUSION, SEAM
*				BLADE/SPAR	

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE
***** *** ** *	AIR FORCE	75 76		MT FOR SHROUDED BLADE FABRICATION
*** ** *	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT
	TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENG BLADES
-----				
EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE
***** ** *	AIR FORCE	78		MT FOR WELDED TITANIUM LANDING GEAR BOGIE BEAM FOR C-141
*** ** *	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT
	TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	BOGIE BEAM
-----				
				SPECIFIC PROCESS
				BONDING, PRESSURE
				WELDING

## **JOINING**

### **SUBCOMMITTEE ACCOMPLISHMENTS**

- **ASSESSED THE RESULTS OF THE JOINING CONFERENCE**
- **ESTABLISHED A JOINT NAVY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR TURBINE BLADE TIP TREATMENT**
- **ESTABLISHED A JOINT ARMY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR TRANSPIRATION COOLED COMPONENTS**

### **FUTURE SUBCOMMITTEE ACTIVITY**

- **INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBILITY OF A JOINT ARMY/NAVY PROGRAM ON AUTOMATION OF CONVENTIONAL WELDING PROCESSES**
- **INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBILITY OF SPONSORING A WORKSHOP ON LASER MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY**

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ASSESSED THE RESULTS OF THE JOINING CONFERENCE WHICH IT SPONSORED IN SEPTEMBER 1978. THAT ASSESSMENT IS PRESENTED ON THE NEXT CHART. THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR CREATING A JOINT NAVY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR TURBINE BLADE TIP TREATMENT AND A JOINT ARMY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR TRANSPIRATION COOLED COMPONENTS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBILITY OF A JOINT ARMY/NAVY PROGRAM FOR THE AUTOMATION OF CONVENTIONAL WELDING PROCESSES AND WILL INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBILITY OF SPONSORING OUR SECOND WORKSHOP ON LASER MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY. IT HAS BEEN TWO AND A HALF YEARS SINCE WE SPONSORED THE FIRST; AND GREAT PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN THIS TECHNOLOGY SINCE THEN. BUT TWO QUESTIONS NEED TO BE ANSWERED BEFORE WE MAKE A FINAL DECISION. FIRST, IS THE WORKSHOP NEEDED? BECAUSE OF THE INTEREST IN THIS TECHNOLOGY, THERE HAVE BEEN AND CONTINUE TO BE WORKSHOPS AND SEMINARS HELD ON THIS SUBJECT ON A REGULAR BASIS. WHAT CAN WE ACCOMPLISH THAT THESE OTHER MEETINGS CANNOT? THE SECOND QUESTION STEMS FROM THE RECOMMENDATIONS MADE AT THE JOINING WORKSHOP. SHOULD WE EXPAND THE SUBJECT MATTER TO ALL HIGH ENERGY BEAM PROCESSES, AS THE WORKSHOP RECOMMENDED, OR WILL THIS EXPANSION IN SCOPE BE TOO MUCH TO HANDLE AT ONE WORKSHOP. THE ANSWERS TO THESE QUESTIONS WILL DETERMINE WHAT WE WILL DO.

# **JOINING TECHNOLOGY WORKSHOP**

## **ISSUES AND ACTIONS TAKEN**

- **TOO MUCH EMPHASIS BEING PLACED ON HIGH ENERGY BEAM TECHNOLOGY**
- **SEVERAL NEW PROGRAMS DEALING WITH CONVENTIONAL WELDING PROCESSES HAVE BEEN PROPOSED**
- **AUTOMATION OF CONVENTIONAL WELDING PROCESSES IS A DESIREABLE GOAL**
- **DOD IS NOW PURSUING THIS GOAL**
- **NEED INCREASED R&D FOR JOINING TECHNOLOGY**
- **R&D PROGRAMS ARE BEING FUNDED PARTICULARLY FOR BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF CONVENTIONAL WELDING PROCESS**
- **NEED MORE DESIGN AND PROCESSING DATA**
- **DESIGN ALLOWABLE DATA FOR ALUMINUM WELDMENTS**
- **WELD REPAIR FOR TITANIUM CASTINGS**

THE JOINING TECHNOLOGY WORKSHOP WAS HELD IN SEPTEMBER OF LAST YEAR. ALL WORKSHOP PANELS FELT THAT DOD WAS PLACING TOO MUCH EMPHASIS ON HIGH ENERGY BEAM WELDING TECHNOLOGIES. THIS SUGGESTION WAS APPARENTLY NOTED BY DOD PERSONNEL IN ATTENDANCE. NO NEW HIGH ENERGY BEAM PROJECTS ARE PLANNED FOR FY80 OR FY81, AND SEVERAL CONVENTIONAL WELDING PROGRAMS HAVE BEEN PROPOSED.

THE PANELS RECOMMENDED THE GOAL OF AUTOMATING CONVENTIONAL WELDING PROCESSES. ARMY AND NAVY PROJECTS ARE NOW INCLUDED IN THE PROGRAM WITH THIS GOAL.

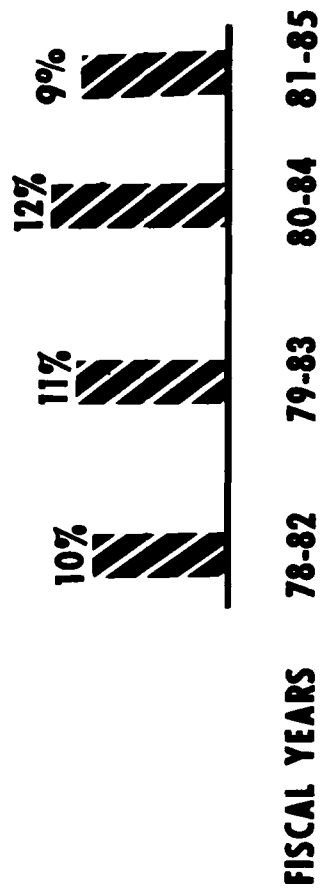
ALSO POINTED OUT WAS THE NEED FOR INCREASED R&D FUNDING FOR DEVELOPING MORE WELDABLE ALLOYS AND UNDERSTANDING THE WELDING PROCESSES THEMSELVES. R&D PROGRAMS ARE NOW BEING PURSUED TO EXPAND OUR UNDERSTANDING OF CONVENTIONAL WELDING PROCESSES.

THE NEED FOR DESIGN AND PROCESSING DATA WAS ALSO HIGHLIGHTED. SUCH EFFORTS ARE NOW BEING PLANNED BY THE ARMY AND THE NAVY.

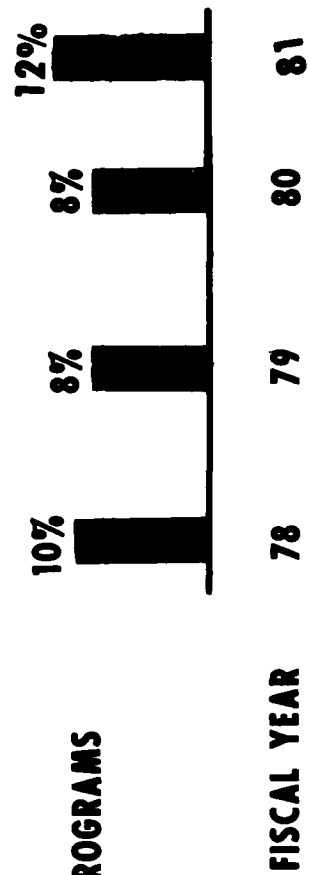
# SURFACE TREATMENT

FIVE YEAR FUNDING FORECAST      ● 18-22 MILLION

## COMPARISON OF FIVE YEAR PLANS



## COMPARISON OF INDIVIDUAL YEAR PROGRAMS





IN THE SURFACE TREATMENT AREA, THE FIVE YEAR FUNDING FORECAST PROJECTS EXPENDITURES OF 18 TO 22 MILLION DOLLARS. THE COMPARISON OF THE FIVE YEAR PLANS SHOWS A CONSTANT LEVEL OF EFFORT AS DOES THE COMPARISON OF INDIVIDUAL YEAR PROGRAMS.

# **SURFACE TREATMENT**

## **TECHNICAL OBJECTIVES**

- **INCREASE DIFFUSION/DEPOSITION RATES**
- **REDUCE ENERGY CONSUMPTION**
- **REDUCE POLLUTANTS**
- **PROVIDE PROCESSES FOR ADVANCED COATINGS**
- **INCREASE CORROSION AND WEAR RESISTENCE**

THE TECHNICAL OBJECTIVES BEING SOUGHT IN THE SURFACE TREATMENT AREA ARE TO INCREASE THE DIFFUSION/DEPOSITION RATES, REDUCE ENERGY CONSUMPTION, REDUCE POLLUTANTS, PROVIDE PROCESSES FOR ADVANCED COATINGS AND INCREASE CORROSION AND WEAR RESISTANCE.

# **SURFACE TREATMENT**

<b><u>FREQUENCY SPECIFIC PROCESS</u></b>	
<b>1</b>	<b>ABRASIVE PARTICLE FLOW</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>ANODIZING</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>AQUAQUENCH</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>ARC WELD HARD FACING</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>AUTOFRETTAGE</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>CARBORIZING, VACUUM</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>CLEANING SURFACE</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>COATING</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>DEPOSITION</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>ELECTRODE STRAIGHTNESS</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>ELECTRODEPOSITION</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>ELECTROPLATE, ALUMINIDE,</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>HEAT TREATMENT</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>HEAT TREATMENT, CONT.</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>HEAT TREATMENT, LASER</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>MAKING MANDRELS</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>PLASMA SPRAY</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>PLATING</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>PLATING, CHROMIUM</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>PLATING, ION</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>QUENCHING</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>SHOT BLASTING</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>SPRAYING, THERMOARC</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>SPRAYING, ZR OXIDE</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>STRESS RELIEF, VIBRATORY</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>SWAG AUTOFRETTAGE</b>

THE SPECIFIC SURFACE TREATMENT PROCESSES AND THE NUMBER OF PROJECTS  
ASSOCIATED WITH EACH PROCESS IS SHOWN ON THIS CHART.

# **SURFACE TREATMENT**

## **FY81 PROGRAM REVIEW**

● 16 PROJECTS REVIEWED

● COMMON AREAS IDENTIFIED

● ION VACUUM DEPOSITION

● LASER HEAT TREATMENT

● PLASMA SPRAY

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REVIEWED 16 FY81 PROJECTS. ION VACUUM DESPOSITION,  
LASER HEAT TREATMENT AND PLASMA SPRAY WERE IDENTIFIED AS THE COMMON AREAS  
OF INTEREST AMONG THE SERVICES.

# SURFACE TREATMENT

PROCESS

MATERIAL

APPLICATION

AIRFRAME  
STRUCTURES (AF)  
COMPONENTS (A)  
ARMAMENT

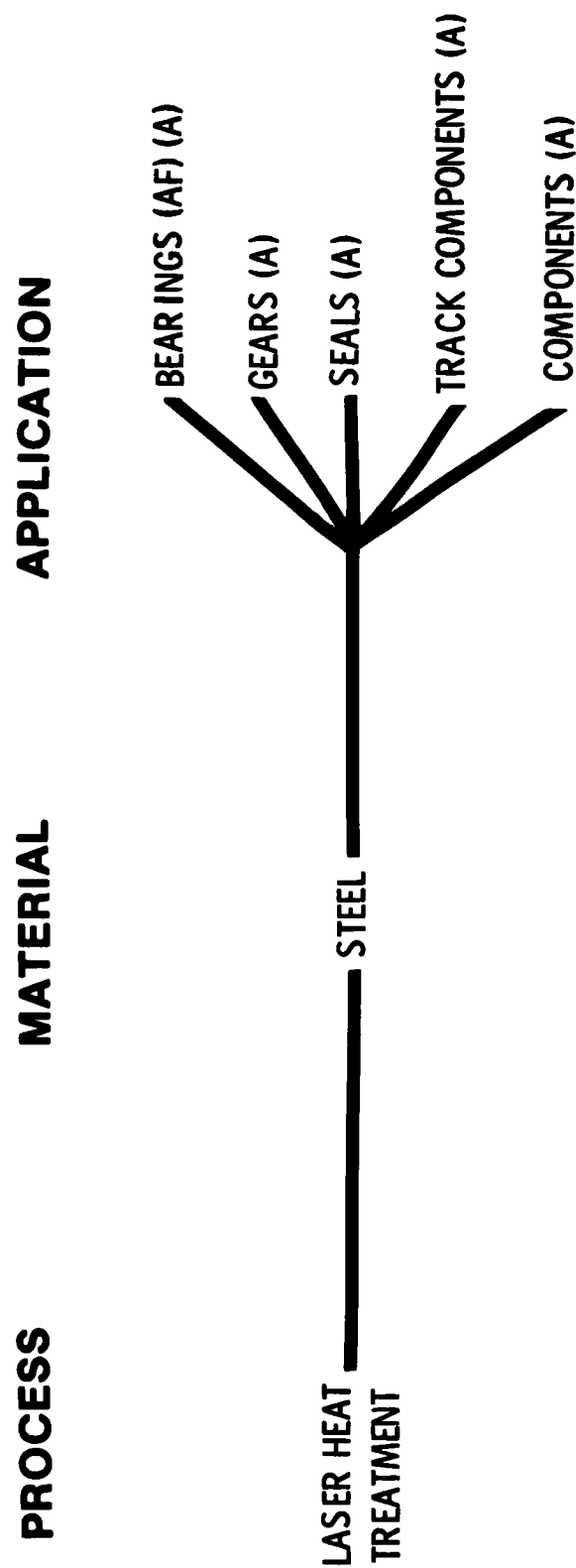
ION VACUUM DEPOSITION

STEEL



THE AIR FORCE ESTABLISHED THE ION VACUUM DEPOSITION PROCESS FOR APPLYING AN ALUMINUM COATING ON STEEL COMPONENTS FOR USING IN AIRFRAME STRUCTURES. THE ARMY'S EFFORT WILL EXTEND THE USE OF THIS PROCESS TO WEAPONS COMPONENTS.

# SURFACE TREATMENT



THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE ARE JOINTLY PURSUING A PROGRAM FOR LASER HEAT TREATMENT OF BEARINGS. THE REST OF THE LASER HEAT TREATMENT PROGRAMS ARE ARMY'S AND ARE APPLYING THE TECHNOLOGY TO DIFFERENT MATERIALS AND CONFIGURATIONS.

# **SURFACE TREATMENT**

<b>PROCESS</b>	<b>MATERIAL</b>	<b>APPLICATION</b>
PLASMA SPRAY	SUPERALLOY	AIR CRAFT (A) SEALS (AF)

THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE WILL MEET TO DISCUSS THE SEALS AREA TO INSURE  
THAT NO DUPLICATION OF EFFORT WILL TAKE PLACE.

# **SURFACE TREATMENT**

## **FY80 PROGRAM CHANGES REVIEW**

- 3 NEW PROJECTS REVIEWED
- COMMON AREAS IDENTIFIED
- NO NEW AREAS

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REVIEWED THREE NEW FY80 PROJECTS AND FOUND NO NEW COMMON AREAS THAT HAD NOT BEEN IDENTIFIED IN THE REVIEW OF FY81 PROJECTS.

THE FOLLOWING COMPUTER PRINTOUT CONTAINS ALL ACTIVE, APPORTIONMENT AND BUDGET PROJECTS WHICH HAVE BEEN CLASSIFIED AS SURFACE TREATMENT.

THEY HAVE BEEN SORTED FIRST BY MATERIAL AND NEXT BY APPLICATION.

# SURFACE TREATMENT

***									
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE				
*	6 7640	ARMY	77		APPLICATION OF INTEGRAL COLOR ANODIZE FOR ALUMINUM				
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT			SPECIFIC PROCESS	
*		ALUMINUM		WEAPONS	SMALL CALIBER STOCK RECEIVER			ANODIZING	
*									
*									
***									
***									
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE				
*	6 8004	ARMY	80 79		CO-DEPOSITION OF SOLID LUBRICANTS DURING ANODIZING				
*		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT			SPECIFIC PROCESS	
***		ALUMINUM		WEAPONS	ALUMINUM LUBRICATED SURF RECIEVERS			ANODIZING	
*									
*									
***									
***									
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE				
*	6 8113	ARMY	81 82		ESTABLISHMENT OF ION PLATING PROCESS FOR ARMAMENT PARTS				
*		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT			SPECIFIC PROCESS	
***		ALUMINUM		WEAPONS	RECEIVER FASTENERS LINKS			PLATING, ION	
*									
*									
***									
***									
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE				
*	04A81070	NAVY	81		THERMAL BARRIER COATING MFG PROCESS				
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT			SPECIFIC PROCESS	
*		CERAMIC		AIRCRAFT	THERMAL BARRIERS TURBINE ENGINES			COATING	
*									
*									



# SURFACE TREATMENT

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1	7143	ARMY	81		CERAMIC GAS SEAL-HIGH PRESSURE TURBINE
***				82		
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		CERAMICS		AIRCRAFT	HPT SEALS	SPRAYING, ZR OXIDE
***						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	DNA81069	NAVY	81		COMPRESSOR SEAL SCALE UP	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		OTHER		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES SEALS	
***						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	01M206	AIR FORCE	80		MT FOR PRODUCTION SCALE-UP OF 2500 F SEAL SYSTEM	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		OTHER		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES SHROUD TURBINE	
***						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1	8129	ARMY	75		COLUMBIUM ALLOY DYNAMIC TURBINE ENGINE COMPONENTS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		OTHER		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES BLADES	COATING OF COLUMBIUM
***						

# SURFACE TREATMENT

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	5	4309-09	ARMY	80	NU	INVESTIGATE METHODS FOR FORMING AND HEAT TREATING THE CORE
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		OTHER		AMMUNITION	DEPLETED URANIUM CORE	HEAT TREATMENT FORGING, UPSET
*						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	DN500349	NAVY	79			BOILER TUBE CLEANING
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		OTHER		SHIPS	TUBES, BOILER	CLEANING SURFACE
*						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	DN500667	NAVY	81			METAL TREATMENT PROCESS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		OTHER		SHIPS	HULLS	
*						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6	7746	ARMY	77		IMPROVED DURABILITY HIGH EFFICIENCY REFLECTIVE FILMS
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		OTHER		WEAPONS	FIRE CONTROL OPTICS	COATING
*						

# SURFACE TREATMENT

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1 7199	ARMY	78 79 80		SURFACE HARDENING OF GEARS BEARINGS AND SEALS BY LASERS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		AIRCRAFT	TRANSMISSION COMPONENTS	HEAT TREATMENT, LASER
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1 7298	ARMY	80 79 81		HIGH TEMPERATURE VACUUM CARBURIZING	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		AIRCRAFT	TRANSMISSION GEARS	CARBORIZING, VACUUM
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	1 8148	ARMY	76 75		PROCESSING ADVANCED GEAR MATERIALS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		AIRCRAFT	DRIVE SYSTEM GEARS	HEAT TREATMENT
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	81M232	AIR FORCE	78		MT FOR LASER HEAT TREATMENT OF BEARING RACES	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES BEARINGS	HEAT TREATMENT, LASER

# SURFACE TREATMENT

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	18M237	AIR FORCE	81 82		MT FOR PLASMA SPRAYED BAND SEATS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		AMMUNITION	BAND SEATS	COATINGS PLASMA SPRAY
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	5 6678	ARMY	77		EVALUATION OF AQUAQUENCH UNDER PRODUCTION CONDITIONS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		AMMUNITION	METAL PARTS PROJECTILES	AQUAQUENCH
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	T 5054	ARMY	79 80		LASER SURFACE HARDENED COMBAT VEHICLE COMPONENTS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	TRACK SHOES CONNECTORS TRACK PINS	HEAT TREATMENT, LASER
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	T 5086	ARMY	81 82		LASER HARDENING OF TRANSMISSION COMPONENTS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	TRANSMISSION COMPONENTS	HEAT TREATMENT, LASER

# SURFACE TREATMENT

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	T 4514	ARMY	81 82		HARD FACING OF TRACK SHOES	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	TRACK SHOE	ARC WELD HARD FACING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	DN800355	NAVY	79		CO2 BLASTER	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		SHIPS	HULLS	SURFACE CLEANING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	DN800648	NAVY	81		CO2 BLASTER	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		SHIPS	HULLS	SHOT BLASTING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 7213	ARMY	79 77		HIGH SPEED CHROMIUM PLATING TECHNIQUE	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	LARGE CALIBER TUBES	COATING PLATING, CHROMIUM

# SURFACE TREATMENT

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 7241	ARMY	76		IMPROVED HONING EQUIPMENT AND PROCEDURES	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		WEAPONS	LARGE CALIBER	HONING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 7614	ARMY	77		APPLICATION OF RAPID PLATING BY ABRASIVE PARTICLE FLOW	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		WEAPONS		PLATING, CHROMIUM ABRASIVE PARTICLE FLOW
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 7655	ARMY	78 77		APPLICATION OF THERMOARC SPRAY WEAR COATING	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		WEAPONS	SMALL CALIBER STOCK RECEIVER	SPRAYING, THERMOARC
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 7733	ARMY	77		TUBE BREECH CLAMP	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		WEAPONS	LARGE CALIBER TUBES	AUTOFRETTAGE

# SURFACE TREATMENT

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 7814	ARMY	76 77		SYNTHETIC QUENCHANT FOR HEAT TREATING WEAPON COMPONENTS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	GENERAL	HEAT TREATMENT QUENCHING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 7916	ARMY	81		APPLICATION OF LOW COST MANDREL MATERIALS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	CANNON TUBES	SWAGE AUTOPRETTAGE MAKING MANDRELS
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 7920	ARMY	80		CONSERVATION OF CRITICAL MATERIALS FOR GUN TUBES	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	CANNON TUBES	HEAT TREATMENT FORGING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	7940	ARMY	80 81		SYNERGISTIC PLATINGS WITH INFUSED LUBRICANTS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		WEAPONS	LOW WEAR SURFACES LOW FRICTION SURFACES	PLATING

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE
6 8001	ARMY	80 81		RAPID FLOW PLATING OF SMALL CALIBER GUN TUBES
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT
	STEEL		WEAPONS	GUN TUBES, SMALL CALIBER
				COATING
				PLATING
				SPECIFIC PROCESS
6 8005	ARMY	79		ESTABLISHMENT OF THE MECHANICAL PLATING PROCESS
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT
	STEEL		WEAPONS	GENERAL
				DEPOSITION
				COATING
				SPECIFIC PROCESS
6 8026	ARMY	80		APPLICATION OF SYNTHETIC QUENCHANTS TO GUN TUBES AND HEAVY WEAPON COMPONENTS
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT
	STEEL		WEAPONS	BARRELS, CANNON
				HEAT TREATMENT
				SPECIFIC PROCESS
6 8059	ARMY	80	NU	SALVAGE OF CANNON COMPONENTS BY ELECTRODEPOSITION
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT
	STEEL		WEAPONS	CANNONS
				SPECIFIC PROCESS
				ELECTRODEPOSITION



EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	SPECIFIC PROCESS
6 8119	ARMY	81 82		DIMENSIONAL STABILIZATION BY VIBRATORY ENERGY	
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	STEEL		WEAPONS	CANNON TUBES	STRESS RELIEF, VIBRATORY
6 8152	ARMY	81		IMPROVED ANODE STRAIGHTNESS FOR CHROMIUM PLATING	
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	STEEL		WEAPONS	CANNON TUBES	PLATING, CHROMIUM ELECTRODE STRAIGHTNESS
6 8153	ARMY	81 83		INCREASING GUN TUBE HEAT TREATMENT CAPACITY	
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	STEEL		WEAPONS	CANNON TUBES	HEAT TREATMENT, CONT.
81M212	AIR FORCE	79 80 78		MT FOR MCCRALY COATING PROCESS SCALEUP	
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
	SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES BLADE TURBINE	COATING

[illegible]

# SURFACE TREATMENT

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE
***	71M779	AIR FORCE	79 78		MT FOR ALUMINIDE-PRODUCTION-COATING-PROCESS-SCALE-UP
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT
***		TI-ALUMINIDE		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES
***					TURBINE AIRFOILS
***					.....

# **SURFACE TREATMENT**

## **SUBCOMMITTEE ACCOMPLISHMENTS**

- INITIATED PLANS FOR DOD/INDUSTRY WORKSHOP ON PROTECTIVE COATINGS

## **FUTURE SUBCOMMITTEE ACTIVITIES**

- INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBILITY OF A JOINT ARMY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM FOR HIGH TEMPERATURE TURBINE ENGINE SEALS
- SPONSOR TWO DOD/INDUSTRY WORKSHOPS ON PROTECTIVE COATINGS

THE SUBCOMMITTEE INITIATED PLANS FOR A DOD/INDUSTRY WORKSHOP ON PROTECTIVE COATINGS.

THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE WILL INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBILITY OF JOINTLY FUNDING AN EFFORT ON HIGH TEMPERATURE TURBINE ENGINE SEALS. BASED UPON THE PLANS THAT WERE ESTABLISHED, THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS DECIDED TO BREAK THE PROTECTIVE COATINGS AREA INTO TWO PARTS AND HOLD TWO DOD/INDUSTRY WORKSHOPS. A STATUS OF OUR EFFORTS ARE GIVEN IN THE NEXT CHART.

# **PROTECTIVE COATINGS WORKSHOP**

## **STATUS**

- INITIAL GOVERNMENT WORKSHOP HELD
  - 9-11 OCT 1979
  - NASA LEWIS RESEARCH CENTER
  - REPRESENTATIVES FROM
    - ARMY
    - NAVY
    - AIR FORCE
    - NASA
    - DOE
- FUTURE DOD/INDUSTRY MEETING

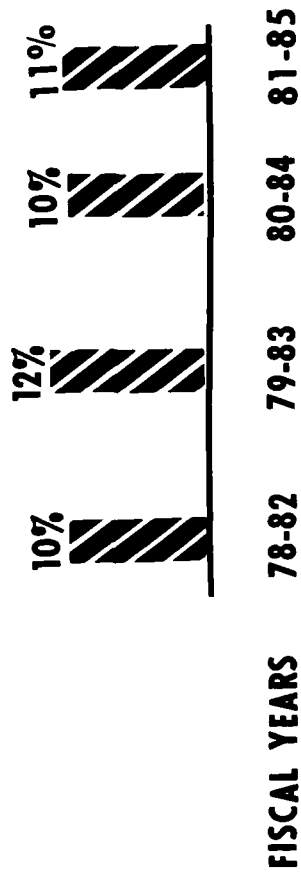
THE AD-HOC PLANNING GROUP DECIDED THAT THEIR APPROACH TO PLANNING FOR A DOD/INDUSTRY MEETING SHOULD BEGIN WITH AN EFFORT TO DETERMINE WHAT WORK WAS ALREADY UNDERWAY WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT. TO THIS END, AN INITIAL GOVERNMENT WORKSHOP WAS HELD ON 9 TO 11 OCTOBER AT THE NASA LEWIS RESEARCH CENTER. REPRESENTATIVES FROM ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE, NASA AND DOE DISCUSSED COATING PROJECTS BEING PURSUED IN THEIR RESPECTIVE ORGANIZATIONS. MANY SIMILARITIES WERE FOUND. FOR EXAMPLE, IN THE TURBINE AREA, COATINGS ARE BEING DEVELOPED TO SOLVE PROBLEMS FOR DIFFERENT OPERATING CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED BY EACH SERVICE. BUT THE COMMONALITY WHICH SURFACED IS THE PROCESS USED TO APPLY THESE COATINGS. FOR EXAMPLE, PLASMA SPRAY HAS ATTRACTED A GREAT DEAL OF INTEREST AS A POTENTIAL MEANS OF ECONOMICALLY APPLYING THESE COATINGS.

THE AD-HOC PLANNING GROUP IS NOW ANALYZING AND CONSOLIDATING THE DATA PRESENTED AT THE OCTOBER MEETING. WHEN THIS IS COMPLETED THEY WILL TURN THEIR ATTENTION TO PLANNING WHAT NOW APPEARS TO BE TWO DOD/INDUSTRY MEETINGS. THE FIRST MEETING WILL MOST LIKELY CONCERN PROPULSION SYSTEMS. THE SECOND MEETING WILL MOST LIKELY BE HELD IN THE FALL AND WILL DEAL WITH ALL OTHER COATINGS.

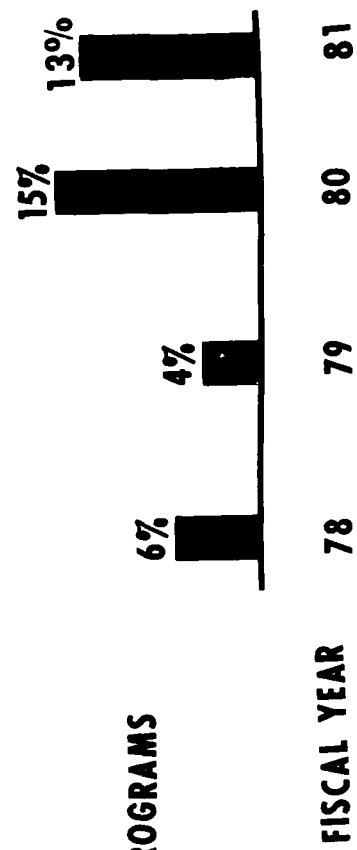
# FORMING

FIVE YEAR FORECAST ● 25-29 MILLION

## COMPARISON OF FIVE YEAR PLANS



## COMPARISON OF INDIVIDUAL YEAR PROGRAMS





IN THE FORMING AREA, THE FIVE YEAR FUNDING FORECAST PROJECTS AN EXPENDITURE OF BETWEEN 25-29 MILLION. THE COMPARISON OF FIVE YEAR PLANS SHOWS A CONSTANT LEVEL OF EFFORT. THE COMPARISON OF INDIVIDUAL YEAR PROGRAMS SHOWS THAT EXPENDITURES HAVE RISEN IN THE PAST TWO YEARS TO THE LEVELS PREDICTED BY THE FIVE YEAR PLANS.

# **FORMING**

## **TECHNICAL OBJECTIVES**

- **INCREASE COMPLEX SHAPE CAPABILITY**
- **REDUCE NUMBER OF FORMING STEPS**
- **ELIMINATE SECONDARY OPERATIONS**

THE TECHNICAL OBJECTIVES BEING SOUGHT IN THE FORMING AREA ARE TO INCREASE  
COMPLEX SHAPE CAPABILITY, REDUCE THE NUMBER OF FORMING STEPS AND TO ELIMINATE  
SECONDARY OPERATIONS.

# FORMING

## FREQUENCY SPECIFIC PROCESS

1	COILING
1	COLD FORMING
1	DIE FORMING
1	ELECTROFORMING
1	ELECTRO-MAGNETIC
1	FORMING, CREEP
1	HEAVY DUTY DIE PRESSING
1	HEAVY DUTY LEVELING
1	HEAVY DUTY
1	STRETCHING
1	HYDROFORMING
1	PRESS CONTROL
1	PRESS STRAIGHTENING
1	PROGRESSIVE DIE FORMING
2	SHEAR SPINNING
10	SPF/DB
1	SPRING WINDING
1	STAMPING
1	STRAIGHTEN BLADES
1	SUPERPLASTIC FORMING
1	ULTRASONIC FORMING

THE SPECIFIC FORMING PROCESSES AND THE NUMBER OF PROJECTS ASSOCIATED  
WITH EACH PROCESS IS SHOWN ON THIS CHART.

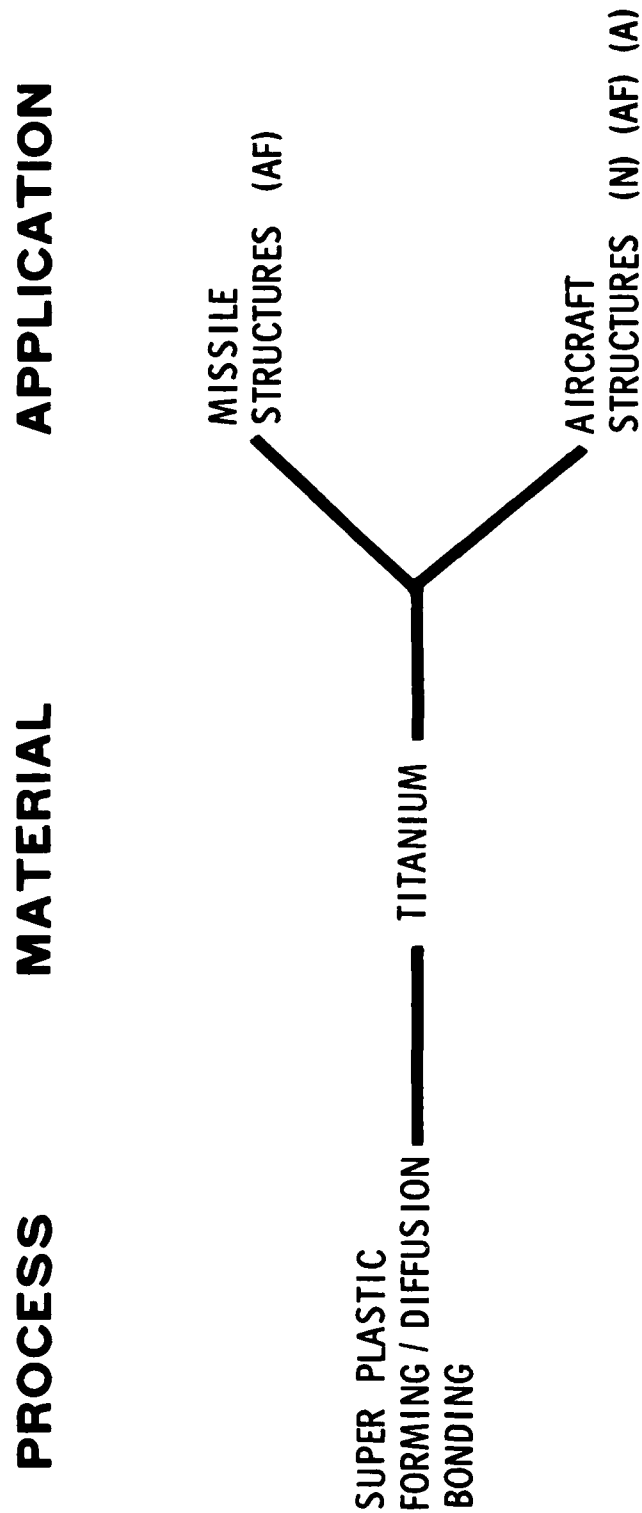
# **FORMING**

## **FY 81 PROGRAM REVIEW**

- 14 PROJECTS REVIEWED
- COMMON AREAS IDENTIFIED
- SUPER PLASTIC FORMING/DIFFUSION BONDING

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REVIEWED 14 FY81 PROJECTS. SUPERPLASTIC FORMING/DIFFUSION BONDING WAS THE ONLY COMMON AREA IDENTIFIED.

# FORMING





ALL THREE SERVICES ARE DOING WORK IN SUPERPLASTIC FORMING/DIFFUSION BONDING.  
THE NAVY AND ARMY ARE APPLYING THE RESULTS OF PRIOR AND ON-GOING WORK SPONSORED  
BY THE AIR FORCE. THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOUND NO DUPLICATION OF EFFORT.

# **FORMING**

## **FY80 PROGRAM CHANGES REVIEW**

- 5 NEW PROJECTS REVIEWED
- COMMON AREAS IDENTIFIED
- NO NEW AREAS

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REVIEWED 5 NEW FY80 PROJECTS AND IDENTIFIED NO NEW COMMON AREAS.

THE FOLLOWING COMPUTER PRINTOUT LISTS ALL ACTIVE, APPORTIONMENT AND BUDGET PROJECTS THAT HAVE BEEN CLASSIFIED AS FORMING. THE PROJECTS HAVE BEEN SORTED BY THE MATERIAL BEING FORMED AND THE APPLICATION.

# FORMING

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***
***
*   EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE  SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   C701      AIR FORCE  80          MT FOR MANUFACTURING COST/DESIGN GUIDE
*
*   MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT
*   ALUMINUM  AIRCRAFT      AIRFRAMES
*-----

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***
***
*   EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE  SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   C810      AIR FORCE  80          MT FOR SHEET METAL CELL DEMONSTRATIONS
*
*   MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT
*   ALUMINUM  AIRCRAFT      AIRFRAMES
*-----

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***
***
*   EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE  SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   01C809    AIR FORCE  80          MT FOR OPTIMAL SHEET METAL MACHINE DESIGNS AND TRANSITION
*
*   MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT
*   ALUMINUM  AIRCRAFT      AIRFRAMES
*-----

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***
***
*   EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE  SPECIFIC PROCESS
*   01C805    AIR FORCE  80          MT FOR OPTIMAL SHEET METAL CENTER DESIGN
*
*   MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT
*   ALUMINUM  AIRCRAFT      AIRFRAMES
*-----

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# FORMING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	91C701	AIR FORCE	80		MT FOR UNIFIED SHEET METAL MODEL	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		ALUMINUM		AIRCRAFT	AIRFRAMES	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	98M126	AIR FORCE	80 79	NU	MT FOR LOW COST 20MM CARTRIDGE CASES	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
**		ALUMINUM		AMMUNITION	20MM CARTRIDGE CASE	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
**	E 3761	ARMY	79		DIMPLE PLATE WEB FOR BRIDGES	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		ALUMINUM		SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	BRIDGE	STAMPING SPOT WELDING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
**	DNS00641	NAVY	81		PROPELLOR BLADE STRAIGHTENING MACHINE	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		BRONZE		SHIPS	PROPELLORS	STRAIGHTEN BLADES

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	01M219	AIR FORCE	80		MT FOR STATIC ALUMINIDE COMPONENTS PROCESSING	
*			81			
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		OTHER		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES	
*					BLADES TURBINE	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	5 6634	ARMY	79		MFG DU ALLOYS FOR LARGE CALIBER ARMOR DEFEATING PROJECTILE	
*			78			
*			77			
*			76			
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		OTHER		AMMUNITION	METAL PARTS	CASTING
*					PROJECTILES	ROLLING
*						MACHINING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	DN900564	NAVY	81		HEAT EXCHANGER FABRICATION	
*		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		AMMUNITION	HEAT EXCHANGER, TORPEDO	ELECTROFORMING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	DN900547	NAVY	81		WARHEAD COMPONENT FABRICATION	
*		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		AMMUNITION	WARHEAD, TORPEDO LINER	HYDROFORMING

# FORMING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	91C701	AIR FORCE	80		MT FOR UNIFIED SHEET METAL MODEL	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		ALUMINUM		AIRCRAFT	AIRFRAMES	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	98M126	AIR FORCE	80 79	NU	MT FOR LOW COST 20MM CARTRIDGE CASES	
**		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
**		ALUMINUM		AMMUNITION	20MM CARTRIDGE CASE	
**	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
**	E 3761	ARMY	79		DIMPLE PLATE WEB FOR BRIDGES	
**		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
**		ALUMINUM		SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	BRIDGE	STAMPING SPOT WELDING
					STRUCTURAL MEMBERS	
**	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
**	DN500641	NAVY	81		PROPELLOR BLADE STRAIGHTENING MACHINE	
**		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
**		BRONZE		SHIPS	PROPELLORS	STRAIGHTEN BLADES

# FORMING

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
01M219	AIR FORCE	80 81		MT FOR STATIC ALUMINIDE COMPONENTS PROCESSING		
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION		TURBINE ENGINES	
	OTHER		AIRCRAFT		BLADES TURBINE	
5 6634	ARMY	79 78 77 76		MFG DU ALLOYS FOR LARGE CALIBER ARMOR DEFEATING PROJECTILE		
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION		METAL PARTS	CASTING ROLLING MACHINING
	OTHER		AMMUNITION		PROJECTILES	
DN900564	NAVY	81		HEAT EXCHANGER FABRICATION		
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION		COMPONENT	
	STEEL		AMMUNITION		HEAT EXCHANGER, TORPEDO	ELECTROFORMING
DN900547	NAVY	81		WARHEAD COMPONENT FABRICATION		
	MATERIAL		APPLICATION		COMPONENT	
	STEEL		AMMUNITION		WARHEAD, TORPEDO LINER	HYDROFORMING



# FORMING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	5 1001	ARMY	81 80		PILOT LINE FOR FUZE FLUIDIC POWER SUPPLIES	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		AMMUNITION	FUZES	PROGRESSIVE DIE FORMING ASSEMBLY
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	7 5068	ARMY	80 81		NEW ANTI-CORROSIVE MATERIALS AND TECHNIQUES	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	SHEET METAL COMPONENTS	DIE FORMING
***					BODY	SPOT WELDING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	7 6023	ARMY	78		FABRICATION OF FLAT THIN GAGE ALLOY STEEL PLATE	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	ARMOR	HEAVY DUTY LEVELING
***						HEAVY DUTY DIE PRESSING
***						HEAVY DUTY STRETCHING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	8 3294	ARMY	80 81		PRODUCTION PROCESSES FOR ROTARY ROLL FORMING	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***		STEEL		MISSILES	ROCKET MOTOR	ROTARY ROLL FORMING

# FORMING

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***
    EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
    *   DN300410  NAVY      79      MAGNETIC FORMING OF BOILER TUBES
                                     MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT  SPECIFIC PROCESS
                                     STEEL      SHIPS      BOILERS      ELECTRO-MAGNETIC
-----
***
    *

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    EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
    *   DN300572  NAVY      81      ADJUSTABLE POST MOCK SYSTEM
                                     MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT  SPECIFIC PROCESS
                                     STEEL      SHIPS      HULL STRUCTURE
-----
***
    *

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    EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
    *   6 3901  ARMY      80      MANUFACTURE OF FLUIDIC AMPLIFIERS BY COLD FORMING
    *                                     78
                                     MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT  SPECIFIC PROCESS
                                     STEEL      WEAPONS      GUN STABILIZATION SYSTEM  COLD FORMING
                                     FLUIDIC CONTROL SYSTEMS
-----
***
    *

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    EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
    *   6 7087  ARMY      73      APPLICATION OF HIGH FREQUENCY INDUCTION HEATING FOR HOT COIL SPRINGS
                                     MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT  SPECIFIC PROCESS
                                     STEEL      WEAPONS      LARGE CALIBER  INDUCTION HEATING
                                     RECOIL SPRINGS  SPRING WINDING
-----
***
    *
    *
    *

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# FORMING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 7720	ARMY	77		FABRICATION METHODS FOR 2 AND 3 WIRE MECHANICAL SPRINGS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		WEAPONS	SMALL CALIBER SPRINGS	COILING
***						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	6 8045	ARMY	78		IMPROVED TUBE STRAIGHTENING	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		WEAPONS	CANNON TUBES	PRESS STRAIGHTENING
*						PRESS CONTROL
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	11M201	AIR FORCE	83 82 81		MT FOR EXPLOSIVE FABRICATION OF ENGINE COMPONENTS	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES SHROUDS STIFFENERS EXPLOSIVE FORMING	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	DNA81026	NAVY	79		SPF/DB OF TITANIUM GLOVE VANE	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	AIRFRAME STRUCTURAL MEMBERS	SPF/DB

[illegible]

# FORMING

```

***
E      Y      S      S      T
FFORT NO SERVICE AIR FORCE 75 76 MT FOR LOW COST NONROTATING TITANIUM ENGINE COMPONENTS
75 76
MATERIAL APPLICATION COMPONENT SPECIFIC PROCESS
TITANIUM AIRCRAFT TURBINE ENGINES FORMING, CREEP
COMPRESSOR CASES BONDING, DIFFUSION
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***
E      Y      S      S      T
FFORT NO SERVICE AIR FORCE 76 77 MT FOR APPLICATION OF SPP/DB TITANIUM FABRICATION
76 77
MATERIAL APPLICATION COMPONENT SPECIFIC PROCESS
TITANIUM AIRCRAFT DOOR STRUT MLG SPP/DB
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***
E      Y      S      S      T
FFORT NO SERVICE AIR FORCE 76 77 MT FOR SPP/DB LIMITS OF THE MANUFACTURING PROCESS
76 77
MATERIAL APPLICATION COMPONENT SPECIFIC PROCESS
TITANIUM AIRCRAFT AIRFRAME STRUCTURES SPP/DB
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***
E      Y      S      S      T
FFORT NO SERVICE AIR FORCE 80 78 MT FOR MANUFACTURING SCALE-UP OF COLD FORMABLE TI SHEET
80 78
MATERIAL APPLICATION COMPONENT SPECIFIC PROCESS
TITANIUM AIRCRAFT STRUCTURES
-----

```

# FORMING

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	81M255	AIR FORCE	78		MT FOR APPLICATION OF SPP/DB TITANIUM FABRICATION	SPP/DB
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPP/DB
***		TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	AIRFRAME STRUCTURES	SPP/DB
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	81M256	AIR FORCE	78		MT FOR MULTIPLE SHEET ASSEMBLY BY SPP/DB	SPP/DB
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPP/DB
***		TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	AIRFRAME STRUCTURES	SPP/DB
***					HORIZONTAL TAIL SURFACES	SPP/DB
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	91M204	AIR FORCE	80 79 81		MT FOR INNOVATIVE LOW COST TOOLING	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		TITANIUM		AIRCRAFT	AIRFRAME TURBINE ENGINES	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	ONS00644	NAVY	79		ISOTHERMAL FORMING OF TRANSGAGE TITANIUM	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	
***		TITANIUM		MISSILES	PRESSURE VESSEL	
***					SHEAR SPINNING	

# FORMING

```

***
EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
      02M237  AIR FORCE  80      MT FOR T1 MX SHROUD
      MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT
      TITANIUM  MISSILES    SHROUD
      PANELS SANDWICH
      SPECIFIC PROCESS
      SPF=DB
  
```

```

***
EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
      02M285  AIR FORCE  81      NU  MT FOR SPFOB T1 COMPONENTS FOR SMALL ENGINES
      82
      80
  
```

```

***
MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT
TITANIUM  MISSILES    TURBINE ENGINES
COMBUSTOR
CASE
  
```

```

***
EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
      12M223  AIR FORCE  81      MT FOR LOW COST ADVANCED TITANIUM BODY STRUCTURES
      82
  
```

```

***
MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT
TITANIUM  MISSILES    STRUCTURES
WING COVERS/BEAMS
  
```

```

***
EFFORT NO  SERVICE  YEARS OF  STATUS  TITLE
      12M224  AIR FORCE  81      MT FOR LOW COST TITANIUM PROPELLANT TANK
  
```

```

***
MATERIAL  APPLICATION  COMPONENT
TITANIUM  MISSILES    TANK, PROPELLANT
  
```

SPECIFIC PROCESS  
SPF/DB  
SHEAR SPINNING

# **FORMING**

## **FUTURE SUBCOMMITTEE ACTIVITY**

- INVESTIGATE POSSIBILITY OF JOINT NAVY/AIR FORCE PROGRAM TO DEFINE THE  
LIMITS OF SUPER PLASTIC FORMING/DIFFUSION BONDING



DURING THE PROJECT REVIEW, THE NAVY EXPRESSED INTEREST IN THE POSSIBILITY OF JOINING THE AIR FORCE IN THEIR PROGRAM TO DEFINE THE LIMITS OF SUPERPLASTIC FORMING/DIFFUSION BONDING.

## OTHER

### FREQUENCY SPECIFIC PROCESS

1	HOT ISOSTATIC PRESSING
4	HOT PRESSING
2	LOOSENING FASTENERS
2	MATERIAL HANDLING
1	PRESSURE TESTING
1	RARE EARTH ADDITIONS
2	REACTION BONDING
1	REMANUFACTURE
1	SINTERING
1	SLIP CASTING

THE "OTHER PROCESSES" AREA CONSISTS OF THE SPECIFIC PROCESSES SHOWN HERE.  
THE NUMBER OF PROJECTS DEALING WITH EACH PROCESS IS ALSO SHOWN. THESE PROCESSES  
PRIMARILY FALL INTO THE CATEGORIES OF CERAMIC PROCESSING AND SPECIFIC PROCESSES  
FOR REPAIR.

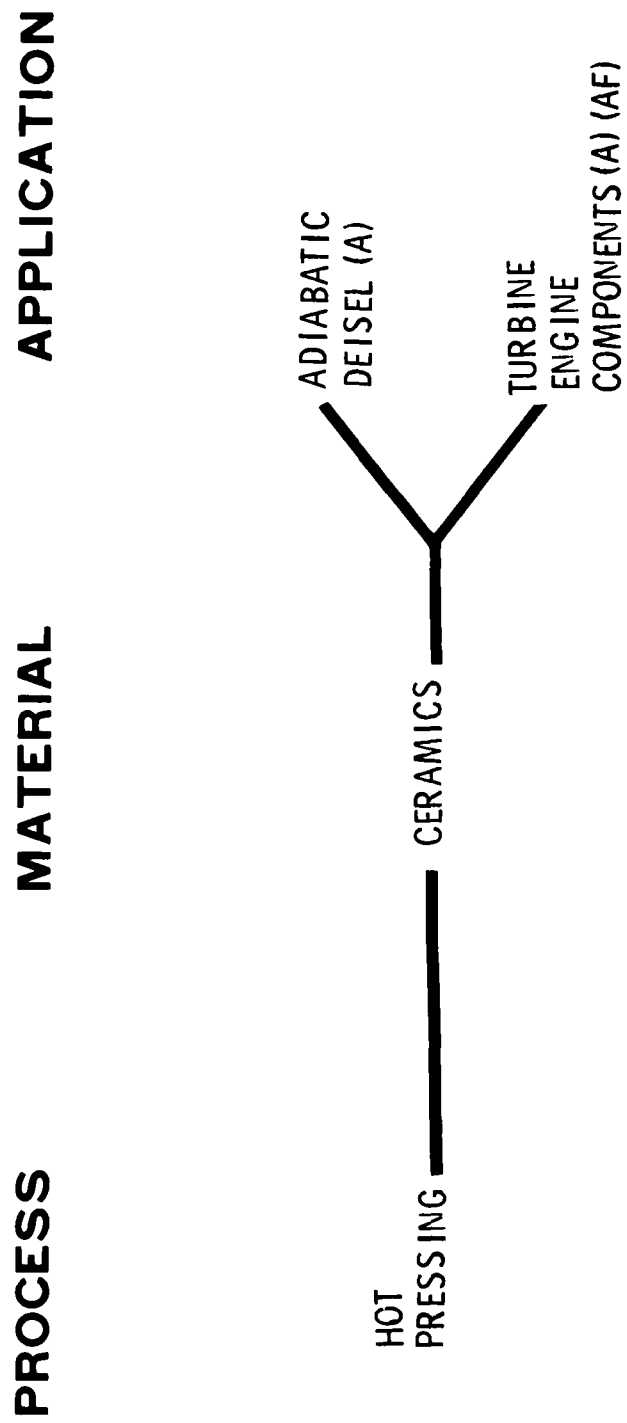
# **OTHER METAL PROCESSES**

## **FY 81 PROGRAM REVIEW**

- 4 PROJECTS REVIEWED
- COMMON AREAS IDENTIFIED
- HOT PRESSING

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REVIEWED 4 FY81 PROJECTS AND IDENTIFIED HOT PRESSING AS  
A COMMON AREA.

## OTHER METAL PROCESSES



WHILE THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE ARE WORKING ON HOT PRESSING CERAMICS, THE SUB-COMMITTEE DETERMINED THAT THE PROPERTIES REQUIRED FOR THE VARIOUS APPLICATIONS BEING PURSUED IN EACH PROJECT WERE DIFFERENT AND WOULD REQUIRE DIFFERENT PROCESSING PROCEDURES. THEREFORE, NO DUPLICATION EXISTS.

## **OTHER METAL PROCESSES**

### **FY 80 PROGRAM CHANGES REVIEW**

- 2 NEW PROJECTS REVIEWED
- COMMON AREAS IDENTIFIED
- NO NEW AREAS



THE SUBCOMMITTEE REVIEWED 2 NEW FY80 PROJECTS AND FOUND NO NEW COMMON AREAS THAT HAD NOT ALREADY BEEN IDENTIFIED IN THE REVIEW OF FY81 PROJECTS.

THE FOLLOWING COMPUTER PRINTOUT LISTS ALL ACTIVE, APPORTIONMENT AND BUDGET PROJECTS THAT HAVE BEEN CLASSIFIED AS OTHER PROCESSES. THEY HAVE BEEN SORTED BY THE MATERIAL BEING PROCESSED AND ITS APPLICATION.

[illegible]

OTHER

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	E 3717	ARMY	78 80 81		HIGH TEMPERATURE TURBINE NOZZLE FOR 10 KW POWER UNIT	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		CERAMICS		SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	TURBINE ENGINES	HOT PRESSING REACTION BONDING SINTERING
*					NOZZLE	
*					GENERATOR	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	DNS00651	NAVY	80		MATERIAL HANDLING	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		OTHER		SHIPS	ONBOARD MATERIAL	MATERIAL HANDLING
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	DNA00703	NAVY	80	NU	CRITICAL AIRCRAFT BEARING REFURBISHMENT	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		AIRCRAFT	AIRFRAME	REMANUFACTURE
*				SHIPS	BEARINGS	
*				AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES	
*					BEARINGS	
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	T 5096	ARMY	79		ALLOY AND ARMOR STEELS TREATED WITH RARE EARTH ADDITIVES	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
*		STEEL		LAND VEHICLES	ARMOR	RARE EARTH ADDITIONS

OTHER

***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	*	DN800649	NAVY	81	ULTRASONIC WRENCH DEVELOPMENT	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***	*	STEEL		SHIPS	METAL FASTENERS	LOOSENING FASTENERS
***						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	*	DN800646	NAVY	80	HYDRAULIC SYSTEM OVERHAUL	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***	*	STEEL		SHIPS	SUBMARINES	PRESSURE TESTING
***					HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS	
***						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	*	DN800359	NAVY	79	ULTRASONIC WRENCH DEVELOPMENT	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***	*	STEEL		SHIPS	METAL FASTENERS	LOOSENING FASTENERS
***						
***	EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE	
***	*	6 8208	ARMY	80	MATERIAL HANDLING	
***		MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT	SPECIFIC PROCESS
***	*	STEEL		WEAPONS	BARRELS, CANNON	MATERIAL HANDLING
***						

OTHER

EFFORT NO	SERVICE	YEARS OF FUNDING	STATUS	TITLE
***				
**	AIR FORCE	76		MT FOR HIP REJUVENATION OF CREEP-DAMAGED TURBINE BLADES
*		77		
***	MATERIAL		APPLICATION	COMPONENT
**	SUPERALLOY		AIRCRAFT	TURBINE ENGINES
*				BLADES
				SPECIFIC PROCESS
				HOT ISOSTATIC PRESSING

## **OTHER METAL PROCESSES**

### **SUBCOMMITTEE ACCOMPLISHMENTS**

- **ESTABLISHED GAS TURBINE ENGINE MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY WORKING GROUP**

- **SPONSORED BEARING MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY WORKSHOP**

- **SPONSORED TRI-SERVICE METALS MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY STATUS REVIEW**

### **FUTURE SUBCOMMITTEE ACTIVITIES**

- **SPONSOR MINI-SYMPOSIUM AT THE 1980 ANNUAL MTAG MEETING**

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ESTABLISHED THE GAS TURBINE ENGINE MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY WORKING GROUP, AND HELD A DOD/INDUSTRY BEARING WORKSHOP AND THE TRI-SERVICE METALS MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM STATUS REVIEW. THESE WILL BE ADDRESSED IN MORE DETAIL IN THE FOLLOWING CHARTS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL PLAN AND EXECUTE THE METALS MINI-SYMPOSIUM AT THE 1980 MTAG ANNUAL MEETING.

# **GAS TURBINE ENGINE WORKING GROUP**

## **FUNCTION**

- **RECOMMEND COURSES OF ACTION TO**
  - **ESTABLISH MULTI-SERVICE PROGRAMS**
  - **FILL MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY GAPS**
  - **DISSEMINATE MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY INFORMATION**



THE FUNCTION OF THE GAS TURBINE ENGINE MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY WORKING GROUP IS TO RECOMMEND COURSES OF ACTION TO:

A. ESTABLISH MULTI-SERVICE PROGRAMS

B. FILL THE GAPS IN THE THREE SERVICES MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY PLANS FOR TURBINE ENGINES

C. AND DISSEMINATE MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY DATA FOR ON-GOING AND COMPLETED EFFORTS.

THIS GROUP WAS FORMALLY ESTABLISHED IN MAY OF THIS YEAR. MR. HENRY JOHNSON, CHIEF OF THE METALS BRANCH, AIR FORCE MATERIALS LABORATORY HAS BEEN APPOINTED ITS CHAIRMAN. THE ARMY, NAVY, AND AIR FORCE HAVE DESIGNATED INDIVIDUALS FOR MEMBERSHIP. AND AS A RESULT OF THE METALS SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING THIS SUMMER, SOME INITIAL TASKS HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED.

INFORMALLY, THE GROUP HAD ALREADY TAKEN ACTIONS. BESIDES ESTABLISHING THE TURBINE ENGINE RELATED JOINT PROGRAMS ALREADY DISCUSSED IN THIS REPORT, THEY WERE ALSO RESPONSIBLE FOR FORMING JOINT EFFORTS FOR COMPOSITE SHAFTS AND FOR INTEGRATED BLADE INSPECTION SYSTEM.

## **BEARING TECHNOLOGY WORKSHOP**

- 31 JULY-2 AUGUST, SCOTTSDALE, AZ
- 100 ATTENDEES
- SPONSORED BY MTAG AND DOD BEARING COMMITTEES

AD-A085 756

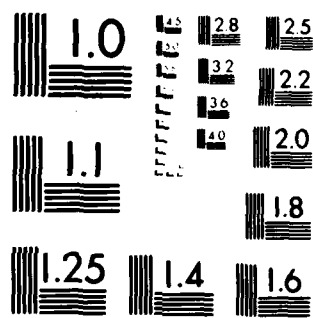
ARMY INDUSTRIAL BASE ENGINEERING ACTIVITY ROCK ISLAND IL F/G 11/6  
METALS SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT - MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY ADVISORY --ETC(U)  
JAN 80 6 NEY

UNCLASSIFIED

NL

4 4


END  
DATE  
FILMED  
7 80  
DTIC



MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART  
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS-1963-A

THE BEARING MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY WORKSHOP WAS HELD IN SCOTTSDALE, ARIZONA 31 JULY TO 2 AUGUST. ONE HUNDRED PEOPLE WERE IN ATTENDANCE. IT WAS SPONSORED BY NOT ONLY THE METALS SUBCOMMITTEE BUT ALSO THE TEST AND INSPECTION SUBCOMMITTEE AND THE THREE DOD BEARING COMMITTEES. ONE OF OUR OBJECTIVES IN UNDERTAKING THIS WORKSHOP WAS TO EXPAND THE CONCERNS OF THE DOD BEARING COMMITTEES TO INCLUDE MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY. THE DOD BEARING COMMITTEES WORKED VERY HARD IN PREPARATION AND EXECUTION OF THE WORKSHOP AND THEY DESERVE THE LION'S SHARE OF THE CREDIT FOR ITS SUCCESS.

# **BEARING TECHNOLOGY WORKSHOP**

## **MAJOR CONCLUSIONS**

- **SIGNIFICANT DOD PROBLEMS EXIST IN PACKAGING AND LUBRICATION**
- **IMPROVED MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY FOR QUIET BEARINGS IS REQUIRED**
- **NEED FOR IMPROVED NONDESTRUCTIVE INSPECTION TECHNIQUES**
- **THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SURFACE CONDITION AND BEARING LIFE  
NOT WELL UNDERSTOOD**

THIS CHART SHOWS SOME OF THE MAJOR CONCLUSIONS REACHED AT THE WORKSHOP. MUCH DISCUSSION WAS GENERATED CONCERNING PACKAGING AND LUBRICATION. IT BECAME EVIDENT THAT THESE TOPICS NEEDED TO BE COVERED IN MORE DETAIL. THEREFORE, CONTINUED DIALOGUE WITH INDUSTRY WAS RECOMMENDED IN THE FORM OF ADDITIONAL WORKSHOPS AIMED SPECIFICALLY AT THESE TOPICS.

ONE OF THE MOST EMOTIONAL TOPICS DISCUSSED WAS THE PROCUREMENT FROM FOREIGN SOURCES OF QUIET BEARINGS FOR SHIPS AND SUBMARINES. IT WAS UNANIMOUSLY CONCLUDED THAT DOD SHOULD FUND AN MT EFFORT TO IMPROVE THE MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY FOR THESE BEARINGS.

THE NEED FOR IMPROVED NON DESTRUCTIVE INSPECTION TECHNIQUES WAS HIGHLIGHTED AT THIS WORKSHOP AS IT HAS BEEN AT ALL OUR WORKSHOPS. THE NEED COVERS THE RANGE OF MATERIAL, DIMENSIONAL AND FUNCTIONAL INSPECTION.

ANOTHER ISSUE WHICH WAS CONTINUALLY RAISED DURING THE WORKSHOP DEALT WITH THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SURFACE CONDITION AND BEARING LIFE. BY SURFACE CONDITION, I MEAN SEVERAL THINGS. FIRST, THERE IS THE SURFACE CHEMISTRY THAT TAKES PLACE BETWEEN THE METAL AND VARIOUS CHEMICALS THAT ARE BROUGHT INTO CONTACT WITH IT DURING ITS MANUFACTURING AND ITS OPERATION. SECOND, THERE IS SURFACE TEXTURE, A COMBINATION OF SURFACE FINISH, CURVATURE AND WAVENESS. AND THIRD, THERE IS NEAR SURFACE CONDITION SUCH AS MATERIAL DEFECTS AND RESIDUAL STRESS. IF WE KNEW MORE QUANTITATIVELY THE EFFECTS OF THESE VARIABLES UPON BEARING PERFORMANCE AND LIFE, IMPROVEMENTS IN MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY COULD BE MORE RATIONALLY SOUGHT.

# **TRI-SERVICE METALS MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY STATUS REVIEW**

**PLACE: DAYTONA BEACH, FLORIDA**

**TIME: 25-27 SEPTEMBER 79**

**NUMBER OF ATTENDEES: 175**

**THRUST: NET SHAPE PROCESSES**

**NUMBER OF PAPERS GIVEN: 31**



WE SPONSORED OUR FIRST DOD/INDUSTRY TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER SEMINAR IN LATE SEPTEMBER IN DAYTONA BEACH. 175 ATTENDED THE SEMINAR WHERE 31 PAPERS WERE PRESENTED COVERING THE LATEST ADVANCES IN NET SHAPE PROCESSES. THIS DOD SPONSORED WORK COVERED MOLTEN METAL SOLIDIFICATION PROCESSES, POWDER METAL CONSOLIDATION PROCESS AND WROUGHT METAL DEFORMATION PROCESSES. A DAY WAS DEVOTED TO EACH TYPE OF PROCESS AND THE PAPERS FROM EACH DAY WERE PUBLISHED IN SEPARATE BOOKS. THESE BOOKS WILL BE AVAILABLE FROM THE DEFENSE DOCUMENTATION CENTER IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

THE FEED BACK RECEIVED THUS FAR INDICATES THAT THIS MEETING WAS VERY SUCCESSFUL. IN FACT, SEVERAL PEOPLE HAVE SAID THAT IS WAS THE BEST MEETING THAT THEY HAVE EVER ATTENDED.

## **METALS SUBCOMMITTEE ACTIVITIES**

- **PROJECT REVIEW**
- **PROGRAM DATA ANALYSIS**
- **DOD/INDUSTRY DIALOGUE**

IN ORDER TO MEASURE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, ONE MUST EXAMINE OUR ACTIVITIES AND DETERMINE WHAT ACTIONS HAVE BEEN TAKEN AS A RESULT OF THEM. WE BREAK OUR ACTIVITIES INTO THE THREE TYPES SHOWN HERE. ALL THREE TYPES ARE BASED UPON EXCHANGING INFORMATION WHICH LEADS TO IMPROVEMENTS IN THE SERVICES PROGRAMS AND BETTER UTILIZATION OF DOD'S FUNDS. THE DIFFERENCE AMONG THEM IS THE TYPE OF INFORMATION EXCHANGED AND THE FORUM AT WHICH IT IS EXCHANGED. THE INDIVIDUAL PROJECT REVIEW IS PERFORMED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS FOR THE ELIMINATION OF POTENTIAL DUPLICATION OF EFFORT. PROGRAM DATA AND ANALYSIS IS PRESENTED AT THE ANNUAL MTAG MEETING TO CREATE DISCUSSION ABOUT THE TRENDS OCCURRING IN THE SERVICE'S PROGRAMS. THE DIALOGUE BETWEEN DOD AND INDUSTRY IS UNDERTAKEN TO EXCHANGE INFORMATION ON MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY ACCOMPLISHMENTS AND FUTURE DIRECTIONS OF THE PROGRAM.

# PROJECT REVIEW

## ACTIONS TAKEN

### CALENDAR YEAR

	75	76	77	78	79	80
EFFORTS DELETED OR DEFERRED	2	2	2			
EFFORTS FOR JOINT FUNDING		1	1	5	7	13

ONE MEASURE OF EFFECTIVENESS FOR OUR PROJECT REVIEW ACTIVITIES IS TO EXAMINE HOW MANY EFFORTS HAVE BEEN DELETED OR DEFERRED, OR HOW MANY HAVE RESULTED IN AGREEMENT AMONG THE SERVICES FOR JOINT FUNDING. IN THE BEGINNING, THE PREFERRED ACTION WAS TO DELETE OR DEFER EFFORTS. HOWEVER, MORE RECENTLY, THE SERVICES HAVE RECOGNIZED THE ADVANTAGES OF WORKING TOGETHER WHICH HAS LED TO THE PREFERRED ACTION OF FORMING MULTI-SERVICE EFFORTS.

# **PROGRAM DATA AND ANALYSIS**

## **ACTIONS TAKEN**

- MORE DIFFICULT TO ASSESS
  - CHIP CUTTING CONFERENCE
  - DETERMINING FUTURE SUBCOMMITTEE ACTIVITIES
- IMPROVEMENTS TO BE SOUGHT
  - EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE
  - INDUSTRIAL ASSOCIATIONS AND TECHNICAL SOCIETIES

ONE MEASURE OF EFFECTIVENESS FOR OUR PROJECT REVIEW ACTIVITIES IS TO EXAMINE HOW MANY EFFORTS HAVE BEEN DELETED OR DEFERRED, OR HOW MANY HAVE RESULTED IN AGREEMENT AMONG THE SERVICES FOR JOINT FUNDING. IN THE BEGINNING, THE PREFERRED ACTION WAS TO DELETE OR DEFER EFFORTS. HOWEVER, MORE RECENTLY, THE SERVICES HAVE RECOGNIZED THE ADVANTAGES OF WORKING TOGETHER WHICH HAS LED TO THE PREFERRED ACTION OF FORMING MULTI-SERVICE EFFORTS.

# **PROGRAM DATA AND ANALYSIS**

## **ACTIONS TAKEN**

- MORE DIFFICULT TO ASSESS
  - CHIP CUTTING CONFERENCE
  - DETERMINING FUTURE SUBCOMMITTEE ACTIVITIES
- IMPROVEMENTS TO BE SOUGHT
  - EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE
  - INDUSTRIAL ASSOCIATIONS AND TECHNICAL SOCIETIES



IT IS DIFFICULT TO PINPOINT THE PROGRAM CHANGES THAT HAVE RESULTED FROM PROVIDING THE TYPE OF DATA AND ANALYSIS CONTAINED IN THIS REPORT. HOWEVER, THERE ARE EXAMPLES OF HOW THIS DATA HAS BEEN USED. FOR EXAMPLE, THE DATA WE PROVIDED AT THE 1976 MTAG ANNUAL MEETING RE-ENFORCED DOD'S CONCERN THAT INSUFFICIENT EMPHASIS WAS BEING PLACED ON TRADITIONAL METAL REMOVAL PROCESSES. THIS CONCERN LED TO THE DOD/INDUSTRY CHIP CUTTING CONFERENCE, WHICH IN TURN WAS AT LEAST PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MAJOR THRUST WHICH IS CURRENTLY EVIDENT IN METAL REMOVAL. IN ANOTHER EXAMPLE, WE, IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HAVE USED THIS DATA FOR GUIDING OUR OWN FUTURE ACTIONS SUCH AS SELECTING IMPORTANT TECHNOLOGY AREAS FOR OUR WORKSHOPS. HOWEVER, WE BELIEVE THAT IMPROVEMENTS CAN BE MADE. WE ARE NOT SURE THAT WE ARE PROVIDING THE RIGHT INFORMATION TO THE RIGHT PEOPLE IN A USE-ABLE FORMAT. THIS YEAR, WE PLAN TO ATTACK THIS PROBLEM BY CONSULTING WITH THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AND WITH THE INDUSTRIAL ASSOCIATIONS AND TECHNICAL SOCIETIES TO DETERMINE WHAT IMPROVEMENTS SHOULD BE MADE.

# DOD/INDUSTRY DIALOGUE

## ACTIONS TAKEN

## CALENDAR YEAR

	75	76	77	78	79	80
TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT WORKSHOPS			1	2	1	3
TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER SEMINAR					2	1

THE DOD/INDUSTRY DIALOGUE BEGAN WITH INDUSTRY, THROUGH THE INDUSTRIAL ASSOCIATIONS AND TECHNICAL SOCIETIES, ATTENDING THE ANNUAL MTAG MEETING IN 1974, THE SAME YEAR THE SUBCOMMITTEES WERE ESTABLISHED. AS A RESULT OF THAT MEETING AND OTHERS, THESE ASSOCIATIONS AND TECHNICAL SOCIETIES AGREED TO REVIEW AND COMMENT ON THE SERVICES BUDGET PROGRAMS AND FIVE YEAR PLANS. IN THE METALS AREA, THE ASSOCIATIONS AND SOCIETIES FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO ADEQUATELY REVIEW THE PROJECTS DUE TO THE SHORTNESS OF TIME, THE NUMBER OF PROJECTS, AND DIVERSITY OF PROCESSES AND APPLICATIONS TO BE REVIEWED. THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO RESPOND TO THE COMMENTS THAT WERE MADE. AN ALTERNATE VEHICLE HAD TO BE FOUND THAT WOULD ALLOW INDUSTRIAL INPUT INTO DOD'S PLANS. THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHOSE TO EMBELLISH UPON THE AIR FORCE'S CONCEPT OF HOLDING TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT WORKSHOPS. THESE WORKSHOPS ALLOW US TO BREAK THE METALS AREA INTO SMALLER, MORE DIGESTIBLE SUBJECTS AND TO SEEK THE ADVICE OF A LARGER NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL, ACADEMIC, AND GOVERNMENT EXPERTS. THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS SPONSORED FOUR WORKSHOPS THUS FAR AND HAS THREE MORE IN THE PLANNING PHASE.

ANOTHER TYPE OF DOD/INDUSTRY DIALOGUE BEGUN BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE THIS YEAR, INVOLVES TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER SEMINARS. WE HAVE HELD TWO SUCH SEMINARS THIS YEAR AND WILL HOLD ONE NEXT YEAR.

## **SUMMARY**

### **ACCOMPLISHMENTS**

- 14 JOINT PROGRAMS ESTABLISHED
- 6 WORKSHOPS AND SEMINARS HELD

IN SUMMARY, THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS, ESTABLISHED 14 JOINT PROGRAMS AND SPONSORED 6 WORKSHOPS AND SEMINARS.

## **SUMMARY**

### **FUTURE ACTIVITIES**

● 13 POTENTIAL JOINT EFFORTS

● 4 WORKSHOPS AND SEMINARS

● IMPROVE METALS SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT

IN THE NEXT YEAR, THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBILITY OF ESTABLISHING 13 JOINT EFFORTS, HOLDING 4 WORKSHOPS AND SEMINARS AND WILL ATTEMPT TO IMPROVE THE METALS SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT.

## **CONCLUSIONS**

- **METALS SUBCOMMITTEE HAS STEADILY GROWN BY UNDERTAKING MORE  
ACTIVITIES IN MEETING ITS RESPONSIBILITIES**
- **THE LIMIT OF THE RESOURCES WHICH CAN BE REASONABLY EXPECTED  
TO BE PROVIDED IS BEING APPROACHED**
- **CAREFUL CONSIDERATION WILL HAVE TO BE GIVEN TO ANY  
FUTURE EXPANSION OF OUR ACTIVITIES**



AS EVIDENCED BY THE PRECEDING CHARTS, THE METALS SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN VERY ACTIVE DURING THE PAST FIVE YEARS. THERE HAS BEEN STEADY GROWTH IN THE NUMBER AND KINDS OF ACTIVITY WE HAVE UNDERTAKEN IN MEETING OUR RESPONSIBILITIES. MORE IMPORTANTLY, THESE ACTIVITIES HAVE PROVEN TO BE EFFECTIVE AND HAVE HAD A SIGNIFICANT IMPACT UPON DOD'S METALS MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM. HOWEVER, THERE ARE SIGNS WHICH ARE BEGINNING TO APPEAR THAT INDICATE WE ARE APPROACHING THE LIMIT OF THE RESOURCES WHICH CAN REASONABLY BE EXPECTED TO BE PROVIDED BY THE SERVICES. THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS NO BUDGET OF ITS OWN; AND, THEREFORE MUST RELY ON THE SERVICES FOR MEETING TRAVEL AND PRINTING EXPENSES. TRAVEL FUNDS, IN PARTICULAR, HAVE BECOME MORE SCARCE DURING THE PAST COUPLE OF YEARS. BUT THE GREATEST CONCERN OF THE RESOURCE PROBLEM IS THE AVAILABLE MANHOURS TO ACCOMPLISH THESE ACTIVITIES. THESE MANHOUR REQUIREMENTS, WHICH ARE PROVIDED BY THE SERVICES, AT TIMES COMPETE WITH THEIR MISSION RESPONSIBILITIES. AT A TIME WHEN THE MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM IS GROWING FASTER THAN THE MANPOWER TO MANAGE IT, CAREFUL CONSIDERATION WILL HAVE TO BE GIVEN TO ANY FUTURE EXPANSION OF OUR ACTIVITIES.

APPENDIX A

METALS SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERSHIP

METALS SUBCOMMITTEE

Chairman

Mr. Gordon Ney  
Manufacturing Technology Division  
Industrial Base Engineering Activity  
ATTN: DRXIB-MT  
Rock Island Arsenal  
Rock Island, IL 61299  
AV 793-5235, 309-794-5235

Alternate Chairman

Mr. H. A. Johnson  
Air Force Materials Lab  
ATTN: AFML/LTM  
Wright-Patterson AFB  
OH 45433  
AV 785-2203, 513-225-2203

Army

Mr. George D. Farmer  
U.S. Army Mobility Equipment  
Research & Development Command  
ATTN: DRDME-VM  
Fort Belvoir, VA 22060

Mr. Irving Betz  
U.S. Army Armament Research  
& Development Command  
ATTN: DRDAR-SCM-P  
Dover, NJ 07801

Mr. Gerald Gorline  
U.S. Army Aviation Research  
& Development Command  
12th & Spruce Streets  
St. Louis, MO 63166  
AV 698-6476, 314-268-6476

Dr. Vito Colangelo  
U.S. Army Armament Research  
& Development Command  
ATTN: Benet Labs, DRDAR-LCB-S  
Watervliet, NY 12189  
AV 974-5517, 518-266-5517

Mr. Joseph DiBenedetto  
Rock Island Arsenal  
Engineering Directorate  
ATTN: SARRI-ENM  
Rock Island, IL 61299  
AV 793-4627, 309-794-4627

Mr. Ralph Edelman  
U.S. Army Armament Research  
& Development Command  
ATTN: DRDAR-SCM-P  
Dover, NJ 07801  
AV 880-5811, 201-328-5811

Dr. Robert D. French  
U.S. Army Materials and  
Mechanics Research Center  
ATTN: DRXMR-EM  
Watertown, MA 02172  
AV 995-3578, 617-923-3578

Mr. Roger Gagne  
U.S. Army Materials and  
Mechanics Research Center  
ATTN: DRXMR-ER  
Watertown, MA 02172  
AV 955-3436, 617-923-3436

Army-Continued

Mr. Len Luizzi  
U.S. Army Armament Research  
& Development Command  
ATTN: SARWV-RS-AE  
Watervliet, NY 12189  
AV 794-5507, 518-266-5507

Mr. Dean Booker  
Office of the Project Manager  
for Munitions Production Base  
Modernization and Expansion  
ATTN: DRCPM-PBM-MM  
Dover, NJ 07801  
AV 880-4084, 201-328-4084

Mr. Albert E. Easterling  
Applied Technology Lab  
USA Research & Technology Lab  
(AVRADCOM)  
ATTN: DAVDL-U-TAP  
Fort Eustis, VA 23604  
AV 927-2400, 804-878-2400

Mr. Gerald Hall  
U.S. Army Armament Readiness  
Command  
ATTN: DRSAR-IRW  
Rock Island, IL 61299  
AV 793-5590, 309-794-5590

Mr. Sam Goodman  
U.S. Army Tank-Automotive  
Research & Development Command  
ATTN: DRSTA-RKA  
Warren, MI 48090  
AV 273-1814, 313-756-1814

Mr. John Melonas  
U.S. Army Missile Command  
ATTN: DRDMI-RLM  
Redstone Arsenal, AL 35809  
AV 746-2810, 205-876-2810

Mr. Robert Coyle  
U.S. Army Armament Research  
& Development Command  
ATTN: DRDAR-LCM-M  
Dover, NJ 07801

Navy

Mr. John R. Thompson  
Naval Surface Weapons Center  
(Code DC-30)  
Dahlgren, VA 22448  
AV 249-8411, 703-663-8411

Mr. Richard Grollo  
Naval Ordnance Station  
(Code 85)  
Louisville, KY 40214

Mr. Joseph R. Crisci  
David Taylor Naval Ship R&D  
Center  
(Code 282)  
Annapolis, MD 21402  
AV 281-2462, 301-267-2462

Mr. William T. Highberger  
Naval Air Systems Command  
(Code 52031D)  
Washington, DC 20361

Navy-Continued

Mr. Joseph Bloomer  
Naval Ship Engineering Center  
(NAVSEA)  
Philadelphia Division  
Code 6721C  
Philadelphia, PA 19112  
AV 443-3285, 215-755-3285

Mr. Howard Miller  
NAVAIR 5162C3  
Naval Air Systems Command  
Washington, DC 20361  
AV 222-7640, 202-692-7640

Mr. Charles Johnson  
Naval Weapons Center  
Code 3624  
China Lake, CA 93555  
AV 245-3665, 714-939-3665

Mr. Gioranni Silvestri  
Naval Underwater Systems  
Center  
Newport Laboratory  
Group Code 363012  
Newport, RI 02804  
AV 948-4032, 401-841-4032

Mr. William J. Welsh  
Naval Material Industrial  
Resources Office  
(Code 224)  
Philadelphia, PA 19112  
AV 443-3991, 215-755-3991

Mr. Joseph Glatz  
Naval Air Propulsion Center  
Code PE43  
P.O. Box 7176  
Trenton, NJ 08628  
AV 443-7224, 609-882-1414

Mr. David Henderson  
Naval Weapons Engineering  
Support Activity  
(Code ESA-824)  
Washington Navy Yard  
AV 288-3753, 202-433-3753

Air Force

Mr. Robert Ondercin  
Air Force Materials Laboratory  
ATTN: AFML/LTM  
Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433  
AV 785-5151, 513-255-5151

Mr. Fred Miller  
Air Force Materials Laboratory  
ATTN: AFML/LTM  
Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433  
AV 785-5151, 513-255-5151

Mr. William Harris  
Air Force Materials Laboratory  
ATTN: AFML/LTM  
Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433  
AV 785-5151, 513-255-5151

Mr. James Lawyer  
Mr. George Shearer  
Air Force Logistics Command  
ATTN: AFLC/MAX

NASA Liaison Representatives

Mr. Jim H. Ehl  
Marshall Space Flight Center  
Code FSFC/44  
Huntsville, AL 35812  
205-453-1649

Mr. Charles Blankenship  
Lewis Research Center  
21000 Brookpark Road  
(Code LeRC/433)  
Cleveland, OH 44135  
216-433-4000, EXT. 6922

Industry

Aerospace Industries Association

Mr. Reed Yount  
Manufacturing Technology Lab  
Mail Drop B69  
Interstate 75  
Cincinnati, OH 45215  
513-243-2508

Society of Manufacturing Engineers

Dr. Richard Kegg  
Manager, Research & Development  
The Cincinnati Milacron, Inc.  
Research Division  
4701 Marburg Avenue  
Cincinnati, OH 45209  
513-841-8594

American Defense Preparedness Association

Mr. G. B. Barthold  
Aluminum Company of America  
1600 Harvard Avenue  
Cleveland, OH 44105  
216-641-3600

Forging Industries Association

Mr. G. B. Barthold  
Aluminum Company of America  
1600 Harvard Avenue  
Cleveland, OH 44105  
216-641-3600

American Society for Testing and Materials

Mr. Thomas E. Gregory  
Western Electric Co., Inc.  
Dept. 316720  
3300 Lexington Road  
Winston-Salem, NC 27102  
919-784-3118

Numerical Control Society

Mr. John C. Williams  
11522 Running Cedar  
Reston, VA 22091  
703-860-5416

APPENDIX B

ATTENDANCE LIST  
FOR SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING

23-27 July  
East Hartford, CN

<u>NAME</u>	<u>ORGANIZATION</u>	<u>PHONE</u>
John McGovern	NUSC	447-4725
Gordon Ney	DRXIB-MT	793-6586
John Melonas	DRSMI-EAM	746-1902
Giovanni Silvestri	NUSC Newport	948-2617
Fred Miller	AFML/LTM	785-5037
Howard Miller	NAVAIR AIR-5162 C3	222-7640
Michael Redrow	NAVAIR AIR-5162 C313	222-7640
Dean J. Booker	DRCPM-PBM-MC	728-6651
Gerald L. Hall	DRSAR-IRW-T	793-5590
Richard P. Grollo	Naval Ord Station	989-5339
Ted Highberger	NAVAIR AIR-5163 C3	222-7545
Joseph R. Crisci	David W. Taylor Naval Ship R&D Ctr	281-2462
Robert D. French	AMMRC	955-3578
Roger A. Gagne	AMMRC	955-3436
Albert (Gene) Easterling	ATL (AVRADCOM)	927-2771
Robert L. Davies	NASA LeRC Cleveland	(216) 433-4000 x6608
Alan Peltz	DRXIB-MT	793-6586
Irving G. Betz	ARRADCOM-SCM-P	880-6291
Vito Colangelo	ARRADCOM-DRDAR-AE	880-5517
John R. Thompson, Jr.	Naval Surface Wpns Ctr (D213)	249-8105
Eugene Zyblikewycz	NAVMIRO	443-3991
Bill Welsh	NAVMIRO	443-3991
Joe Bloomer	NAVSEC Philadelphia	443-4144
Robert Coyle	ARRADCOM-LCU-M	880-3121
Sam Goodman	TARADCOM	273-1814
Joseph W. Glatz	NAPC PE43	443-7224
Charles A. Johnson	Naval Weapons Center	245-3665
Joe DiBenedetto	SARRI-ENM	793-4584



APPENDIX C

LETTER AND CHARTER  
ESTABLISHING GAS TURBINE ENGINE  
MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY WORKING GROUP



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
US ARMY INDUSTRIAL BASE ENGINEERING ACTIVITY  
ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS 61299

DRXIB-MT

15 May 79

SUBJECT: Gas Turbine Engine Manufacturing Technology Working Group

SEE DISTRIBUTION

1. Reference is made to:

- a. Metals Subcommittee Report, dated December 1978.
- b. Letter, DRXIB-MT, dated 22 December 1978, SAB.
- c. Letter, DRXIB-MT, dated 6 March 1978, SAB.
- d. Letter, DIRSO, dated 18 April 1979, SAB.

2. The Metals Subcommittee has been responsible for forming quite a few joint service projects in the past couple of years. The majority of these efforts have supported turbine engines for aerospace applications. However, turbine engines are increasingly being used in other military hardware. Examples of these commodities, either under development or in procurement, are tanks, high performance ships, and support equipment such as portable electric generators. While the subcommittee has done a good job of coordinating turbine engine related projects for aerospace applications, I feel we have neglected these other commodities. As a minimum, we need to ensure that the information generated from our turbine engine related projects is made more readily available to the MT communities associated with these other commodities. Furthermore, we should be encouraging these MT communities to sponsor needed efforts for turbine engines.

3. I also feel that, while certain segments of our turbine engine MT community are doing an excellent job of interacting with industry, we can do a more effective job by pulling together all segments and collectively interacting with industry.

4. In recognition of the above, the Metals Subcommittee felt that a tri-service working group devoted to turbine engines was required and initiated action to establish such a group. Our initial efforts were aimed at establishing this group under a formal charter approved by the MTAG Executive Committee. However, the Chairman of the MTAG,

DRXIB-MT

15 May 79

Subject: Gas Turbine Engine Manufacturing Technology Working Group

Mr. Charles P. Downer has stated:

"This group should be formed as recommended to coordinate the Tri-Service efforts if there is sufficient evidence that it would be productive and cost effective. The establishment of separate charters for this type of effort is not necessary as there is sufficient authority in the 31 December 1978 DOD Manufacturing Technology Charter."

5. I believe that the establishment of a working group devoted to turbine engines will prove to be productive and cost effective. Therefore, through this letter, I am establishing the Gas Turbine Engine Manufacturing Technology Working Group. Inclosed is the charter for this group. Mr. Henry Johnson, Chief of the Metals Branch, AFML and Propulsion Focal Point within AFML, has agreed to be its Chairman.

1 Incl  
as

  
GORDON NEY  
Chairman, Metals Subcommittee

Distribution:

Cdr, WPAFB, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. H.A. Johnson  
Cdr, MERADCOM, ATTN: DRDME-VM, Mr. George D. Farmer  
Cdr, ARRADCOM, ATTN: DRDAR-SCM-P, Mr. Irving Betz  
Cdr, AVRADCOM, ATTN: Mr. Gerald Gorline  
Cdr, ARRADCOM, ATTN: Benet Labs, DRDAR-LCB-S, Dr. Vito Colangelo  
Cdr, RIA, ATTN: SARRI-ENM, Mr. Joseph Di Benedetto  
Cdr, ARRADCOM, ATTN: DRDAR-SCM-P, Mr. Ralph Edelman  
Cdr, AMMRC, ATTN: DRXMR-EM, Dr. Robert D. French  
Cdr, AMMRC, ATTN: DRXMR-ER, Mr. Roger Gagne  
Cdr, ARRADCOM, ATTN: SARWV-RS-AE, Mr. Len Luizzi  
Cdr, TARADCOM, ATTN: DRSTA-RKA, Mr. Sam Goodman  
PM, Mun Prod Base Mod & Exp, ATTN: DRCPM-PBM-MM, Mr. Dean Booker  
Cdr, MIRADCOM, ATTN: DRXMI-RLM, Mr. John Melonas  
Cdr, AVRADCOM, Applied Tech Lab, ATTN: DAVDL-U-TAP, Mr. Albert E. Easterling  
Cdr, ARRADCOM, ATTN: DRDAR-LCM, Mr. Robert Coyle  
Cdr, Naval Surface Wpns Ctr, Code D-213, Mr. John R. Thompson  
Cdr, David Taylor Naval Ship R&D Ctr, Code 282, Mr. Joseph R. Crisci  
Cdr, Naval Ordnance Station, Code 85, Mr. Richard Grollo  
Cdr, Naval Air Systems Command, Code 52031D, Mr. William T. Highberger  
Cdr, NAVMIRO, Code 224, Mr. William J. Welsh  
Cdr, Naval Air Propulsion Center, Code PE-43, Mr. Joseph Glatz

DISTRIBUTION (Cont'd)

Cdr, Naval Air Systems Command, NAVAIR 52022D, Mr. Howard Miller  
Cdr, Naval Ship Engineering Center, Code 6721C, Mr. Joseph M. Bloomer  
Cdr, Naval Weapons Center, Code 3624, Mr. Charles Johnson  
Cdr, Naval Underwater Sys Ctr, Group Code 363012, Mr. Gioranni Silvestri  
Cdr, WPAFB, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. Robert Ondercin  
Cdr, WPAFB, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. William Harris  
Cdr, WPAFB, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. F. Miller  
Cdr, WPAFB, ATTN: AFLC/MAX, Mr. James Lawyer, Mr. George Shearer  
Cdr, Marshall Space Flight Ctr, Code FSFC/44, Mr. Jim H. Ehl  
Cdr, Lewis Research Ctr, Code LeRC/433, Mr. Charles Blankenship

CF:

Cdr, DIRSO, ATTN: Mr. Burton Bartsch  
Cdr, DIRSO, ATTN: Mr. Charles P. Downer

**CHARTER**  
**GAS TURBINE ENGINE MANUFACTURING**  
**TECHNOLOGY WORKING GROUP**

**FUNCTION**

Provide technical analysis and coordination of the Manufacturing Technology (Man Tech) projects which support gas turbine engines. Identify improved manufacturing technologies which are of concern and have application to the turbine engines used or anticipated for use by the three Services. Recommend courses of action to:

- (1) Establish multi-service programs for common Service needs;
- (2) Fill the manufacturing technology gaps in the turbine engine Man Tech plans of the three Services; and
- (3) Disseminate technology information resulting from completed or on-going projects.

**MEMBERSHIP**

The Working Group Chairman will be appointed by the Metals Subcommittee Chairman. A Co-Chairman will be appointed by the Working Group Chairman in consultation with the Metals Subcommittee Chairman. The Working Group membership will be made up of representatives from the organizational elements within the Services having responsibilities for the development and application of manufacturing technology for turbine engines. Members will be selected by the Working Group Chairman in consultation with the Primary Metals Subcommittee Service Representatives. The Working Group Chairman will invite participation from NASA and DOE.

**ASSIGNMENT**


This Working Group shall be assigned functionally to the Metals Subcommittee; and for reporting and administrative purposes, the Working Group Chairman shall report to the Metals Subcommittee Chairman. Since the manufacturing technologies involved in producing turbine engines extends beyond the responsibilities of the Metals Subcommittee, the Working Group Chairman shall keep the Chairman of other MTAG Subcommittees informed of Working Group activities that affect their areas of concern. Furthermore, the Working Group Chairman will inform and work with other DOD Committees where appropriate.

## RESPONSIBILITIES

1. The Working Group is responsible for Technical assessment of all Man Tech projects concerned with materials and processes to be used on turbine engines. Technical assessment shall consist of an examination of the projects for technical worth, compatibility with DOD Man Tech objectives, duplication of effort, and potential for joint interest and funding. The findings shall be documented and made part of the Metals Subcommittee Annual Report.
2. Establish Tri-Service Turbine Engine Manufacturing Technology Roadmaps which show the relationship among R&D, Man Tech, and actual or proposed acquisition of weapons systems. Each roadmap will identify a Man Tech objective, portray all projects that support that objective, show the inter-relationship among projects, display the cost and schedule for each project, and identify the gaps not covered by the projects.
3. Establish a dialogue with industry and solicit their ideas for improving productivity. Work with industry to identify problems and propose solutions.
4. Review recently completed Man Tech efforts and recommend areas for application of the technology.
5. Annually, the Working Group will assess its accomplishments for the year and will identify the tasks to be accomplished for the coming year. This will be incorporated in the Metals Subcommittee Annual Report.
6. Prepare special reports/briefings as required by the Chairman of the Metals Subcommittee or the MTAG Executive Committee.

## MEETINGS

The Working Group Chairman will call meetings as required to accomplish the responsibilities listed above. These meetings may take three different forms - full Working Group meetings, special task group meetings, and Working Group/Industry meetings.

  
GORDON NEY  
Chairman,  
Metals Subcommittee

## APPENDIX D

### TASKING LETTERS



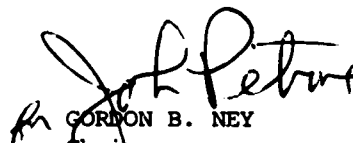
DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
US ARMY INDUSTRIAL BASE ENGINEERING ACTIVITY  
ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS 61299

DRXIB-MT

SUBJECT: Corona 5

OIC, Naval Air Sys Cmd, Code 52031D, Mr. William T. Highberger  
Cdr, WPAFB, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. Robert Ondercin

1. Reference is made to the Metals Subcommittee Meeting held in Hartford, CN, 23-27 July 1979.
2. At the referenced meeting it was recommended that the Navy/Air Force investigate the possibility of establishing a joint effort relative to Corona 5. This letter is to follow up this recommendation by establishing an ad hoc group responsible for developing the appropriate plan of action. This plan of action should include what needs to be done, who will be responsible for what, when tasks should take place, and what and when funds are required.
3. Mr. Ted Highberger of the Navy will have overall responsibility to prepare the plan of action. Mr. Bob Ondercin will act as the primary point of contact for the Air Force.
4. The target completion date for this task should be no later than the end of FY80. Please keep me informed of the occurrence of the major events in executing this task.

  
GORDON B. NEY  
Chairman,  
Metals Subcommittee

CF:  
Cdr, AFML, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. H. A. Johnson  
OIC, NAVMIRO, Code 224, Mr. William Welsh





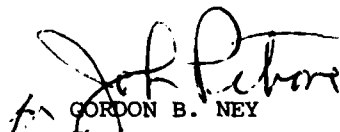
DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
US ARMY INDUSTRIAL BASE ENGINEERING ACTIVITY  
ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS 61299

DRXIB-MT

SUBJECT: Small Arms Weapons Manufacturing Technology

Cdr, WPAFB, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Ms Chris Lark  
Cdr, ARRCOM, DRSAR-IRW-T, Mr. Larry Butler

1. Reference is made to the Metals Subcommittee Meeting held in Hartford, CN, 23-27 July 1979.
2. At the referenced meeting it was recommended that the Army/Air Force investigate the possibility of establishing a joint effort relative to Small Arms Weapons Manufacturing Technology. This letter is to follow up this recommendation by establishing an ad hoc group responsible for developing the appropriate plan of action. This plan of action should include what needs to be done, who will be responsible for what, when tasks should take place, and what and when funds are required.
3. Mr. Larry Butler of the Army will have overall responsibility to prepare the plan of action. Ms Chris Lark will act as the primary point of contact for the Air Force.
4. The target completion date for this task should be no later than the end of FY80. Please keep me informed of the occurrence of the major events in executing this task.

  
GORDON B. NEY  
Chairman,  
Metals Subcommittee

CF:  
Cdr, AFML, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. H. A. Johnson  
OIC, NAVMIRO, Code 224, Mr. William Welsh



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
US ARMY INDUSTRIAL BASE ENGINEERING ACTIVITY  
ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS 61299

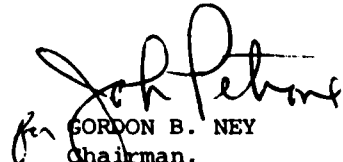
DRXIB-MT

81 DEC 1979

SUBJECT: Monocrystal Blades

Cdr, WPAFB, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. Carl Lombard  
Cdr, USA Research & Tech Lab (AVRADCOM), ATTN: DAVDL-U-TAP, Mr. Jan Lane  
Cdr, TARADCOM, ATTN: DRSTA-RKA, Dr. James Chevalier  
OIC, Naval Air Sys Cmd, Code 52013D, Mr. Howard Miller

1. Reference is made to the Metals Subcommittee Meeting held in Hartford, CN, 23-27 July 1979.
2. At the referenced meeting it was recommended that the three services investigate the possibility of establishing a joint effort relative to Monocrystal Blades. This letter is to follow up this recommendation by establishing an ad hoc group responsible for developing the appropriate plan of action. This plan of action should include what needs to be done, who will be responsible for what, when tasks should take place, and what and when funds are required.
3. Mr. Carl Lombard of the Air Force will have overall responsibility to prepare the plan of action. Mr. Jan Lane and Dr. Jim Chevalier will act as the primary points of contact for the Army. Mr. Howard Miller will act as the primary point of contact for the Navy.
4. The target completion date for this task should be no later than the end of FY80. Since this task supports turbine engines, and since the metals subcommittee has established the Gas Turbine Engine Manufacturing Technology Working Group, the control of this task will be the working group's responsibility. Therefore, please keep Mr. Henry A. Johnson, chairman of the working group, informed of the major events in the execution of this task.

  
GORDON B. NEY  
Chairman,  
Metals Subcommittee

CF:  
Cdr, AFML, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. H. A. Johnson  
OIC, NAVMIRO, Code 224, Mr. William Welsh



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
US ARMY INDUSTRIAL BASE ENGINEERING ACTIVITY  
ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS 61299

31 DEC 1979

DRXIB-MT

SUBJECT: Low Cycle Fatigue Life Improvement for Superalloy Castings

Cdr, WPAFB, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. Ken Kojala  
Cdr, USA Research and Technology Lab (AVRADCOM), ATTN: DAVDL-U-TAP,  
Mr. Jan Lane  
OIC, Naval Air Sys Cmd, Code 52013D, Mr. Howard Miller

1. Reference is made to the Metals Subcommittee Meeting held in Hartford, CN, 23-27 July 1979.
2. At the referenced meeting it was recommended that the three services investigate the possibility of establishing a joint effort relative to Low Cycle Fatigue Life Improvement for Superalloy Castings. This letter is to follow up this recommendation by establishing an ad hoc group responsible for developing the appropriate plan of action. This plan of action should include what needs to be done, who will be responsible for what, when tasks should take place, and what and when funds are required.
3. Mr. Jan Lane of the Army will have overall responsibility to prepare the plan of action. Mr. Howard Miller of the Navy and Mr. Ken Kojala of the Air Force will act as the primary points of contact for their respective services.
4. The target completion date for this task should be no later than the end of FY80. Since this task supports turbine engines, and since the metals subcommittee has established the Gas Turbine Engine Manufacturing Technology Working Group, the control of this task will be the working group's responsibility. Therefore, please keep Mr. Henry A. Johnson, chairman of the working group, informed of the major events in the execution of this task.

*Gordon B. Ney*  
GORDON B. NEY  
Chairman,  
Metals Subcommittee

CF:

Cdr, AFML, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. H. A. Johnson  
OIC, NAVMIRO, Code 224, Mr. William Welsh




DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
US ARMY INDUSTRIAL BASE ENGINEERING ACTIVITY  
ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS 61299

DRXIB-MT

SUBJECT: HIP of Aluminum Castings

OIC, Naval Air Sys Cmd, Code 52031D, Mr. William T. Highberger  
Cdr, WPAFB, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. Ken Kojala

1. Reference is made to the Metals Subcommittee Meeting held in Hartford, CN, 23-27 July 1979.
2. At the referenced meeting it was recommended that the Army/Navy investigate the possibility of establishing a joint effort relative to HIP of Aluminum Castings. This letter is to follow up this recommendation by establishing an ad hoc group responsible for developing the appropriate plan of action. This plan of action should include what needs to be done, who will be responsible for what, when tasks should take place, and what and when funds are required.
3. Mr. Ted Highberger of the Navy will have overall responsibility to prepare the plan of action. Mr. Ken Kojala will act as the primary point of contact for the Army.
4. The target completion date for this task should be no later than the end of FY80. Please keep me informed of the occurrence of the major events in executing this task.

  
GORDON B. NEY  
Chairman,  
Metals Subcommittee

CF:

Cdr, AFML, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. H. A. Johnson  
OIC, NAVMIRO, Code 224, Mr. William Welsh



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
US ARMY INDUSTRIAL BASE ENGINEERING ACTIVITY  
ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS 61299

DRXIB-MT

SUBJECT: Aluminum P/M


Cdr, WPAFB, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. Brian Kosmo  
OIC, Naval Air Sys Cmd, Code 52031D, Mr. William T. Highberger  
Cdr, Small Caliber Wpns Sys Lab, ATTN: DRDAR-SCM, Dr. Jeffrey Waldman  
Cdr, WPAFB, ATTN: AFML Code LLN, Mr. Nate Tupper

1. Reference is made to the Metals Subcommittee Meeting held in Hartford, CN, 23-27 July 1979.

2. At the referenced meeting it was recommended that the three services investigate the possibility of establishing a joint effort relative to Aluminum P/M. This letter is to follow up this recommendation by establishing an ad hoc group responsible for developing the appropriate plan of action. This plan of action should include what needs to be done, who will be responsible for what, when tasks should take place, and what and when funds are required.

3. Mr. Brian Kosmo of the Air Force will have overall responsibility to prepare the plan of action. Mr. Ted Highberger of the Navy and Dr. Jeff Waldman of the Army will act as the primary points of contact for their respective services.

4. The target completion date for this task should be no later than the end of FY80. Please keep me informed of the occurrence of the major events in executing this task.

  
GORDON B. NEY  
Chairman,  
Metals Subcommittee

CF:

Cdr, AFML, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. H. A. Johnson  
OIC, NAVMIRO, Code 224, Mr. William Welsh



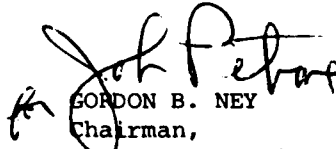
DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
US ARMY INDUSTRIAL BASE ENGINEERING ACTIVITY  
ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS 61299

DRXIB-MT

SUBJECT: P/M Bearings

Cdr, WPAFB, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Ms Chris Lark  
Cdr, AMMRC, ATTN: DRXMR, Dr. Paul Fopiano

1. Reference is made to the Metals Subcommittee Meeting held in Hartford, CN, 23-27 July 1979.
2. At the referenced meeting it was recommended that the Army/Air Force investigate the possibility of establishing a joint effort relative to P/M Bearings. This letter is to follow up this recommendation by establishing an ad hoc group responsible for developing the appropriate plan of action. This plan of action should include what needs to be done, who will be responsible for what, when tasks should take place, and what and when funds are required.
3. Ms Chris Lark of the Air Force will have overall responsibility to prepare the plan of action. Dr. Paul Fopiano will act as the primary point of contact for the Army.
4. The target completion date for this task should be no later than the end of FY80. Please keep me informed of the occurrence of the major events in executing this task.

  
GORDON B. NEY  
Chairman,  
Metals Subcommittee

CF:  
Cdr, AFML, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. H. A. Johnson  
OIC, NAVMIRO, Code 224, Mr. William Welsh



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
US ARMY INDUSTRIAL BASE ENGINEERING ACTIVITY  
ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS 61299

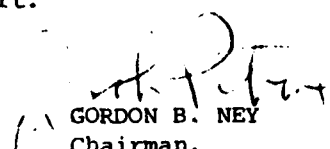
DRXIB-MT

31 DEC 1979

SUBJECT: Laser Assisted Machining

Cdr, AFML, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. William Harris  
Cdr, TARADCOM, ATTN: DRSTA-RKA, Mr. Sam Goodman  
OIC, NAVMIRO, Code 224, Mr. William Welsh

1. Reference is made to the Metals Subcommittee Meeting held in Hartford, CN, 23-27 July 1979.
2. At the referenced meeting it was recommended that the three services investigate the possibility of establishing a joint effort relative to Laser Assisted Machining. This letter is to follow up this recommendation by establishing an ad hoc group responsible for developing the appropriate plan of action. This plan of action should include what needs to be done, who will be responsible for what, when tasks should take place, and what and when funds are required.
3. Mr. Bill Harris of the Air Force will have overall responsibility to prepare the plan of action. Mr. Sam Goodman of the Army and Mr. Bill Welsh of the Navy will act as the primary points of contact for their respective sources.
4. The target completion date for this task should be no later than the end of FY80. Since this task supports turbine engines, and since the metals subcommittee has established the Gas Turbine Engine Manufacturing Technology Working Group, the control of this task will be the working group's responsibility. Therefore, please keep Mr. Henry A. Johnson, chairman of the working group, informed of the major events in the execution of this task.
5. The Army is planning an in-house meeting on metal removal in which this subject will also be discussed. The planned participation of the other services in this meeting will offer an initial opportunity to discuss this potentially joint effort.

  
GORDON B. NEY  
Chairman,  
Metals Subcommittee

CF:  
Cdr, AFML, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. H. A. Johnson  
OIC, NAVMIRO, Code 224, Mr. William Welsh



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
US ARMY INDUSTRIAL BASE ENGINEERING ACTIVITY  
ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS 61299


DRXIB-MT

SUBJECT: On Line Inspection and Control

30 JUL 1979

Cdr, AFML, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. William Harris  
Cdr, AVRADCOM, ATTN: DRDAV-EXT, Mr. Gerald Gorline  
OIC, NAVMIRO, Code 224, Mr. William Welsh

1. Reference is made to the Metals Subcommittee Meeting held in Hartford, CN, 23-27 July 1979.
2. At the referenced meeting it was recommended that the three services investigate the possibility of establishing a joint effort relative to On Line Inspection and Control. This letter is to follow up this recommendation by establishing an ad hoc group responsible for developing the appropriate plan of action. This plan of action should include what needs to be done, who will be responsible for what, when tasks should take place, and what and when funds are required.
3. Mr. Bill Harris of the Air Force will have overall responsibility to prepare the plan of action. Mr. Gerry Gorline of the Army and Mr. Bill Welsh of the Navy will act as the primary points of contact for their respective services.
4. The target completion date for this task should be no later than the end of FY80. Since this task supports turbine engines, and since the metals subcommittee has established the Gas Turbine Engine Manufacturing Technology Working Group, the control of this task will be the working group's responsibility. Therefore, please keep Mr. Henry A. Johnson, chairman of the working group, informed of the major events in the execution of this task.
5. The Army is planning an in-house meeting on metal removal in which this subject will also be discussed. The planned participation of the other services in this meeting will offer an initial opportunity to discuss this potentially joint effort.

  
for GORDON B. NEY  
Chairman,  
Metals Subcommittee

CF:  
Cdr, AFML, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. H. A. Johnson  
OIC, NAVMIRO, Code 224, Mr. William Welsh





DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
US ARMY INDUSTRIAL BASE ENGINEERING ACTIVITY  
ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS 61299


DRXIB-MT

81 DE - 1

SUBJECT: High Speed Machining of Aluminum

Cdr, AFML, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. William Harris  
Cdr, TARADCOM, ATTN: DRSTA-RKA, Mr. Sam Goodman  
OIC, NAVMIRO, Code 224, Mr. William Welsh

1. Reference is made to the Metals Subcommittee Meeting held in Hartford, CN, 23-27 July 1979.
2. At the referenced meeting it was recommended that the three services investigate the possibility of establishing a joint effort relative to High Speed Machining of Aluminum. This letter is to follow up this recommendation by establishing an ad hoc group responsible for developing the appropriate plan of action. This plan of action should include what needs to be done, who will be responsible for what, when tasks should take place, and what and when funds are required.
3. Mr. Bill Harris of the Air Force will have overall responsibility to prepare the plan of action. Mr. Sam Goodman of the Army and Mr. Bill Welsh of the Navy will act as the primary points of contact for their respective services.
4. The target completion date for this task should be no later than the end of FY80. Please keep me informed of the occurrence of the major events in executing this task.
5. The Army is planning an in-house meeting on metal removal in which this subject will also be discussed. The planned participation of other sources in this meeting will offer an initial opportunity to discuss the potentially joint effort.

  
GORDON B. NEY  
Chairman,  
Metals Subcommittee

CF:  
Cdr, AFML, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. H. A. Johnson  
OIC, NAVMIRO, Code 224, Mr. William Welsh



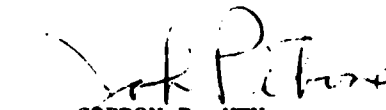
DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
US ARMY INDUSTRIAL BASE ENGINEERING ACTIVITY  
ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS 61299

DRXIB-MT

SUBJECT: Automation of Conventional Welding Processes

OIC, David Taylor Naval Ship R&D Ctr, Code 282, Mr. Joseph Crisci  
Cdr, TARADCOM, ATTN: DRSTA-RKA, Mr. Sam Goodman  
Cdr, AFML/ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. Fred Miller

1. Reference is made to the Metals Subcommittee Meeting held in Hartford, CN, 23-27 July 1979.
2. At the referenced meeting it was recommended that the three services investigate the possibility of establishing a joint effort relative to Automation of Conventional Welding Processes. This letter is to follow up this recommendation by establishing an ad hoc group responsible for developing the appropriate plan of action. This plan of action should include what needs to be done, who will be responsible for what, when tasks should take place, and what and when funds are required.
3. Mr. Sam Goodman of the Army will have overall responsibility to prepare the plan of action. Mr. Joe Crisci of the Navy and Mr. Fred Miller of the Air Force will act as the primary points of contact for their respective services.
4. The target completion date for this task should be no later than the end of FY80. Please keep me informed of the occurrence of the major events in executing this task.

  
GORDON B. NEY  
Chairman,  
Metals Subcommittee

CF:  
Cdr, AFML, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. H. A. Johnson  
OIC, NAVMIRO, Code 224, Mr. William Welsh



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
US ARMY INDUSTRIAL BASE ENGINEERING ACTIVITY  
ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS 61299

DRXIB-MT

19 DEC 1979

SUBJECT: Laser Manufacturing Technology Workshop

Cdr, AFML, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. Fred Miller  
Officer in Charge, David Taylor Naval Ship R&D Ctr, Code 282, Mr. Joe Crisci  
Cdr, TARADCOM, ATTN: DRSTA-RKA, Mr. Sam Goodman  
Cdr, USA MICOM, ATTN: DRXMI-RLM, Mr. John Mellonas  
Cdr, USA Research & Technology Lab (AVRADCOM), ATTN: DAVDL-U-TAP, Mr. Gene Easterling

1. Reference is made to the Metals Subcommittee Meeting held in Hartford, CN, 23-27 July 1979.
2. At the referenced meeting, it was recommended that the subcommittee consider sponsoring a workshop on Laser Manufacturing Technology. This letter is to follow-up this recommendation by appointing an ad hoc committee to evaluate it. This evaluation should take into account similar technology workshops already planned by others and should consider whether the scope of such a workshop should be expanded to include other similar or competing technologies such as electron beam and plasma arc applications.
3. Mr. Fred Miller of the Air Force will have overall responsibility to conduct this evaluation. Messrs Joe Crisci of Navy and Sam Goodman, John Melonas, and Gene Easterling, all of the Army, will act as primary points of contact within these services.
4. Please keep me informed on a timely basis of the status, and occurrence of major events in the execution of this task.

*Gordon B. Ney*  
GORDON B. NEY  
Chairman,  
Metals Subcommittee

CF:

Cdr, AFML, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. H. A. Johnson  
Officer in Charge, NAVMIRO, Code 224, Mr. William Welsh



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
US ARMY INDUSTRIAL BASE ENGINEERING ACTIVITY  
ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS 61299

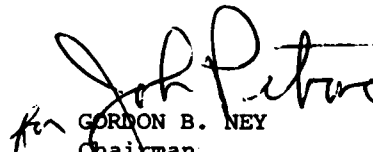
379

DRXIB-MT

SUBJECT: Turbine Engine Seals

Cdr, WPAFB, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. Sylvester Lee  
Cdr, USA Research & Tech Lab (AVRADCOM), ATTN: DAVDL-U-TAP, Mr. Jan Lane

1. Reference is made to the Metals Subcommittee Meeting held in Hartford, CN, 23-27 July 1979.
2. At the referenced meeting it was recommended that the Army/Air Force investigate the possibility of establishing a joint effort relative to Turbine Engine Seals. This letter is to follow up this recommendation by establishing an ad hoc group responsible for developing the appropriate plan of action. This plan of action should include what needs to be done, who will be responsible for what, when tasks should take place, and what and when funds are required.
3. Mr. Sylvester Lee of the Air Force will have overall responsibility to prepare the plan of action. Mr. Jan Lane will act as the primary point of contact for the Army.
4. The target completion date for this task should be no later than the end of FY80. Since this task supports turbine engines, and since the metals subcommittee has established the Gas Turbine Engine Manufacturing Technology Working Group, the control of this task will be the working group's responsibility. Therefore, please keep Mr. Henry A. Johnson, chairman of the working group, informed of the major events in the execution of this task.

  
GORDON B. NEY  
Chairman,  
Metals Subcommittee

CF:

Cdr, AFML, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. H. A. Johnson  
OIC, NAVMIRO, Code 224, Mr. William Welsh




DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
US ARMY INDUSTRIAL BASE ENGINEERING ACTIVITY  
ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS 61299

DRXIB-MT

SUBJECT: Limits of Superplastic Forming/Diffusion Bonding Process

OIC, Naval Air Sys Cmd, Code 52031D, Mr. William T. Highberger  
Cdr, AFML, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. Shin Inouye

1. Reference is made to the Metals Subcommittee Meeting held in Hartford, CN, 23-27 July 1979.
2. At the referenced meeting it was recommended that the Navy/Air Force investigate the possibility of establishing a joint effort relative to Limits of Superplastic Forming/Diffusion Bonding Process. This letter is to follow up this recommendation by establishing an ad hoc group responsible for developing the appropriate plan of action. This plan of action should include what needs to be done, who will be responsible for what, when tasks should take place, and what and when funds are required.
3. Mr. Shin Inouye of the Air Force will have overall responsibility to prepare the plan of action. Mr. Ted Highberger will act as the primary point of contact for the Navy.
4. The target completion date for this task should be no later than the end of FY80. Please keep me informed of the occurrence of the major events in executing this task.

  
GORDON B. NEY  
Chairman,  
Metals Subcommittee

CF:  
Cdr, AFML, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. H. A. Johnson  
OIC, NAVMIRO, Code 224, Mr. William Welsh



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
US ARMY INDUSTRIAL BASE ENGINEERING ACTIVITY  
ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS 61299


DRXIB-MT

DEC 1979

SUBJECT: Mini-Symposium - 1980 Annual MTAG Meeting

Cdr, AFML, ATTN: AFML/LTM, Mr. H. A. Johnson  
Officer in Charge, NAVMIRO, Code 224, Mr. William Welsh

1. Reference is made to the Executive Committee meeting held on 5 Dec 79.
2. At the referenced meeting, it was decided that a mini-symposium for the 1980 Annual MTAG Meeting be held. This letter is to follow-up this decision by appointing an ad hoc committee to plan such a mini-symposium.
3. The writer will assume overall responsibility for the conduct of this task. Mr. Hank Johnson of the Air Force and Mr. Bill Welsh of the Navy will act as the primary points of contact for their respective services.
4. Additional instructions will be forthcoming at a later date.

  
GORDON B. NEY  
Chairman,  
Metals Subcommittee

APPENDIX E

LISTING OF FY80 PROGRAM

ARMY

<u>Project Number</u>	<u>Project Title</u>
E 3717	High Temperature Turbine Nozzle for 10 KW Power Unit
R 1052	Acoustic Emission of Motor Cases
R 3294	Production Processes for Rotary Roll Forming
R 3445	Precision Machining of Optical Components
T 4514	Hard Facing of Track Shoes
T 5024	Gear Die Design and Mfg Utilizing Computer Technology (CAM)
T 5053	Fabrication Techniques for High Strength Ceramics for Diesel Engines
T 5068	New Anti-Corrosive Materials and Techniques
T 5082	Flexible Machining Systems Pilot Line for TCV Components
T 5086	Laser Hardening of Transmission Components
T 5090	Improved and Cost Effective Machining Technology
T 5091	Heavy Aluminum Plate Fabrication
T 5092	Rheocast Pressure Casting for Combat Vehicle Parts
T 5093	High-Speed Machining of TCV Components (Phase I)
T 5097	Integrally Cast Low Cost Compressor
T 6007	Submerged Arc Welding Using Powdered Metals
T 6008	Laser Assisted Machining
T 6053	Welding Systems Integration
1 7036	Isothermal Roll Forging of Compressor Blads
1 7143	Ceramic Gas Seal-High Pressure Turbine



<u>Project Number</u>	<u>Project Title</u>
1 7155	Cost Effective Mfg Methods for Helicopter Gears
1 7197	Fabrication of Integral Rotors by Joining
1 7248	Closed Loop Machining
1 7285	Cast Titanium Compressor Impellar
1 7298	High Temperature Vacuum Carburizing
1 7300	Improved Low Cycle Fatigue Cast Rotors
1 7322	Low Cost Transpiration-Cooled Combustor Liner
1 7326	Electron Beam/Inertia Weld Repair Spline Shafts
1 7362	Engineering Design Handbook for Titanium Castings
1 7366	Spiral Self-Acting Seal
5 1001	Pilot Line for Fuze Fluidic Power Supplies
5 4189	High Fragmentation Steel Production Process
5 4309-10	Forming Tail Fin for APFSDS Projectile
5 4309-11	Forming Boom of Heat Ammo by Upset Forging
5 4309-12	Forming of Stub Base Cartridge Case
5 4369	Techniques to Improve Projectile Cavity Quality
5 4401	Hot Forming and Cold Heading of Fuze Components
5 4402	Improved HSS Precision Gear Hobs
5 6716	Develop Computer-Aided Model of Forming Operations for Artillery Mpts
5 6759	Automatic Transfer-Hot Forming Presses for Mortar Ammo
6 7916	Application of Low Cost Mandrel Materials

<u>Project Number</u>	<u>Project Title</u>
6 7925	Bore Evacuator Boring
6 7927	Generation of Base Machining Surface
6 7928	Robotized Benching Operations
6 7940	Synergistic Platings with Infused Lubricants
6 7948	Establish Cutting Fluid Control System
6 8001	Rapid Flow Plating of Small Caliber Gun Tubes
6 8035	Coating Tube Support Sleeves with Bearing Materials
6 8102	Application of Powder Metallurgy Forging Weapons Components
6 8103	High Velocity Machining
6 8105	Establish Rough Thread Blanks, 8-inch M201 Bushing
6 8106	Large Caliber Powder Chamber Boring
6 8107	Creep Feed Crush Form Grinding
6 8113	Establishment of Ion Plating Process for Armament Parts
6 8117	Shaped Castings of ESR Steel
6 8119	Dimensional Stabilization by Vibratory Energy
6 8120	Adaptive Control Technology
6 8135	In-Process Control of Machining
6 8151	Portable Engraving System
6 8152	Improved Anode Straightness for Chromium Plating
6 8153	Increasing Gun Tube Heat Treatment Capacity
6 8162	Improved SC Gun Barrel Rifling Mfg Techniques
6 8163	P/M Steel Preforms for Small Caliber Weapons

<u>Project Number</u>	<u>Project Title</u>
6 8164	High Speed Machining of SC Weapon Components
6 8165	Standards for Diamond Turned Optical Parts
6 8341	Hollow Cylinder Cut Off Machine

# NAVY

<u>Project Number</u>	<u>Project Title</u>
DNA00400	Rare Earth Additions to Titanium Alloys
DNA00402	High Toughness Titanium
DNA00700	High Temperature High Strength Laminate
DNA81059	CAM RAM-DS
DNA81062	Monocrystal Turbine Airfoils
DNA81069	Compressor Seal Scale-up
DNA81070	Thermal Barrier Coating Mfg Process
DNA81078	Premium Aluminum Powder
DNS00388	Slag/Flux Weld System
DNS00537	High Frequency Resistance Welding
DNS00547	Warhead Component Fabrication
DNS00551	Picle Battery Fabrication
DNS00564	Heat Exchanger Fabrication
DNS00572	Adjustable Post Mock System
DNS00641	Propellor Blade Straightening Machine
DNS00648	CO2 Blaster
DNS00649	Ultrasonic Wrench Development
DNS00650	Magnetic Forming Machine for Rolling Boiler Tubes
DNS00665	Aluminum MIG Argon-Oxygen Gas Mixture
DNS00666	Multiple Mode Welding System
DNS00667	Metal Treatment Process

# AIR FORCE

<u>Project Number</u>	<u>Project Title</u>
01M103	MT for DR Powder Blades
01M130	MT for Effects of Manufacturing Processes on Structural Allowables
01M167	MT for PM Aluminum Plate Production Scale-Up
01M207	MT for Abrasive Blade Tips
01M219	MT for Static Aluminide Components Processing
01M259	MT for Advanced Metal Removal Initiative
01M280	MT for Advanced Metal Removal Techniques
02M145	MT for Large Aluminum Precision Forgings
02M163	MT for Large Titanium Inlet Castings
02M175	MT for High Ductility Aluminum Castings
02M183	MT for Advanced Superalloy PM for Rotating Components
02M184	MT for Mono Crystal Turbine Blade Scale-Up
02M205	MT for Advanced Vane and Combustor Fabrication for Small Engines
02M271	MT for High Speed Machining
02M285	MT for SPFDB TI Components for Small Engines
08M128	MT for WAAM Metal Parts
08M129	MT for 20MM Frangible Projectile Fabrication
11M102	MF for Thermal-Mechanical Processing of Low Cobalt Alloys

<u>Project Number</u>	<u>Project Title</u>
11M103	MT for Scale-Up of PM Bearing Materials
11M107	MT for RQP Disks with LCF Life
11M113	MT for Scale-Up of Non-Cobalt Weldable Alloys
11M121	PM Aluminum Longeron Components
11M122	Low Cost Titanium Wrought Products
11M201	MT for Explosive Fabrication of Engine Components
11M208	MT for Transpiration Cooled Airfoils
11M219	MT for Repair of SPF/DB Panels
11M220	Titanium Components for Service Evaluation
11M245	MT for Repair of ODS Components
12M223	MT for Low Cost Advanced Titanium Body Structures
12M224	MT for Low Cost Titanium Propellant Tank
18M134	MT for Tubular Projectiles
18M139	MT for Hard Structure Munition Warhead
18M237	MT for Plasma Sprayed Band Seats
71M148	MT for HP DS Eutectic Blade Fabrication
72M730	MT for Ceramic Engine Components
91M116	High Strength PM Aluminum Mill Products
91M128	MT for Rolling High Temperature Sheet
91M204	MT for Innovative Low Cost Tooling
92M204	MT for Integral Rotating Components by Isothermal Forging

APPENDIX F

LISTING OF FY81 PROGRAM

# ARMY

<u>Project Number</u>	<u>Project Title</u>
E 3717	High Temperature Turbine Nozzle for 10 KW Power Unit
R 1018	Improved Manufacturing Processes for Dry Tune Accelerometers
R 3294	Production Processes for Rotary Roll Forming
R 3445	Precision Machining of Optical Components
T 4586	Improved Large Armor Steel Castings
T 5002	Fabricating Torsion Bar Springs from High Strength Steel
T 5006	Production of Lightweight Steel Cast Trach Shoes
T 5007	Advanced Technology Brake Lining Materials
T 5054	Laser Surface Hardened Combat Vehicle Components
T 5068	New Anti-Corrosive Materials and Techniques
T 5080	Fabrication Methods for High Strength Net Shape Aluminum Transmission Cases
T 5081	Fabrication of Friction Rings and Reaction Plates
T 5082	Flexible Machining Systems Pilot Line for TCV Components
T 5088	High Power Electron Beam Welding
T 5090	Improved and Cost Effective Machining Technology
T 5091	Heavy Aluminum Plate Fabrication
1 7052	Ultrasonically-Assisted Cold Forming of Titanium Nose Caps
1 7155	Cost Effective MFG Methods for Helicopter Gears



<u>Project Number</u>	<u>Project Title</u>
1 7197	Fabrication of Integral Rotors by Joining
1 7199	Surface Hardening of Gears Bearing and Seals by Lasers
1 7240	Machining Methods for ESR 4340 Steel Helicopter Applications
1 7241	Hot Isostatic Pressed Titanium Castings
1 7285	Cast Titanium Compressor Impellar
1 7286	High Quality Superalloy Powder Production for Turbine Components
1 7291	Titanium Powder Metal Compressor Impeller
1 7298	High Temperature Vacuum Carburizing
5 1001	Pilot Line for Fuze Fluidic Power Supplies
5 1903	Die Cast Tailcone and Design Machine for Blu-96/B
5 4184	For Sabot Segments to Net Shape on APFSDS Ammo
5 4189	High Fragmentation Steel Production Process
5 4309-08	Processes for Economical Fabrication of Body for APDS Ammunition
5 4309-09	Investigate Methods for Forming and Heat Treating the Core
5 6738	Ultra High Speed Metal Removal, Artillery Shell
6 3901	Manufacture of Fluidic Amplifiers by Cold Forming
6 7605	Chemically Bonded Sand for Close Tolerance Casting
6 7730	Manufacture of Split Ring Breech Seals
6 7920	Conservation of Critical Materials for Gun Tubes

<u>Project Number</u>	<u>Project Title</u>
6 7925	Bore Evacuator Boring
6 7926	Hot Isostatic Pressing of Large Ordnance Components
6 7927	Generation of Base Machining Surface
6 7928	Robotized Benching Operations
6 7940	Synergistic Platings with Infused Lubricants
6 7948	Establish Cutting Fluid Control System
6 7985	Small Arms Weapons New Process Production Technology
6 8001	Rapid Flow Plating of Small Caliber Gun Tubes
6 8004	Co-Deposition of Solid Lubricants During Anodizing
6 8024	High Speed Abrasive Belt Grinding
6 8026	Application of Synthetic Quenchants to Gun Tubes and Heavy Weapon Components
6 8035	Coating Tube Support Sleeves with Bearing Materials
6 8047	Pass Thru Steady Rests for Tube Turning
6 8050	Recycling Spent Gun Tubes by ESR Melting
6 8057	Dual Rifling Broach Removal System
6 8059	Salvage of Cannon Components by Electrodeposition
6 8105	Establish Rough Thread Blanks, 8-inch M201 Bushing
6 8106	Large Caliber Powder Chamber Boring
6 8107	Creep Feed Crush Form Grinding
6 8208	Material Handling
6 8341	Hollow Cylinder Cut Off Machine
6 8342	Keyway Milling Machine

# NAVY

<u>Project Number</u>	<u>Project Title</u>
DNA00400	Rare Earth Additions to Titanium Alloys
DNA00402	High Toughness Titanium
DNA00651	High Production Fluidic Circuit Manufacture
DNA00703	Critical Aircraft Bearing Refurbishment
DNA00744	HIP of Aluminum Castings
DNA00746	High Strength INCO 718 Castings
DNA00747	Corrosion Resistant Turbine Blade Tips
DNA00752	Manufacture of Curved Cooling Holes
DNS00274	Computerized Welding
DNS00591	Mechanized Material Application
DNS00635	Hull Access Holes Automatic Cutting
DNS00638	Automatic Plasma Arc Cutting Machine
DNS00646	Hydraulic System Overhaul
DNS00651	Material Handling
DNS00673	Battery Grid Casting
DNS00687	Dissimilar Metal Pipe Penetrators
DNS00693	Low Cost Machined Optics

# AIR FORCE

<u>Project Number</u>	<u>Project Title</u>
C701	MT for Manufacturing Cost/Design Guide
C810	MT for Sheet Metal Cell Demonstrations
T1M184	MT for Production of Large Near-Net Titanium PM Parts by HIP
T1M189	MT for Advanced TL Powder Production
01C805	MT for Optimal Sheet Metal Center Design
01C809	MT for Optimal Sheet Metal Machine Designs and Transition
01M103	MT for DR Powder Blades
01M121	Premium Turbine Wheel Castings
01M125	MT for Joining of PM Disks
01M130	MT for Effects of Manufacturing Processes on Structural Allowables
01M167	MT for PM Aluminum Plate Production Scale-Up
01M206	MT for Production Scale-Up of 2500 F Seal System
01M207	MT for Abrasive Blade Tips
01M219	MT for Static Aluminide Components Processing
01M242	MT for Application of SPF/DB Titanium Fabrication
01M259	MT for Advanced Metal Removal Initiative
01M279	MT for Vacuum Plasmo Spray Overlay Coatings
01M280	MT for Advanced Metal Removal Techniques
02M145	MT for Large Aluminum Precision Forgings
02M163	MT for Large Titanium Inlet Castings
02M172	MT for Injection Molded Columbium Combustors

<u>Project Number</u>	<u>Project Title</u>
02M175	MT for High Ductility Aluminum Castings
02M183	MT for Advanced Superalloy PM for Rotating Components
02M184	MT for Mono Crystal Turbine Blade Scale-Up
02M205	MT for Advanced Vane and Combustor Fabrication for Small Engines
02M237	MT for TI MX Shroud
02M271	MT for High Speed Machining
02M285	MT for SPFDB TI Components for Small Engines
08M128	MT for WAAM Metal Parts
08M129	MT for 20MM Frangible Projectile Fabrication
71M148	MT for HP DS Eutectic Blade Fabrication
71M169	Aluminum PM for Precision Parts
71M233	MT for Producibility of High Temp TI Alloy French Connection
71M868	MT for Superalloy Engine Ring Rolling
81M110	MT for Manufacturing Scale-Up of Cold Formable TI Sheet
81M158	MT for Improved Superalloy Powder Production
81M208	MT for Production Demonstration of A-10 Weldbond
81M212	MT for Mccrally Coating Process Scaleup
81M261	MT for Machine Tool Task Force
91C701	MT for Unified Sheet Metal Model
91M116	High Strength PM Aluminum Mill Products
91M124	MT for Improved Superalloy Powder Production
91M128	MT for Rolling High Temperature Sheet

Project Number

Project Title

91M167	MT for Process Effects on Aluminum Casting Allowables
91M204	MT for Innovative Low Cost Tooling
98M126	MT for Low Cost 20MM Cartridge Cases
98M181	MT for Low Cost 20MM Cartridge Case Testing

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